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**COLUMBIA, S.C.**

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

**1980**

**Census of  
Housing**

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# 1980 Census of Housing

VOLUME 2

## Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

**COLUMBIA, S.C.**

HC80-2-126

Issued November 1983



**U.S. Department of Commerce**  
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary  
Robert G. Dederick,  
Under Secretary for  
Economic Affairs

**BUREAU OF THE CENSUS**  
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

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BUREAU OF THE CENSUS  
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

HOUSING DIVISION  
Arthur F. Young, Chief

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9	Delaware	49	Washington	85	Battle Creek, Mich.	120	Chico, Calif.
10	Not assigned	50	West Virginia	86	Bay City, Mich.	121	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.
11	Florida	51	Wisconsin	87	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	122	Clarksville-Hopkinsville, Tenn.-Ky.
12	Georgia	52	Wyoming	88	Bellingham, Wash.	123	Cleveland, Ohio
13	Hawaii	53	Puerto Rico	89	Benton Harbor, Mich.	124	Colorado Springs, Colo.
14	Idaho	54	Not assigned	90	Billings, Mont.	125	Columbia, Mo.
15	Illinois	55	Not assigned	91	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	126	Columbia, S.C.
16	Indiana	56	Not assigned	92	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.	127	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.
17	Iowa	57	Not assigned	93	Birmingham, Ala.	128	Columbus, Ohio
18	Kansas	58	Abilene, Tex.	94	Bismarck, N. Dak.	129	Corpus Christi, Tex.
19	Kentucky	59	Akron, Ohio	95	Bloomington, Ind.	130	Cumberland, Md.-W. Va.
20	Louisiana	60	Albany, Ga.	96	Bloomington-Normal, Ill.		
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150	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.	189	Jackson, Mich.	229	Lubbock, Tex.		
		190	Jackson, Miss.	230	Lynchburg, Va.	266	Northeast Pennsylvania
151	Fall River, Mass.-R.I.					267	Norwalk, Conn.
152	Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.-Minn.	191	Jacksonville, Fla.	231	Macon, Ga.	268	Ocala, Fla.
		192	Jacksonville, N.C.	232	Madison, Wis.	269	Odessa, Tex.
153	Fayetteville, N.C.	193	Janesville-Beloit, Wis.	233	Manchester, N.H.	270	Oklahoma City, Okla.
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177	Greenville-Spartanburg, S.C.	219	Lexington-Fayette, Ky.	257	New Haven-West Haven, Conn.	293	Providence-Warwick-Pawtucket, R.I.-Mass.
178	Hagerstown, Md.	220	Lima, Ohio	258	New London-Norwich, Conn.-R.I.	294	Provo-Orem, Utah
179	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio			259	New Orleans, La.	295	Pueblo, Colo.
180	Harrisburg, Pa.	221	Lincoln, Nebr.	260	New York, N.Y.-N.J.		
		222	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.			296	Racine, Wis.
181	Hartford, Conn.	223	Long Branch-Asbury Park, N.J.	261	Newark, N.J.	297	Raleigh-Durham, N.C.
182	Hickory, N.C.	224	Longview-Marshall, Tex.	262	Newark, Ohio	298	Reading, Pa.
183	Honolulu, Hawaii	225	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio	263	Newburgh-Middletown, N.Y.	299	Redding, Calif.
184	Houston, Tex.			264	Newport News-Hampton, Va.	300	Reno, Nev.
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305	Rochester, Minn.	324	Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc, Calif.	344	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.	363	Visalia-Tulare-Porterville, Calif.
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308	Rock Hill, S.C.	327	Sarasota, Fla.	347	Tacoma, Wash.	366	Waterbury, Conn.
309	Sacramento, Calif.	328	Savannah, Ga.	348	Tallahassee, Fla.	367	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, Iowa
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311	St. Cloud, Minn.	330	Sharon, Pa.	350	Terre Haute, Ind.	369	West Palm Beach-Boca Raton, Fla.
312	St. Joseph, Mo.	331	Sheboygan, Wis.	351	Texarkana, Tex.-Texarkana, Ark.	370	Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio
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## Introduction

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### GENERAL

This report is part of the *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series and presents cross-tabulations of sample data on housing and household characteristics from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 data and the 1970 data. Further information on comparability appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

The *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series consists of a United States

Summary report and individual reports for each of the 50 States, Puerto Rico, and each of the standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in the United States and Puerto Rico. The abbreviated identification for this report is HC80-2 (i.e., Housing Census, 1980, Volume 2) followed by a number representing the State or SMSA.

In the SMSA reports, data are published for the following levels of geography: the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 or more population. In the State reports, data are shown for the State, that part of the State inside SMSA's, and inside central cities. In the United States Summary report, data are published for the United States total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities, and for the four census regions, the region total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities.

### CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and six appendixes), a table of contents, one or more maps, and a series of detailed tables. The detailed tables are organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area (State, SMSA, central city, etc.) covered in the report. As shown in the "Index of Tables" on page IX, the set of tables for each geographic area is identified with a unique letter (A, B, C, etc.) prefix in the table number. In the SMSA reports, the SMSA is presented first, followed by the sets of tables for the central cities and places, all in alphabetical order.

For each particular area, the 68 tables consist of: 13 tables for the area in its entirety, 44 tables for occupied housing units classified by the racial group of the householder, and 11 tables for occupied housing units with householders of Spanish origin. More specifically, tables

1 to 13 are for the entire State, SMSA, central city, or place; tables 14 to 24 are for housing units with a White householder; tables 25 to 35 are for units with a Black householder; tables 36 to 46 are for units with an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut householder; tables 47 to 57 are for units with an Asian or Pacific Islander householder; and tables 58 to 68 are for units with a Spanish origin householder.

The race and Spanish origin tables are presented for SMSA's and places only when certain population-size criteria are met. Tables 25 to 35 (Black); 36 to 46 (American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut); and 47 to 57 (Asian and Pacific Islander) are presented only when the particular area's population contains 10,000 or more persons of the given racial group or when the persons in the given racial groups constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area. If any of these 3 sets of tables qualify to appear for an area, tables 14 to 24 (White) are also presented. The Spanish origin tables (58 to 68) are shown if there are 10,000 or more Spanish origin persons in the particular area or if such persons constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area.

Appearing last in the report are the appendixes. Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., standard metropolitan statistical area, census designated place). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C briefly explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data and on editing procedures. Appendix E contains facsimiles of the 1980 census questionnaire pages and respondent instructions. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

## **DERIVED FIGURES (Means, Medians, and Percents)**

This report presents means, medians, and percents, as well as certain rates and ratios. The median—a type of average—is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases are below the median and one-half of the cases are above the median. Percents and other derived measures which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but are indicated as zero (i.e., “—”).

Medians for rooms are rounded to the nearest tenth; for age, to the nearest year; for persons, to the nearest hundredth; for value, to the nearest hundred dollars; and for income, selected monthly owner costs, contract and gross rent, to the nearest dollar. In computing medians for rooms and persons per housing unit, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category “3 rooms” is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 to 3.5 rooms. In computing median rent, units reported as “no cash rent” are excluded. The median is computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in this report. For example, median age is based on a distribution of five year intervals from 15 to 85 years. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “Less than \$10,000,” it is shown as “\$10,000—.” When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-

ended distribution, the initial value of the terminal category is given followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “\$150,000 or more,” it is shown as “\$150,000+.”

## **SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS**

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash “—” represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots “...” mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individual housing units. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on “Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.”)
- CDP is census designated place.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

## **SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY**

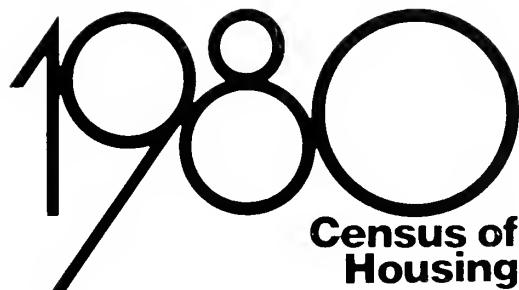
To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Census Bureau takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: esti-

mates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete count (100-percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This requires that the 30 person or 10 housing unit criterion stated above be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction. For example, housing unit data shown by tenure may require complementary suppression when the number of owner-occupied or renter-occupied housing units is less than 10.



# Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

## COLUMBIA, S.C.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

HC80-2-126

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#### Arrangement of Tables

This report presents a set of tables for the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 inhabitants or more. The report is organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area. There are 11 tables showing data for all households in the area, 2 tables showing data for vacant units, 11 tables for householders of each of four separate race groups, and 11 tables for householders of Spanish origin. The race/Spanish origin tables are, however, shown only when certain population criteria are met. See page VII of the Introduction for further information. To assist the reader in using this report, the listings are presented as follows:

	Page
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(Tables 14 to 24 for the White population are shown if any of the other three racial groups in the area qualify; tables 25 to 35 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Black population; tables 36 to 46 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut population; tables 47 to 57 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Asian and Pacific Islander population; and tables 58 to 68 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Spanish origin population)

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# Table Finding Guide— Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Value	Gross rent	Income and poverty status in 1979 of owner-occupied housing units	Income and poverty status in 1979 of renter-occupied housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for mortgaged housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for not mortgaged housing units
OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS						
Condominium . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit . . . . .	1	2	3	4	5	6
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS						
Rooms . . . . .	1	2	—	—	5	6
Persons in unit . . . . .	—	—	—	—	5	6
Bedrooms . . . . .	1	2	—	—	—	—
Median rooms . . . . .	1	2	3	4	5	6
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Units in structure . . . . .	—	2	—	—	—	—
Year structure built . . . . .	1	2	—	—	5	6
Stories in structure . . . . .	—	2	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS						
Plumbing facilities . . . . .	1	2	3	4	—	—
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS						
Heating equipment . . . . .	1	2	3	4	5	6
Air conditioning . . . . .	1	2	3	4	5	6
Vehicles available . . . . .	—	—	3	4	—	—
House heating fuel . . . . .	—	—	3	4	5	6
Water heating fuel . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Value . . . . .	—	—	—	—	5	6
Price asked . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs . . . . .	—	—	3	—	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income . . . . .	—	—	—	—	5	6
Contract rent . . . . .	—	—	—	4	—	—
Gross rent . . . . .	—	—	—	4	—	—
Rent asked . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income . . . . .	—	2	—	4	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income . . . . .	1	—	3	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS						
Household type by age of householder . . . . .	1	2	3	4	5	6
Income . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—
Income below poverty level . . . . .	1	2	—	—	—	—

The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.

White . . . . .	14	15	16	17	18	19
Black . . . . .	25	26	27	28	29	30
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut . . . . .	36	37	38	39	40	41
Asian and Pacific Islander . . . . .	47	48	49	50	51	52
Spanish origin . . . . .	58	59	60	61	62	63

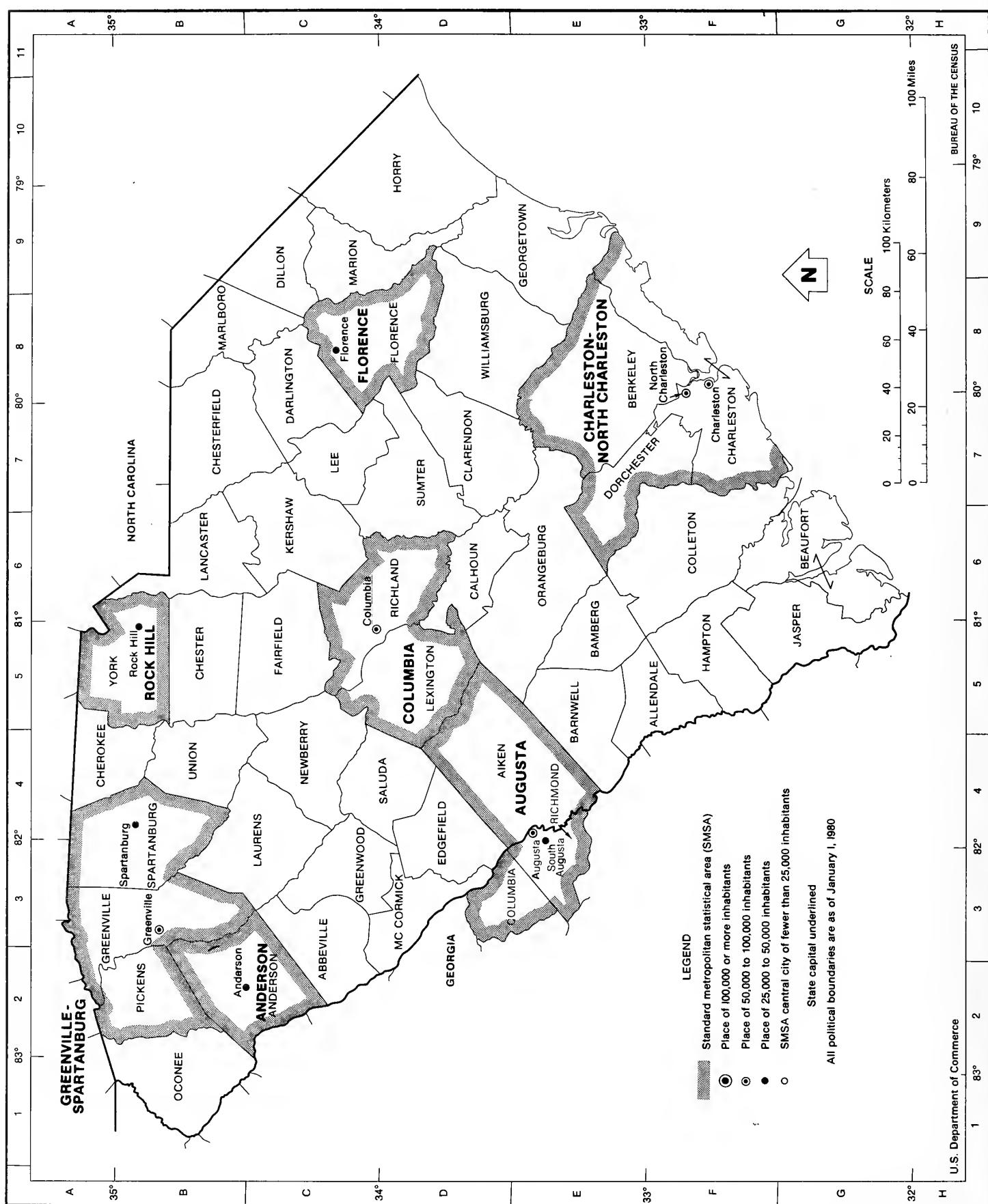
**Table Finding Guide—Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number**

Subject	Year structure built	Units in structure	Size of household (persons)	Household composition by age of householder	Age and sex of householder in one-person households	Duration of vacancy	Price asked and rent asked
<b>OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Condominium . . . . .	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit . . . . .	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Rooms . . . . .	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
Persons in unit . . . . .	7	—	—	10	—	—	—
Bedrooms . . . . .	—	8	—	—	—	12	13
Median rooms . . . . .	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
<b>STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Units in structure . . . . .	7	—	9	—	11	12	13
Year structure built . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	12	13
Stories in structure . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Plumbing facilities . . . . .	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<b>EQUIPMENT AND FUELS</b>							
Heating equipment . . . . .	7	8	—	—	—	12	—
Air conditioning . . . . .	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Vehicles available . . . . .	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
House heating fuel . . . . .	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel . . . . .	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
<b>FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Value . . . . .	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Price asked . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs . . . . .	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income . . . . .	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Contract rent . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent . . . . .	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Rent asked . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income . . . . .	—	—	9	10	11	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income . . . . .	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Household type by age of householder . . . . .	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Income . . . . .	7	8	9	—	11	—	—
Income below poverty level . . . . .	7	8	9	—	11	—	—

The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.

White . . . . .	20	21	22	23	24	—	—
Black . . . . .	31	32	33	34	35	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut . . . . .	42	43	44	45	46	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander . . . . .	53	54	55	56	57	—	—
Spanish origin . . . . .	64	65	66	67	68	—	—

# Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places



CORRECTION NOTE

Any corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population and total housing units made after this report was printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

NOTE TO USERS:

The "Not computed" line for Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 for not mortgaged units includes households with zero or negative income and households reporting no housing costs; that is, not mortgaged units with no utility, fuel, tax, or insurance payments required. Households with no Selected Monthly Owner Costs are normally excluded from the "Not computed" category.



Table A-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and 8.]

## The SMSA

## Specified owner-occupied housing units -----

## HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

## Married-couple families -----

	Total	\$10,000 to \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
70 115	1 760	5 258	11 075	12 417	12 620	9 314	10 660	3 697	2 560	754	43 500	48 400	
52 141	806	3 003	7 025	8 729	9 711	7 526	9 142	3 301	2 224	674	46 700	51 800	
1 266	39	84	270	394	245	175	36	18	—	5	35 000	37 400	
13 149	64	310	1 532	2 519	3 138	2 363	2 241	633	314	35	47 000	49 800	
12 821	107	473	1 411	1 706	2 323	1 869	2 750	1 130	758	294	51 800	58 500	
19 248	331	1 377	2 692	3 191	3 210	2 522	3 403	1 215	1 050	257	46 200	52 100	
5 657	265	759	1 120	919	795	597	712	305	102	83	37 200	43 800	
4 405	230	493	884	818	825	530	381	108	105	31	36 200	40 700	
363	17	33	82	78	65	43	32	—	13	—	—	—	
1 220	30	76	200	258	308	192	110	41	—	5	41 300	42 300	
789	31	53	182	131	131	105	90	23	39	4	39 800	44 700	
1 370	80	190	261	253	239	129	131	39	40	8	34 600	40 400	
663	72	141	159	98	82	61	18	5	13	14	26 500	34 500	
13 569	724	1 762	3 166	2 870	2 084	1 258	1 137	288	231	49	33 600	37 900	
214	5	30	76	42	21	8	26	6	—	—	29 400	34 900	
1 471	35	142	314	427	263	157	77	29	22	5	34 900	38 800	
2 210	55	109	498	438	511	236	244	80	39	—	40 100	42 600	
5 317	269	677	1 285	1 211	787	488	392	111	79	18	33 700	37 400	
4 357	360	804	993	752	502	369	398	62	91	26	30 300	36 000	
46.1	59.9	57.4	50.0	45.9	42.3	42.1	44.0	43.9	46.0	46.4	—	—	
Median age -----											...	...	

## YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	8 844	83	241	813	1 466	1 867	1 595	1 624	621	418	116	49 700	55 000
1975 to 1978	18 969	147	654	2 228	3 107	3 844	3 096	3 294	1 371	1 000	228	48 800	54 400
1970 to 1974	13 859	246	977	2 404	2 304	2 288	1 709	2 458	820	476	177	44 300	49 600
1960 to 1969	15 645	455	1 334	2 709	3 251	2 860	1 769	2 138	549	454	126	40 200	45 000
1959 or earlier	12 798	829	2 052	2 921	2 289	1 761	1 145	1 146	336	212	107	32 400	37 900

## ROOMS

1 to 3 rooms -----	782	137	180	124	86	137	59	35	5	19	—	24 900	30 400
4 rooms -----	3 492	489	1 029	970	435	260	148	92	32	37	—	21 700	25 800
5 rooms -----	14 576	564	1 985	4 522	3 956	1 947	868	576	100	56	2	30 500	32 500
6 rooms -----	21 584	390	1 406	3 914	5 362	5 414	2 958	1 793	215	120	12	39 500	40 300
7 rooms -----	15 862	117	431	1 200	1 955	3 662	3 575	3 784	818	267	53	51 400	52 900
8 or more rooms -----	13 819	63	227	345	623	1 200	1 706	4 380	2 527	2 061	687	72 500	79 600
Median -----	6.3	5.0	5.2	5.5	5.8	6.2	6.7	7.2	8.0	8.5+	8.5+	—	—

## BEDROOMS

None -----	42	7	15	—	12	2	6	—	—	—	14 700	30 200	
1 -----	804	82	210	180	154	85	24	44	5	20	25 000	30 400	
2 -----	13 228	959	2 332	3 810	2 879	1 593	907	563	103	63	19	28 200	31 400
3 -----	42 602	538	2 278	6 150	8 264	9 703	6 960	6 440	1 456	677	136	44 100	46 300
4 -----	11 630	127	340	823	1 022	1 080	1 308	1 795	1 434	319	382	66 600	70 900
5 or more -----	1 809	47	83	112	98	147	113	288	338	366	217	80 900	87 700

## YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1975 to March 1980 -----	11 214	102	137	462	813	2 327	2 465	2 511	1 220	955	222	56 400	64 600
1970 to 1974 -----	13 267	145	678	1 997	2 257	2 349	1 827	2 521	872	500	121	46 600	51 300
1960 to 1969 -----	20 096	342	1 007	2 764	4 127	4 247	2 720	3 406	837	500	146	43 800	48 000
1950 to 1959 -----	13 279	299	1 452	3 009	3 011	2 273	1 269	1 188	364	315	99	35 800	41 200
1940 to 1949 -----	6 178	330	1 001	1 663	1 202	724	413	441	212	134	58	30 700	37 500
1939 or earlier -----	6 081	542	983	1 180	1 007	700	620	593	192	156	108	33 100	40 600

## HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$5,000 -----	4 947	629	1 076	1 329	842	381	350	224	74	38	4	24 800	29 400
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	7 508	445	1 315	2 032	1 472	980	622	484	85	62	11	29 800	33 700
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	4 537	146	614	1 266	973	681	387	349	71	26	24	31 900	36 300
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	4 680	175	436	1 074	1 262	848	441	279	74	81	10	34 900	37 800
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	10 481	161	786	1 989	2 570	2 323	1 326	911	233	139	43	38 900	41 800
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	10 544	108	452	1 395	2 246	2 559	1 791	1 529	279	143	42	44 200	46 400
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	15 667	78	442	1 565	2 121	3 395	2 892	3 421	1 062	596	95	50 700	52 200
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	7 971	18	114	330	735	1 132	1 207	2 533	1 120	655	127	62 800	66 600
\$50,000 or more -----	3 780	—	23	95	196	321	298	930	699	820	398	80 800	92 000
Median -----	21 294	\$7 587	\$10 969	\$14 619	\$18 186	\$22 090	\$24 274	\$29 396	\$34 688	\$38 919	\$51 519	—	—
Mean -----	23 697	\$9 702	\$13 518	\$16 037	\$19 623	\$23 357	\$24 883	\$30 918	\$37 266	\$43 564	\$61 947	—	—

## MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

With a mortgage -----	51 815	494	2 386	7 157	9 320	10 130	7 636	8 832	3 115	2 156	589	46 500	51 600
Less than 15 percent -----	14 582	177	591	2 128	2 544	2 705	1 802	2 745	1 004	651	235	46 900	52 200
15 to 19 percent -----	11 082	75	474	1 273	1 962	2 114	1 840	2 049	703	477	115	48 400	52 700
20 to 24 percent -----	9 119	23	305	1 014	1 745	1 992	1 476	1 660	425	396	83	47 500	52 400
25 to 29 percent -----	5 982	66	219	815	990	1 335	888	913	422	299	35	46 800	52 000
30 to 34 percent -----	3 227	13	144	512	580	606	531	501	203	94	43	45 800	51 000
35 percent or more -----	7 680	131	632	1 394	1 478	1 364	1 078	953	345	231	74	41 400	46 200
Not computed -----	143	9	21	21	21	14	14	21	11	13	8	39 900	51 200
Median -----	20.1	19.4	21.9	20.8	20.4	20.6	20.6	19.1	18.9	19.4	17.5	—	—
Not mortgaged -----	18 300	1 266	2 872	3 918	3 097	2 490	1 678	1 828	582	404	165	33 300	39 400
Less than 10 percent -----	7 519	316	893	1 444	1 245	1							

# Table A-2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

## The SMSA

### Specified renter-occupied housing units

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families	43 208	2 436	4 037	6 388	9 222	8 741	5 736	2 259	1 773	476	2 140	242
15 to 24 years	15 170	284	920	1 844	3 072	3 015	2 454	1 125	1 036	312	1 108	265
25 to 34 years	2 926	14	128	434	737	752	555	117	61	7	121	256
35 to 44 years	6 401	60	239	791	1 392	1 447	1 148	512	445	83	284	270
45 to 64 years	2 650	59	180	260	464	407	372	261	281	120	246	275
65 years and over	2 350	98	269	223	318	286	292	228	228	97	311	268
Male householder, no wife present	843	53	104	136	161	123	87	7	21	5	146	217
15 to 24 years	10 577	435	1 134	1 726	2 445	2 449	1 365	373	257	46	347	239
25 to 34 years	2 937	32	146	440	831	812	420	122	52	7	75	249
35 to 44 years	4 206	62	339	703	1 025	1 157	577	108	112	21	102	247
45 to 64 years	1 128	31	121	154	262	208	214	60	31	11	36	247
65 years and over	1 626	181	334	301	229	228	139	70	62	7	75	193
Female householder, no husband present	680	129	194	128	98	44	15	13	—	59	147	147
15 to 24 years	17 461	1 717	1 983	2 818	3 705	3 277	1 917	761	480	118	685	228
25 to 34 years	3 651	188	179	530	985	943	561	89	66	14	96	245
35 to 44 years	5 837	206	460	957	1 408	1 408	830	307	143	14	104	245
45 to 64 years	2 221	143	241	408	417	340	199	185	171	63	54	237
65 years and over	2 875	428	437	526	587	314	222	113	66	16	168	196
Median age	31.4	58.4	44.7	31.2	29.0	28.5	29.2	33.6	35.1	39.3	42.8	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	21 619	595	1 102	2 526	4 710	5 294	3 680	1 447	1 291	361	613	264
1975 to 1978	13 811	754	1 448	2 356	3 141	2 664	1 686	645	397	96	624	234
1970 to 1974	4 330	597	730	882	789	533	255	106	70	8	360	184
1960 to 1969	2 248	309	443	456	434	218	90	61	5	6	226	176
1959 or earlier	1 200	181	314	168	148	32	25	—	10	5	317	141
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	562	175	129	120	57	24	8	—	—	—	49	125
2 rooms	1 717	282	332	297	384	254	104	14	10	—	40	188
3 rooms	7 283	849	1 142	1 407	1 738	1 512	360	135	21	12	107	207
4 rooms	15 465	683	1 345	2 754	3 880	3 677	2 029	379	197	2	519	236
5 rooms	10 556	283	697	1 243	2 088	2 219	2 134	792	471	40	589	265
6 rooms	5 368	98	339	411	817	775	884	732	674	168	470	301
7 or more rooms	2 257	66	53	156	258	280	217	207	400	254	366	331
Median	4.3	3.4	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.7	5.3	5.8	6.6	5.1	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>												
All income levels in 1979	43 208	2 436	4 037	6 388	9 222	8 741	5 736	2 259	1 773	476	2 140	242
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	42 218	2 153	3 808	6 227	9 126	8 684	5 695	2 252	1 766	476	2 031	244
0.50 or less	26 286	1 241	2 271	3 725	5 819	6 051	3 621	1 168	916	264	1 210	246
0.51 to 1.00	13 771	745	1 121	2 150	2 927	2 356	1 817	922	806	206	721	243
1.01 to 1.50	1 600	93	243	250	299	233	224	147	43	6	62	236
1.51 or more	561	74	173	102	81	44	33	15	1	—	38	161
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	990	283	229	161	96	57	41	7	7	—	109	127
0.50 or less	384	123	103	38	8	22	22	7	7	—	54	120
0.51 to 1.00	367	81	88	63	49	27	12	—	—	—	47	144
1.01 to 1.50	175	50	26	42	34	8	7	—	—	—	8	155
1.51 or more	64	29	12	18	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	105
Income in 1979 below poverty level	10 477	1 767	1 549	1 753	2 176	1 328	791	309	184	46	574	196
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 991	1 575	1 438	1 672	2 127	1 320	784	309	184	46	536	201
1.01 or more persons per room	972	120	194	190	168	110	98	56	7	6	23	188
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	486	192	111	81	49	8	7	—	—	—	38	112
1.01 or more persons per room	155	45	27	39	29	8	7	—	—	—	—	152
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None	623	208	134	124	68	24	16	—	—	—	49	124
1	10 040	1 041	1 558	1 880	2 550	2 258	421	137	55	12	128	213
2	22 188	846	1 671	3 535	4 963	5 096	3 783	922	453	20	899	246
3	8 845	229	546	730	1 396	1 201	1 434	1 092	1 087	302	828	296
4	1 376	88	125	100	239	135	74	95	175	129	216	263
5 or more	136	24	3	19	6	27	8	13	3	13	20	257
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached	14 354	574	1 520	2 126	2 853	2 054	1 538	886	1 098	365	1 340	241
2	4 293	171	464	1 009	1 195	775	391	72	60	2	154	217
3 and 4	4 635	221	400	881	1 203	981	497	149	115	42	146	233
5 to 9	6 124	536	598	805	1 070	1 373	1 091	350	163	13	125	250
10 to 49	6 334	377	394	641	1 110	2 002	1 268	337	132	17	56	265
50 or more	4 960	503	461	509	936	1 128	725	403	198	37	60	252
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	2 508	54	200	417	855	428	226	62	7	—	259	225
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1975 to March 1980	5 008	252	190	286	886	1 202	1 047	437	375	76	257	280
1970 to 1974	10 915	413	472	641	2 042	3 188	2 324	817	589	174	255	278
1960 to 1969	10 178	395	690	1 253	2 400	2 340	1 327	550	414	118	691	250
1950 to 1959	7 230	438	915	1 580	1 841	970	637	264	235	38	312	213
1940 to 1949	5 304	467	892	1 451	1 222	535	205	116	123	38	255	190
1939 or earlier	4 573	471	878	1 177	831	506	196	75	37	32	370	183
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 to 3	41 330	2 064	3 770	6 140	8 852	8 480	5 574	2 159	1 690	468	2 133	244
4 or more	1 878	372	267	248	370	261	162	100	83	8	205	205
With elevator	1 742	362	267	148	363	248	162	94	83	8	7	210
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than 15 percent	6 296	640	1 018	1 208	1 108	1 123	753	237	162	47	...	214
15 to 19 percent	6 533	266	594	941	1 437	1 569	1 114	314	236	62	...	251
20 to 24 percent	6 408	355	525	921	1 476	1 473	865	405	305	83	...	248
25 to 29 percent	4 958	353	339	770	1 303	1 073	638	183	240	59	...	241
30 to 34 percent	3 595	214	236	559	836	822	520	243	115	50	...	247
35 to 49 percent	5 546	274	472	741	1 197	1 174	883	384	335	86	...	254
50 percent or more	7 129	256	769	1 102	1 719	1 448	921	469	361	84	...	242
Not computed	2 743	78	84	146	146	59	42	24	19	5	2 140	187
Median	26.0	23.8	23.5	25.3	27.0	25.8	25.9	29.4	28.6	28.7	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment	43 143	2 416	4 016	6 377	9 209	8 741	5 736	2 259	1 773	476	2 140	243
Central heating system	32 492	1 120	1 755	3 565	7 011	7 942	5 375	2 141	1 726	465	1 392	262
Air conditioning	31 853	795	1 700	3 405	7 185	7 897	5 164	1 997	1 647	454	1 609	262
Central system	19 813	435	437	663	3 668	6 005	4 264	1 595	1 385	402	959	285

Table A-3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

## The SMSA

Owner-occupied housing units	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
	88 152	7 024	10 391	6 345	6 157	13 346	13 011	18 149	9 302	4 427	20 292	22 811	7 123
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families	64 076	1 836	4 729	3 495	3 994	10 125	10 842	16 475	8 481	4 099	23 535	26 284	2 632
15 to 24 years	2 094	128	200	224	227	706	332	228	14	35	17 030	17 719	145
25 to 34 years	15 970	204	680	860	1 125	3 176	3 929	4 383	1 213	400	22 346	23 723	400
35 to 44 years	15 213	220	520	519	711	1 981	2 627	4 945	2 546	1 144	26 748	29 397	553
45 to 64 years	23 801	1 510	1 217	1 228	3 244	3 318	6 176	4 290	2 211	26 144	29 140	936	
65 years and over	6 998	677	1 819	675	703	1 018	636	743	418	309	13 666	18 207	598
Male householder, no wife present	6 387	820	1 182	646	565	1 105	757	780	320	212	14 914	17 471	691
15 to 24 years	556	57	167	70	69	94	48	25	21	5	11 929	13 240	63
25 to 34 years	1 701	125	147	183	184	389	318	186	120	49	17 507	19 289	108
35 to 44 years	1 126	49	155	81	62	280	177	197	85	40	18 933	21 338	60
45 to 64 years	2 098	257	422	248	191	282	188	326	87	97	14 097	18 160	248
65 years and over	906	332	291	64	59	60	26	46	7	21	7 003	10 253	212
Female householder, no husband present	17 689	4 368	4 480	2 204	1 598	2 116	1 412	894	501	116	9 996	12 158	3 800
15 to 24 years	373	71	156	51	32	31	27	5	—	—	8 367	9 469	70
25 to 34 years	2 067	261	518	402	312	273	179	69	48	5	11 583	12 987	366
35 to 44 years	2 783	300	608	485	317	403	366	167	111	26	12 492	14 971	475
45 to 64 years	6 765	1 293	1 610	844	708	961	625	459	233	32	11 420	13 362	1 264
65 years and over	5 701	2 443	1 588	422	229	448	215	194	109	53	6 095	9 231	1 625
Median age	46.2	64.6	57.9	48.6	45.4	42.3	39.4	42.6	46.5	48.4	...	...	57.0
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	11 968	615	1 160	895	810	2 205	2 035	2 487	1 189	572	20 648	23 036	765
1975 to 1978	23 945	1 029	1 923	1 444	1 606	3 752	4 323	6 018	2 650	1 200	22 351	24 466	1 260
1970 to 1974	17 933	1 174	1 953	1 235	1 307	2 562	2 725	3 853	2 106	1 018	21 321	23 784	1 504
1960 to 1969	18 491	1 428	1 997	1 416	1 232	2 679	2 392	3 956	2 350	1 041	21 037	23 978	1 488
1959 or earlier	15 815	2 778	3 358	1 355	1 202	2 148	1 536	1 835	1 007	596	13 366	17 663	2 106
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	87 215	6 605	10 112	6 291	6 106	13 287	12 988	18 097	9 302	4 427	20 434	22 971	6 667
1-01 or more persons per room	2 501	79	310	273	280	507	369	472	160	51	18 099	20 273	451
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	937	419	279	54	51	59	23	52	—	—	5 741	7 828	456
1-01 or more persons per room	149	47	30	12	7	8	7	38	—	—	9 107	12 946	81
Heating equipment	88 125	7 068	10 384	6 341	6 157	13 346	13 011	18 149	9 302	4 427	20 297	22 816	7 102
Central heating system	74 910	4 291	7 236	5 142	4 986	11 648	11 636	16 852	8 835	4 284	21 677	24 347	4 396
Air conditioning	76 532	4 360	7 745	4 942	5 140	11 689	11 959	17 302	9 044	4 351	21 742	24 332	4 292
Vehicles available	83 824	4 745	9 184	6 039	6 018	13 154	12 914	18 088	9 260	4 422	21 008	23 630	5 126
1	22 962	3 343	5 539	3 010	2 511	3 586	2 358	1 580	707	328	12 159	14 517	3 104
2 or more	60 862	1 402	3 645	3 029	3 507	9 568	10 556	16 508	8 553	4 094	24 371	27 068	2 022
House heating fuel	88 125	7 068	10 384	6 341	6 157	13 346	13 011	18 149	9 302	4 427	20 297	22 816	7 102
Utility gas	41 797	2 957	4 559	2 949	2 836	6 404	6 114	8 859	4 836	2 283	20 897	23 536	2 849
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	6 693	1 019	1 138	754	663	978	901	905	261	74	14 142	16 077	999
Electricity	23 081	929	1 980	1 358	1 378	3 529	3 867	5 736	2 871	1 433	22 996	25 602	1 217
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	13 275	1 579	2 108	1 011	1 041	2 030	1 687	2 097	1 47	575	17 313	20 505	1 458
Other	3 279	524	599	269	239	405	442	552	187	62	15 102	17 134	579
Median rooms	6.1	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.5	7.1	7.9	...	...	5.3
Specified owner-occupied housing units	70 115	4 947	7 508	4 537	4 680	10 481	10 544	15 667	7 971	3 780	21 294	23 697	4 985
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
With a mortgage	51 815	1 852	3 808	2 933	3 307	7 993	8 713	13 323	6 884	3 002	23 370	25 708	2 454
Less than \$200	3 853	523	798	456	395	652	366	392	195	76	13 225	16 760	509
\$200 to \$249	5 554	282	755	614	426	905	886	1 252	387	47	18 773	19 622	411
\$250 to \$299	7 034	312	697	507	599	1 294	1 244	1 434	709	238	20 213	22 478	454
\$300 to \$349	7 670	186	559	506	607	1 526	1 357	1 879	817	233	21 370	23 606	304
\$350 to \$399	6 561	133	359	326	442	1 219	1 364	1 747	745	226	22 596	24 608	225
\$400 to \$449	10 757	231	393	341	566	1 548	2 179	3 312	1 640	547	25 062	27 037	302
\$500 to \$599	5 451	133	137	125	193	639	845	1 803	1 091	485	27 733	30 697	169
\$600 to \$749	3 156	28	48	39	60	178	355	1 136	860	452	31 486	36 334	33
\$750 or more	1 779	24	62	19	19	32	117	368	440	698	36 373	47 809	47
Median	\$364	\$269	\$275	\$289	\$319	\$338	\$368	\$399	\$436	\$528	...	...	\$284
Not mortgaged	18 300	3 095	3 700	1 604	1 373	2 488	1 831	2 344	1 087	778	13 867	18 003	2 531
Less than \$50	333	211	99	6	2	5	10	—	—	—	3 930	5 026	177
\$50 to \$74	1 352	529	373	149	58	108	47	72	16	—	6 598	9 156	415
\$75 to \$99	2 864	687	817	301	212	294	199	206	105	43	9 552	13 122	502
\$100 to \$124	3 765	612	935	345	344	533	391	441	124	40	12 431	14 776	490
\$125 to \$149	3 482	499	636	315	330	551	354	493	211	93	14 705	17 904	398
\$150 to \$199	4 291	384	629	292	301	651	568	803	402	261	18 986	22 331	367
\$200 to \$249	1 443	132	142	116	103	237	191	220	123	179	19 790	25 069	152
\$250 or more	770	41	69	80	25	112	76	99	106	162	23 750	36 182	30
Median	\$131	\$105	\$115	\$125	\$130	\$139	\$144	\$147	\$161	\$191	...	...	\$109
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	51 815	1 852	3 808	2 933	3 307	7 993	8 713	13 323	6 884	3 002	23 370	25 708	2 454
Less than 15 percent	14 582	—	59	84	179	855	1 737	5 024	4 233	2 411	33 372	38 284	9
15 to 19 percent	11 082	—	131	236	395	1 598	2 422	4 204	1 663	433	26 520	27 800	38
20 to 24 percent	9 119	—	171	474	654	2 048	2 393	2 562	724	93	22 366	23 484	44
25 to 29 percent	5 982	9	333	543	680	1 681	1 370	1 098	212	56	19 183	20 146	94
30 to 34 percent	3 227	25	387	536	531	942	483	276	47	—	15 597	16 482	46
35 percent or more	7 680	1 680	2 727	1 060	868	869	308	159	5	4	8 959	9 749	2 085
Not computed	143	—	138	—	31.2	28.1	23.8	20.4	16.9	13.5	10.6	—	50+
Median	20.1	50+	44.0	—	31.2	28.1	23.8	20.4	16.9	13.5	10.6	—	50+
Not mortgaged	18 300	3 095	3 700	1 604	1 373	2 488	1 831	2 344	1 087	778	13 867	18 003	2 531
Less than 10 percent	7 519	—	203	280	435	1 266	1 349	2 159	1 049	778	25 774	30 486	2
10 to 14 percent	3 755	80	782	690</td									

Table A-4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

The SMSA

	Household income in 1979													Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)		
	44 926	9 086	11 626	5 759	4 166	6 301	3 831	2 785	963	409	10 760	12 772	10 924	
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>														
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>														
Married-couple families	16 040	1 343	3 220	2 039	1 713	3 288	2 196	1 483	540	218	14 569	16 224	2 290	
15 to 24 years	3 057	264	858	409	418	715	250	117	11	15	12 485	13 093	461	
25 to 34 years	6 714	415	1 146	942	708	1 694	1 078	566	128	37	15 394	15 981	763	
35 to 44 years	2 760	172	383	369	310	480	421	427	155	43	16 337	18 575	382	
45 to 64 years	2 614	345	528	220	216	275	363	233	102	14 977	19 050	541		
65 years and over	895	147	305	99	61	124	84	41	21	9 926	13 245	143		
Male householder, no wife present	10 927	2 063	2 751	1 384	1 054	1 467	879	859	304	166	11 173	13 665	2 272	
15 to 24 years	2 986	580	1 021	460	273	337	148	118	42	7	9 480	10 904	852	
25 to 34 years	4 306	499	980	603	518	686	411	461	89	59	12 843	15 086	516	
35 to 44 years	1 179	93	256	141	113	200	171	137	56	12	14 701	16 262	106	
45 to 64 years	1 733	487	308	174	122	217	131	135	94	65	11 027	14 842	444	
65 years and over	723	404	186	6	28	27	18	8	23	23	4 631	9 544	354	
Female householder, no husband present	17 959	5 680	5 655	2 336	1 399	1 546	756	443	119	25	7 898	9 144	6 362	
15 to 24 years	3 684	1 109	1 344	425	259	357	104	58	15	13	7 890	8 737	1 381	
25 to 34 years	5 940	1 175	2 002	986	614	638	318	157	44	6	9 517	10 485	1 606	
35 to 44 years	2 306	496	775	376	235	216	125	58	25	—	9 211	10 155	738	
45 to 64 years	3 002	1 121	811	397	187	217	136	101	26	6	7 000	8 877	1 204	
65 years and over	3 027	1 779	723	152	104	118	73	69	9	—	4 477	6 516	1 433	
Median age	31.7	40.7	29.8	29.9	30.0	29.5	32.3	34.0	40.5	45.8	...	...	34.5	
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>														
1979 to March 1980	22 311	3 855	5 824	3 101	2 167	3 455	1 842	1 439	417	211	11 190	12 995	4 945	
1975 to 1978	14 267	2 714	3 707	1 771	1 391	2 023	1 341	862	333	125	11 006	12 949	3 240	
1970 to 1974	4 522	1 183	1 209	455	385	472	382	288	117	31	9 449	12 323	1 409	
1960 to 1969	2 394	770	502	317	170	242	176	128	71	18	9 107	11 806	1 737	
1959 or earlier	1 432	564	384	115	53	109	90	68	25	24	6 645	10 574	593	
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	43 771	8 580	11 327	5 641	4 110	6 247	3 781	2 747	938	400	10 877	12 878	10 346	
0.50 or less	27 178	5 743	7 016	3 558	2 478	3 645	2 218	1 685	568	267	10 583	12 687	5 388	
0.51 to 1.00	14 293	2 390	3 653	1 820	1 356	2 273	1 397	981	310	113	11 516	13 346	3 929	
1.01 to 1.50	1 706	326	444	189	188	293	137	60	9	11 098	12 629	698		
1.51 or more	594	121	214	74	88	36	29	21	—	11	9 264	11 066	331	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 153	506	299	118	56	54	50	38	25	9	5 988	8 777	578	
0.50 or less	446	233	116	30	35	15	6	7	—	4	4 834	6 794	200	
0.51 to 1.00	435	162	120	78	14	15	14	10	22	—	7 878	9 302	200	
1.01 to 1.50	210	91	54	10	7	17	16	12	3	—	6 094	9 249	149	
1.51 or more	64	20	9	—	—	7	14	9	5	16 875	17 484	29		
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>														
Heating equipment	44 861	9 060	11 609	5 759	4 160	6 285	3 831	2 785	963	409	10 765	12 778	10 891	
Central heating system	33 311	5 115	7 893	4 503	3 356	5 299	3 415	2 502	862	366	12 025	14 100	6 328	
Air conditioning	32 812	4 574	7 885	4 517	3 315	5 397	3 370	2 523	872	359	12 185	14 307	5 544	
Central system	20 250	2 330	4 157	2 766	2 150	3 651	2 386	1 872	681	257	13 514	15 499	2 777	
Vehicles available	36 408	4 413	9 034	5 275	3 879	6 028	3 721	2 710	957	391	12 255	14 378	6 022	
1	21 735	3 492	6 823	3 592	2 437	2 873	1 346	759	286	127	10 385	11 754	4 267	
2 or more	14 673	921	2 211	1 683	1 442	3 155	2 375	1 951	671	264	16 551	18 264	1 755	
Hause heating fuel	44 861	9 060	11 609	5 759	4 160	6 285	3 831	2 785	963	409	10 765	12 778	10 891	
Utility gas	18 323	4 257	5 338	2 459	1 573	2 097	1 311	845	318	22	9 153	11 265	568	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 874	500	517	251	167	205	94	93	—	25	9 153	11 265	568	
Electricity	19 687	2 957	4 461	2 523	1 949	3 428	2 067	1 575	539	188	12 403	14 331	3 531	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	3 715	810	984	442	353	464	297	248	69	48	10 359	12 573	915	
Other	1 262	536	309	84	118	91	62	24	15	23	6 319	9 387	644	
Median rooms	4.3	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.8	5.1	5.2	5.1	...	...	4.1	
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>														
CONTRACT RENT	43 208	8 718	11 170	5 525	4 070	6 066	3 699	2 670	907	383	10 776	12 764	10 477	
Less than \$100	8 252	3 942	2 488	607	428	430	181	95	56	25	5 324	7 108	4 344	
\$100 to \$149	7 570	1 621	2 767	993	592	852	440	196	89	20	8 851	10 440	1 997	
\$150 to \$199	8 889	1 301	2 603	1 437	1 147	1 307	634	338	82	40	10 940	12 031	.1 656	
\$200 to \$249	9 789	949	2 077	1 508	1 183	1 850	1 179	742	236	65	13 262	14 806	1 320	
\$250 to \$299	4 610	249	623	609	468	946	766	676	206	67	16 698	18 497	.445	
\$300 to \$349	1 212	57	145	85	69	242	205	222	113	74	20 235	22 403	.84	
\$350 to \$399	502	16	10	36	20	92	98	174	39	17	24 192	24 447	.16	
\$400 to \$449	204	23	1	21	—	41	18	56	29	15	24 615	25 508	.36	
\$500 or more	40	5	—	6	—	8	—	15	—	6	25 500	50 589	.5	
No cash rent	2 140	555	456	223	163	298	178	156	57	54	10 661	14 020	.574	
Median	\$175	\$104	\$151	\$187	\$190	\$208	\$224	\$243	\$257	...	...	...	\$114	
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>														
Less than 15 percent	6 296	83	412	282	450	1 006	1 283	1 639	812	329	23 389	26 011	321	
15 to 19 percent	6 533	171	588	554	801	2 137	1 558	696	28	—	17 667	17 555	391	
20 to 24 percent	6 408	298	1 169	1 117	1 352	1 795	536	131	10	—	13 646	13 645	.504	
25 to 29 percent	4 958	378	1 600	1 511	798	523	105	43	—	—	10 829	10 861	.629	
30 to 34 percent	3 595	356	1 771	919	347	167	30	5	—	—	9 234	9 278	.609	
35 to 49 percent	5 546	1 026	3 420	800	159	132	9	—	—	—	7 454	7 593	.1 523	
50 percent or more	7 129	5 248	1 754	119	—	8	—	—	—	—	3 500	3 696	.5 323	
Not computed	2 743	1 158	456	223	163	298	178	156	57	54	7 494	10 917	1 177	
Median	26.0	50+	34.5	27.3	22.6	19.4	16.5	13.5	10.0	10—	...	...	.50+	

Table A-5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B)

The SMSA	Total	Less than	\$200 to	\$250 to	\$300 to	\$350 to	\$400 to	\$500 to	\$600 to	\$750 or more	Median
		\$200	\$249	\$299	\$349	\$399	\$499	\$599	\$749	\$749	(dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	51 815	3 853	5 554	7 034	7 670	6 561	10 757	5 451	3 156	1 779	364
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person	4 136	945	657	649	491	427	604	216	88	59	286
2 persons	12 750	1 261	1 635	1 995	1 896	1 519	2 423	1 119	604	298	339
3 persons	12 344	646	1 277	1 638	1 873	1 622	2 833	1 354	727	374	373
4 persons	13 564	568	1 182	1 449	2 043	1 831	3 214	1 693	917	667	392
5 persons	5 842	187	427	712	852	792	1 197	798	570	307	397
6 persons	1 924	157	197	340	263	202	341	175	198	51	351
7 persons	874	70	103	163	168	117	98	84	48	23	330
8 or more persons	381	19	76	88	84	51	47	12	4	—	304
Median	3.23	2.28	2.88	3.03	3.27	3.32	3.33	3.52	3.67	3.74	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
Married-couple families	41 358	2 308	3 836	5 300	6 086	5 403	9 130	4 752	2 914	1 629	379
15 to 24 years	1 150	54	71	154	203	248	314	71	30	5	369
25 to 34 years	12 669	261	663	1 149	1 902	2 016	3 533	1 746	1 005	394	408
35 to 44 years	11 998	452	923	1 225	1 591	1 468	2 884	1 586	1 104	765	411
45 to 64 years	13 931	1 132	1 862	2 454	2 170	1 532	2 294	1 283	745	459	335
65 years and over	1 610	409	317	318	220	139	105	66	30	6	262
Male householder, no wife present	3 170	358	431	496	445	374	658	274	61	73	334
15 to 24 years	315	39	23	53	76	32	56	22	7	7	328
25 to 34 years	1 100	38	94	177	175	158	283	134	24	17	371
35 to 44 years	684	87	96	64	70	78	189	53	15	32	366
45 to 64 years	890	126	187	163	111	93	119	59	15	17	290
65 years and over	181	68	31	39	13	13	11	6	—	—	236
Female householder, no husband present	7 287	1 187	1 287	1 238	1 139	784	969	425	181	77	297
15 to 24 years	180	15	52	16	23	43	24	7	—	—	315
25 to 34 years	1 312	87	158	197	296	176	246	94	38	20	336
35 to 44 years	1 944	145	285	323	302	275	369	166	59	20	336
45 to 64 years	2 953	570	636	526	458	262	271	139	65	26	276
65 years and over	898	370	156	176	60	28	59	19	19	11	225
Median age	40.7	53.8	48.6	45.7	40.4	38.0	37.2	38.1	38.2	39.6	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1979 to March 1980	8 374	238	297	429	855	921	2 307	1 480	1 142	705	459
1975 to 1978	17 312	498	835	1 521	2 375	2 689	4 816	2 537	1 315	726	413
1970 to 1974	11 716	641	1 199	2 011	2 233	1 792	2 248	865	477	250	345
1960 to 1969	11 553	1 715	2 601	2 484	1 856	984	1 174	454	193	92	279
1959 or earlier	2 860	761	622	589	351	175	212	115	29	6	254
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms	445	98	29	38	73	44	130	19	14	—	339
4 rooms	1 585	480	354	212	169	157	140	49	11	13	244
5 rooms	10 201	1 377	1 838	1 886	1 858	1 219	1 428	435	126	34	300
6 rooms	15 911	1 299	2 039	2 564	2 595	2 128	3 268	1 370	532	116	340
7 rooms	12 210	423	952	1 518	1 837	1 808	3 127	1 607	692	246	388
8 or more rooms	11 463	176	342	816	1 138	1 205	2 664	1 971	1 781	1 370	477
Median	6.4	5.5	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.6	7.0	7.7	8.5+	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1975 to March 1980	10 576	195	258	341	680	1 215	3 289	2 177	1 490	931	477
1970 to 1974	11 764	394	743	1 429	1 942	1 878	2 997	1 348	752	281	387
1960 to 1969	16 685	1 004	2 413	2 973	3 201	2 167	2 867	1 220	529	311	330
1950 to 1959	7 779	1 202	1 477	1 512	1 162	813	988	366	165	94	290
1940 to 1949	2 849	732	431	429	448	197	307	152	100	53	280
1939 or earlier	2 162	326	232	350	237	291	309	188	120	109	336
<b>VALUE</b>											
Less than \$10,000	494	312	125	32	22	3	—	—	—	—	172
\$10,000 to \$19,999	2 386	846	602	502	225	124	79	8	—	—	229
\$20,000 to \$29,999	7 157	1 227	1 622	1 728	1 346	695	392	109	38	—	271
\$30,000 to \$39,999	9 320	770	1 586	1 857	2 158	1 458	1 292	152	36	11	310
\$40,000 to \$49,999	10 130	379	894	1 344	1 733	1 825	2 912	893	128	22	370
\$50,000 to \$59,999	7 636	144	411	758	971	1 051	2 516	1 267	468	50	418
\$60,000 to \$79,999	8 832	127	246	664	924	981	2 530	1 971	1 186	203	458
\$80,000 to \$99,999	3 115	29	37	118	178	282	667	648	666	490	538
\$100,000 to \$149,999	2 156	14	18	17	99	129	330	357	531	661	632
\$150,000 or more	589	5	13	14	14	13	39	46	103	342	750+
Median	\$46 500	\$25 800	\$32 300	\$36 500	\$40 500	\$45 400	\$52 400	\$62 100	\$74 700	\$107 200	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Less than 15 percent	14 582	1 954	2 810	2 875	2 492	1 431	1 767	689	372	192	294
15 to 19 percent	11 082	627	834	1 564	1 748	1 733	2 633	1 160	424	359	372
20 to 24 percent	9 119	307	597	882	1 252	1 365	2 430	1 166	833	287	406
25 to 29 percent	5 982	219	366	483	780	711	1 532	887	665	339	426
30 to 34 percent	3 227	136	231	277	465	422	747	449	323	177	410
35 percent or more	7 680	577	703	942	911	881	1 625	1 085	539	417	390
Not computed	143	33	13	11	22	18	23	15	—	8	333
Median	20.1	14.8	14.9	17.0	18.8	20.4	22.0	23.7	24.7	25.7	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Heating equipment	51 806	3 853	5 554	7 025	7 670	6 561	10 757	5 451	3 156	1 779	364
Steam or hot water system	196	—	12	33	43	38	20	7	2	41	363
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	42 921	1 896	3 952	5 371	6 164	5 704	9 951	5 110	3 077	1 696	386
Other built-in electric units	2 061	236	324	401	444	238	258	102	41	308	...
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	2 656	643	578	580	429	218	135	65	8	259	...
Other means	3 972	1 078	688	640	590	363	393	167	36	17	267
Air conditioning	47 529	2 928	4 740	6 205	6 940	6 054	10 411	5 354	3 125	1 772	374
Control system	33 467	859	1 960	3 273	4 307	4 484	8 933	4 929	3 019	1 703	418
1 or more individual room units	14 062	2 069	2 780	2 932	2 633	1 570	1 478	425	106	69	287
House heating fuel	51 806	3 853	5 554	7 025	7 670	6 561	10 757	5 451	3 156	1 779	364
Utility gas	27 705	1 985	3 298	4 451	4 582	3 712	5 154	2 552	1 303	668	345
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 779	233	339	477	242	154	213	61	40	20	283
Electricity	15 773	559	864	1 179	1 744	1 992	4 322	2 472	1 670	971	433
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	5 331	803	910	742	939	543	877	287	116	114	311
Other	1 218	273	143	176	163	160	191	79	27	6	305

Table A-6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

Specified owner-occupied housing units

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
PERSONS IN UNIT	18 300	333	1 352	2 864	3 765	3 482	4 291	1 443	770	131
1 person	4 603	195	646	1 053	1 060	753	627	201	68	110
2 persons	7 870	102	455	1 213	1 777	1 472	1 934	520	397	132
3 persons	2 888	15	130	338	477	712	772	335	109	142
4 persons	1 458	9	55	129	230	333	425	188	89	148
5 persons	767	12	35	65	96	97	306	89	67	163
6 persons	273	—	16	37	56	43	82	18	21	141
7 persons	308	—	13	9	35	48	111	75	17	172
8 or more persons	133	—	2	20	34	24	34	17	2	136
Median	2.08	1.35	1.57	1.81	1.96	2.17	2.29	2.50	2.30	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Morried-couple families	10 783	83	537	1 346	2 106	2 177	2 919	1 059	556	140
15 to 24 years	116	—	21	13	38	32	—	12	—	116
25 to 34 years	480	7	14	52	57	112	157	68	13	150
35 to 44 years	823	—	38	68	105	156	301	98	57	157
45 to 64 years	5 317	14	204	563	1 043	1 094	1 490	623	286	144
65 years and over	4 047	62	260	650	863	783	971	258	200	131
Male householder, no wife present	1 235	46	147	253	288	250	156	57	38	115
15 to 24 years	48	—	—	29	—	—	8	3	8	96
25 to 34 years	120	2	—	18	58	17	25	—	—	117
35 to 44 years	105	7	18	19	23	19	6	7	6	109
45 to 64 years	480	21	36	106	116	107	55	21	18	117
65 years and over	482	16	93	81	91	107	62	26	6	114
Female householder, no husband present	6 282	204	668	1 265	1 371	1 055	1 216	327	176	118
15 to 24 years	34	—	—	5	20	3	—	6	—	115
25 to 34 years	159	—	15	21	50	8	31	14	20	122
35 to 44 years	266	—	12	29	69	38	80	16	22	140
45 to 64 years	2 364	79	129	383	484	520	579	133	57	130
65 years and over	3 459	125	512	827	748	486	526	158	77	109
Median age	62.9	69.8	69.5	66.2	63.4	61.8	60.9	59.0	58.6	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	470	2	44	89	125	81	86	24	19	120
1975 to 1978	1 657	7	81	251	290	305	467	178	78	141
1970 to 1974	2 143	39	111	234	392	343	572	227	125	147
1960 to 1969	4 092	57	221	526	772	812	1 092	363	249	139
1959 or earlier	9 938	228	895	1 764	2 186	1 941	1 974	651	299	124
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	337	37	106	90	32	13	40	9	10	82
4 rooms	1 907	165	244	460	544	227	209	35	23	104
5 rooms	4 375	57	377	984	1 133	807	758	192	67	117
6 rooms	5 673	61	397	985	1 297	1 194	1 325	333	81	127
7 rooms	3 652	11	156	237	507	871	1 254	439	177	152
8 or more rooms	2 356	2	72	108	252	370	705	435	412	177
Median	5.9	4.3	5.4	5.4	5.6	6.1	6.4	6.8	7.7	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	638	—	40	72	132	126	161	82	25	140
1970 to 1974	1 503	20	53	181	231	250	507	153	108	152
1960 to 1969	3 411	22	186	443	613	704	1 009	283	151	141
1950 to 1959	5 500	45	283	782	1 295	1 063	1 344	465	223	133
1940 to 1949	3 329	87	288	675	677	699	575	245	83	123
1939 or earlier	3 919	159	502	711	817	640	695	215	180	118
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	1 266	121	328	270	237	156	94	60	—	92
\$10,000 to \$19,999	2 872	110	300	768	642	420	457	164	11	110
\$20,000 to \$29,999	3 918	70	397	758	1 005	773	667	172	76	118
\$30,000 to \$39,999	3 097	25	165	497	753	742	656	216	43	129
\$40,000 to \$49,999	2 490	7	91	299	468	598	720	230	77	141
\$50,000 to \$59,999	1 678	—	29	142	341	356	572	138	100	148
\$60,000 to \$79,999	1 828	—	23	111	227	286	740	244	197	168
\$80,000 to \$99,999	582	—	—	12	63	116	211	103	77	174
\$100,000 to \$149,999	404	—	19	7	35	135	93	86	191	250+
\$150,000 or more	165	—	—	—	—	39	23	103	—	...
Median	\$33 300	\$15 900	\$20 900	\$24 800	\$30 000	\$35 200	\$43 200	\$43 900	\$68 500	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	7 519	122	554	1 184	1 687	1 482	1 824	436	230	129
10 to 14 percent	3 755	68	259	582	653	726	968	360	139	136
15 to 19 percent	1 970	45	111	353	406	329	425	202	99	130
20 to 24 percent	1 347	11	174	188	328	208	205	146	87	123
25 to 29 percent	882	9	143	158	132	152	176	45	67	125
30 to 34 percent	781	11	59	138	202	136	164	55	16	123
35 percent or more	1 813	27	27	234	302	409	503	179	132	144
Not computed	233	40	25	27	55	40	26	20	—	111
Median	12.0	11.8	12.1	12.0	11.3	11.6	11.6	13.8	15.8	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	18 290	333	1 352	2 854	3 765	3 482	4 291	1 443	770	131
Steam or hot water system	216	—	11	27	12	28	40	43	55	188
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	10 682	40	326	1 142	2 009	2 247	3 246	1 053	619	145
Other built-in electric units	497	20	29	104	129	72	79	46	18	119
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 607	6	192	436	410	272	196	58	37	110
Other means	5 288	267	794	1 145	1 205	863	730	243	41	109
Air conditioning	14 562	98	730	2 127	2 977	2 849	3 820	1 232	729	137
Central system	7 236	30	99	634	1 197	1 445	2 416	848	567	154
1 or more individual room units	7 326	68	631	1 493	1 780	1 404	1 404	384	162	121
House heating fuel	18 290	333	1 352	2 854	3 765	3 482	4 291	1 443	770	131
Utility gas	9 568	59	612	1 385	1 990	1 919	2 392	736	475	135
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 456	18	92	246	308	257	272	214	49	131
Electricity	1 819	41	58	244	315	361	520	196	84	142
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	4 500	70	363	761	949	848	1 054	293	162	128
Other	947	145	227	218	203	97	53	4	—	87

Table A-7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

Occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families

	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
88 152	14 943	18 679	24 084	22 461	7 985		44 926	5 140	11 114	10 431	13 210	5 031
64 076	12 425	14 245	18 183	14 898	4 325		16 040	2 069	4 206	3 751	4 403	1 611
2 094	824	641	308	272	49		3 057	537	985	693	658	184
15 970	5 618	4 503	3 183	2 019	647		6 714	942	1 845	1 661	1 764	502
15 213	3 481	4 341	4 856	1 934	601		2 760	360	686	723	728	263
23 801	2 267	4 206	8 472	7 548	1 308		2 614	197	507	517	947	446
6 998	235	554	1 364	3 125	1 720		895	33	183	157	306	216
6 387	925	1 427	1 645	1 673	717		10 927	1 130	2 511	2 592	3 411	1 283
556	113	178	164	77	24		2 986	352	803	711	835	285
1 701	424	475	371	332	99		4 306	435	1 161	985	1 236	489
1 126	173	280	305	265	103		1 179	140	230	328	334	147
2 098	196	401	648	656	197		1 733	178	232	445	642	236
906	19	93	157	343	294		723	25	85	123	364	126
17 689	1 593	3 007	4 236	5 890	2 943		17 959	1 941	4 397	4 088	5 396	2 137
373	106	126	52	85	4		3 684	491	1 118	898	924	253
2 067	435	686	412	464	70		5 940	746	1 644	1 511	1 634	405
2 783	435	858	949	440	101		2 306	285	540	546	670	265
6 765	497	972	1 891	2 635	770		3 002	190	488	579	1 241	504
5 701	120	365	952	2 266	1 998		3 027	229	607	554	927	710
46.2	34.9	39.5	47.0	56.4	65.1		31.7	29.7	29.6	30.8	33.7	39.7

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	11 968	5 873	2 370	1 922	1 265	538	22 311	3 903	6 589	5 228	4 939	1 652
1975 to 1978	23 945	9 070	6 310	4 668	3 029	868	14 267	1 237	3 492	3 538	4 412	1 588
1970 to 1974	17 933	—	9 999	4 809	2 359	766	4 522	—	1 033	1 017	1 850	622
1960 to 1969	18 491	—	—	12 685	4 860	946	2 394	—	—	648	1 182	564
1959 or earlier	15 815	—	—	—	10 948	4 867	1 432	—	—	—	827	605

ROOMS

1 room	79	19	19	15	23	3	576	86	95	102	197	96
2 rooms	208	20	76	36	52	24	1 762	234	553	310	494	171
3 rooms	1 442	259	488	383	201	111	7 525	874	1 869	1 591	2 105	1 086
4 rooms	7 664	1 331	2 069	1 622	1 916	726	15 963	1 814	4 053	3 819	4 916	1 361
5 rooms	19 250	2 946	4 140	4 936	5 652	1 576	10 920	1 363	2 959	2 522	2 947	1 129
6 rooms	25 495	4 460	4 634	6 520	7 312	2 569	5 684	572	1 148	1 330	1 783	851
7 or more rooms	34 014	5 908	7 253	10 572	7 305	2 976	2 496	197	437	757	768	337
Median	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.3	6.0	6.1	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	87 215	14 877	18 608	23 939	22 096	7 695	43 771	5 084	11 030	10 240	12 774	4 643
0.50 or less	56 255	9 112	9 992	14 363	16 428	6 360	27 178	3 273	7 057	6 191	7 564	3 093
0.51 to 1.00	28 459	5 410	7 910	8 683	5 258	1 198	14 293	1 654	3 601	3 576	4 231	1 231
1.01 to 1.50	2 042	294	566	735	339	108	1 706	153	308	375	656	214
1.51 or more	459	61	140	158	71	29	594	4	64	98	323	105
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	937	66	71	145	365	290	1 155	56	84	191	436	388
0.50 or less	555	53	21	84	193	204	446	11	57	61	162	155
0.51 to 1.00	233	9	31	34	122	37	435	45	27	75	132	156
1.01 to 1.50	97	2	8	8	48	31	210	—	—	48	120	42
1.51 or more	52	2	11	19	2	18	64	—	—	7	22	35

PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person	12 108	1 288	1 836	2 538	4 160	2 286	14 779	1 618	3 654	3 254	4 285	1 968
2 persons	26 473	3 933	4 160	6 547	8 761	3 072	13 894	1 763	3 814	3 106	3 833	1 378
3 persons	18 705	3 677	4 247	5 110	4 429	1 242	6 929	862	1 679	1 715	1 891	782
4 persons	17 910	3 927	4 863	5 643	2 851	626	4 670	526	1 089	1 213	1 447	395
5 persons	8 046	1 539	2 240	2 454	1 357	456	2 517	262	485	615	919	236
6 or more persons	4 910	579	1 333	1 792	903	303	2 137	109	393	528	835	272
Median	2.79	3.11	3.29	3.08	2.31	2.06	2.05	2.04	2.00	2.13	2.11	1.90
Total persons	268 991	48 490	63 095	78 862	59 317	19 227	106 971	11 582	25 519	25 479	33 028	11 363

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached or attached	78 037	12 338	14 761	21 959	21 438	7 541	16 072	1 086	1 870	3 354	6 994	2 768
2	748	68	72	178	275	155	4 293	309	442	759	1 955	828
3 and 4	641	97	133	165	138	108	4 635	440	1 194	1 244	1 230	527
5 to 9	953	282	275	174	182	40	6 124	838	2 237	1 520	1 127	402
10 to 49	629	80	236	130	151	32	6 334	1 153	2 489	1 449	884	359
50 or more	390	83	134	57	52	64	4 960	792	1 943	1 372	757	96
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	6 754	1 995	3 068	1 421	225	45	2 508	522	939	733	263	51

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment	88 125	14 934	18 679	24 084	22 451	7 977	44 861	5 140	11 114	10 418	13 191	4 998
Steam or hot water system	529	15	37	47	208	222	1 085	35	142	108	571	229
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	65 728	13 395	15 648	19 343	13 607	3 735	24 917	4 278	9 032	6 633	3 737	1 237
Other built-in electric units	3 606	606	1 205	1 058	606	131	4 037	514	1 452	1 290	648	133
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	5 047	169	339	998	3 006	535	3 272	56	95	741	2 042	338
Other means	13 215	749	1 450	2 638	5 024	3 354	11 550	257	393	1 646	6 193	3 061
Air conditioning	76 532	13 908	16 609	21 406	19 167	5 442	32 812	4 789	10 110	8 191	7 329	2 393
Central system	49 016	12 727	12 180	13 379	8 733	1 997	20 250	4 196	8 700	5 323	1 618	413
1 or more individual room units	27 516	1 181	4 429	8 027	10 434	3 445	12 562	593	1 410	2 868	5 711	1 980
House heating fuel	88 125	14 934	18 679	24 084	22 451	7 977	44 861	5 140	11 114	10 418	13 191	4 998
Utility gas	41 797	1 722	8 154	14 660	13 158	4 103	18 323	675	2 043	3 927	8 499	3 179
Battled, tank, or LP gas	6 693	1 079	2 323	1 560	1 074	657	1 874	258	416	430	540	230
Electricity	23 081	11 321	6 492	3 313	1 514	4						

Table A-8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

Occupied housing units  
Condominium housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families

15 to 24 years

25 to 34 years

35 to 44 years

45 to 64 years

65 years and over

Male householder, no wife present

15 to 24 years

25 to 34 years

35 to 44 years

45 to 64 years

65 years and over

Female householder, no husband present

15 to 24 years

25 to 34 years

35 to 44 years

45 to 64 years

65 years and over

Median age

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980

1975 to 1978

1970 to 1974

1960 to 1969

1959 or earlier

ROOMS

1 room

2 rooms

3 rooms

4 rooms

5 rooms

6 rooms

7 or more rooms

Median

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use

0.50 or less

0.51 to 1.00

1.01 to 1.50

1.51 or more

Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use

0.50 or less

0.51 to 1.00

1.01 to 1.50

1.51 or more

BEDROOMS

None

1

2

3

4

5 or more

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$5,000

\$5,000 to \$9,999

\$10,000 to \$12,499

\$12,500 to \$14,999

\$15,000 to \$19,999

\$20,000 to \$24,999

\$25,000 to \$34,999

\$35,000 to \$49,999

\$50,000 or more

Median

Mean

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment

Steam or hot water system

Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump

Other built-in electric units

Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace

Other means

Air conditioning

Central system

Vehicles available

1

2 or more

House heating fuel

Utility gas

Bottled, tank, or LP gas

Electricity

Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.

Other

Water heating fuel

Utility gas

Bottled, tank, or LP gas

Electricity

Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.

Other

Family householder

With own children under 18 years

With own children under 6 years

Female householder, no husband present

With own children under 18 years

With own children under 6 years

Nonfamily householder

Income in 1979 below poverty level

Percent below poverty level

Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
88 152	78 037	3 361	6 754	44 926	16 072	4 293	4 635	6 124	6 334	4 960	2 508
1 294	627	667	—	633	197	4	105	156	56	115	—
64 076	57 799	1 845	4 432	16 040	7 240	1 193	1 461	1 993	1 673	1 281	1 199
2 094	1 337	73	684	3 057	938	220	247	369	497	312	474
15 970	13 944	413	1 613	6 714	2 726	540	737	968	702	568	473
15 213	13 942	423	848	2 760	1 480	205	215	347	249	125	139
23 801	22 027	741	1 033	2 614	1 605	143	186	265	162	157	96
6 998	6 549	195	254	895	491	85	76	119	63	119	17
6 387	5 093	504	790	10 927	3 417	1 300	1 146	1 328	1 813	1 259	664
556	397	68	91	2 986	821	397	324	468	534	280	162
1 701	1 302	138	261	4 306	1 163	528	533	778	506	259	139
1 126	907	125	94	1 179	345	136	140	229	120	103	103
2 098	1 666	135	297	1 733	703	157	80	184	238	246	125
906	821	38	47	723	385	82	69	31	107	15	15
17 689	15 145	1 012	1 532	17 959	5 415	1 800	2 028	2 803	2 848	2 420	645
373	225	39	109	3 684	764	392	511	599	684	599	135
2 067	1 601	109	357	5 940	1 614	631	698	1 094	1 160	545	198
2 783	2 353	134	296	2 306	730	203	233	408	364	224	144
6 765	5 970	340	455	3 002	1 311	285	296	453	352	219	86
5 701	4 996	390	315	3 027	996	289	290	249	288	833	82
46.2	46.9	47.7	36.9	31.7	35.0	30.1	30.5	29.8	29.1	32.2	29.2
11 968	9 738	621	1 609	22 311	7 022	2 095	2 239	3 101	3 658	2 530	1 666
23 945	20 601	980	2 364	14 267	4 854	1 395	1 594	2 155	1 925	1 708	636
17 933	15 260	588	2 085	4 522	1 848	437	534	571	493	514	125
18 491	17 238	607	646	2 394	1 348	266	176	229	158	136	81
15 815	15 200	565	50	1 432	1 000	100	92	68	100	72	—
79	52	16	11	576	81	32	107	42	70	230	14
208	132	31	45	1 762	298	100	209	292	262	503	98
1 442	757	204	481	7 525	1 600	1 011	812	1 063	1 416	1 305	318
7 664	4 167	505	2 992	15 963	4 225	1 919	2 001	2 276	2 615	1 590	1 337
19 250	16 349	808	2 093	10 920	4 386	858	913	1 728	1 452	948	635
25 495	23 881	941	673	5 684	206	465	547	418	302	62	62
34 014	32 699	856	459	2 496	1 798	167	128	176	101	82	44
6.1	6.2	5.6	4.4	4.3	4.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.0	3.8	4.1
87 215	77 212	3 291	6 712	43 771	15 427	4 186	4 537	6 004	6 264	4 889	2 464
56 255	50 756	2 108	3 391	27 178	8 976	2 892	2 785	3 581	4 248	3 390	1 306
28 459	24 507	988	2 964	14 293	5 382	1 119	1 545	2 045	1 808	1 384	1 010
2 042	1 613	147	282	1 706	816	95	151	263	165	87	129
459	336	48	75	594	253	80	56	115	43	28	19
937	825	70	42	1 135	645	107	98	120	70	71	44
555	519	31	5	446	246	52	16	35	28	30	39
233	187	27	19	435	210	21	75	50	42	32	5
97	74	8	15	210	137	34	5	25	—	9	—
52	45	4	3	64	52	—	2	10	—	—	—
84	52	16	16	648	92	32	112	42	80	268	22
1 498	982	261	255	10 373	2 191	1 183	1 536	2 004	1 911	248	—
20 221	15 247	1 077	3 897	22 985	7 138	2 561	2 450	3 268	3 535	2 297	1 736
50 812	46 914	1 503	2 395	9 297	5 679	364	598	1 091	628	445	492
13 388	12 839	387	162	1 460	840	138	166	187	84	35	10
2 149	2 003	117	29	163	132	15	9	—	3	4	—
7 024	5 861	302	861	9 086	3 461	915	787	1 148	1 052	1 128	595
10 391	8 602	482	1 307	11 626	3 895	1 323	1 340	1 606	1 543	1 199	720
6 345	5 219	230	896	5 759	2 027	515	644	833	798	567	375
6 157	5 179	265	713	4 166	1 330	434	496	584	651	439	232
13 346	11 462	520	1 364	6 301	2 231	605	641	904	1 002	604	314
13 011	11 689	499	823	3 831	1 477	283	350	541	594	426	160
18 149	17 006	590	553	2 785	1 075	175	264	354	502	325	90
9 302	8 815	311	176	963	368	37	88	135	153	170	12
4 427	4 204	162	61	409	208	6	25	19	39	102	10
20 292	21 088	\$18 852	\$13 597	\$10 760	\$10 839	\$9 699	\$10 740	\$10 924	\$11 792	\$10 675	\$9 470
22 811	\$23 536	\$21 977	\$14 839	\$12 772	\$13 104	\$11 091	\$12 464	\$12 699	\$13 703	\$13 395	\$10 696
88 125	78 013	3 361	6 751	44 861	16 029	4 277	4 629	6 124	6 334	4 960	2 508
529	472	57	—	1 085	88	63	111	100	243	469	11
65 728	58 521	2 279	4 928	24 917	6 814	1 798	2 717	4 097	4 526	3 415	1 550
3 606	2 891	187	528	4 037	809	193	515</				

Table A-9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

## The SMSA

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	88 152	12 108	26 473	18 705	17 910	8 046	2 717	1 555	638	2.79	268 991
Nonrelatives present	2 626	—	1 012	549	428	349	109	128	51	3.05	9 361
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms	1 729	734	384	262	195	64	61	17	12	1.84	4 034
4 rooms	7 664	2 201	2 771	1 427	842	255	88	59	21	2.09	18 360
5 rooms	19 250	3 585	6 381	3 925	3 015	1 425	543	266	110	2.45	53 969
6 rooms	25 495	3 315	8 097	5 454	4 968	2 179	777	472	233	2.74	76 619
7 rooms	18 236	1 450	5 238	4 363	4 421	1 738	606	311	109	3.06	58 816
8 or more rooms	15 778	823	3 602	3 274	4 469	2 385	642	430	153	3.54	57 193
Median	6.1	5.4	6.0	6.2	6.5	6.6	6.4	6.3	—	—	—
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	87 215	11 794	26 236	18 591	17 830	7 962	2 701	1 484	617	2.80	266 323
1.00 or less	84 714	11 794	26 208	18 549	17 656	7 675	2 013	735	84	2.73	249 657
1.01 to 1.50	2 042	—	—	30	156	226	629	688	313	6.47	13 237
1.51 or more	459	—	28	12	18	61	59	61	220	7.34	3 429
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	937	314	237	114	80	84	16	71	21	2.15	2 668
1.00 or less	788	314	237	106	59	52	12	6	2	1.84	1 816
1.01 to 1.50	97	—	—	8	8	29	2	50	—	6.53	451
1.51 or more	52	—	—	—	13	3	2	15	19	7.03	401
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1, detached or attached	78 037	10 054	23 470	16 697	16 239	7 253	2 404	1 359	561	2.83	237 597
2 or more	3 361	833	917	532	537	269	101	114	58	2.42	10 954
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	6 754	1 221	2 086	1 476	1 134	524	212	82	19	2.55	20 440
<b>VALUE</b>											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	70 115	8 739	20 620	15 232	15 022	6 609	2 197	1 182	514	2.87	213 967
Less than \$10,000	1 760	584	472	301	154	101	55	57	36	2.13	4 567
\$10,000 to \$19,999	5 258	1 101	1 764	795	695	347	243	203	110	2.37	14 834
\$20,000 to \$29,999	11 075	1 848	3 250	2 201	1 899	904	489	312	172	2.70	32 950
\$30,000 to \$39,999	12 417	1 782	3 717	2 738	2 276	1 195	376	209	124	2.76	36 434
\$40,000 to \$49,999	12 620	1 368	3 790	3 129	2 717	1 140	322	122	32	2.87	37 637
\$50,000 to \$59,999	9 314	904	2 795	2 150	2 403	742	216	85	19	2.95	29 227
\$60,000 to \$79,999	10 660	754	2 937	2 527	2 836	1 235	243	111	17	3.15	34 556
\$80,000 to \$99,999	3 697	155	1 105	737	1 045	487	106	58	4	3.30	12 452
\$100,000 to \$149,999	2 560	193	610	523	777	314	129	14	—	3.41	8 513
\$150,000 or more	754	50	180	131	220	144	18	11	—	3.57	2 797
Median	\$43 500	\$34 400	\$42 600	\$44 900	\$49 200	\$46 700	\$37 500	\$30 600	\$26 300	—	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
All income levels in 1979	88 152	12 108	26 473	18 705	17 910	8 046	2 717	1 555	638	2.79	268 991
Median income	\$20 292	\$8 512	\$18 593	\$22 428	\$24 638	\$25 197	\$22 951	\$23 125	\$18 393	—	—
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	18.5	26.1	16.8	17.9	18.7	18.1	18.2	16.6	17.7	—	—
With a mortgage	20.1	30.9	19.9	19.6	19.5	19.0	19.4	18.6	20.9	—	—
Not mortgaged	12.0	21.1	10.9	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	7 123	2 468	1 637	929	926	511	245	216	191	2.17	—
Median income	\$3 391	\$2500—	\$3 220	\$3 267	\$4 612	\$6 083	\$7 078	\$8 295	\$9 653	—	—
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	49.3	47.8	33.1	27.6	—	—	—
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	42.2	36.4	—	—	—
Not mortgaged	39.4	45.8	38.9	47.5	30.6	31.8	23.6	22.6	16.0	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	44 926	14 779	13 894	6 929	4 670	2 517	1 139	731	267	2.05	106 971
Nonrelatives present	6 436	—	4 283	1 265	472	249	55	88	24	2.25	16 504
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 room	576	483	64	27	2	—	—	—	—	1.10	604
2 rooms	1 762	1 205	334	135	66	17	5	—	—	1.23	2 643
3 rooms	7 525	4 662	1 947	464	234	116	75	16	11	1.31	11 775
4 rooms	15 963	5 106	5 985	2 707	1 225	528	233	128	51	1.98	34 783
5 rooms	10 920	2 354	3 673	2 027	1 512	882	274	150	48	2.35	28 821
6 rooms	5 684	775	1 392	1 111	1 107	580	367	240	112	3.11	18 566
7 or more rooms	2 496	194	499	458	524	394	190	192	45	3.69	9 779
Median	4.3	3.7	4.3	4.6	5.0	5.2	5.5	5.8	5.7	—	—
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	43 771	14 367	13 718	6 811	4 528	2 441	1 046	636	224	2.05	103 517
1.00 or less	41 471	14 367	13 659	6 653	4 248	1 842	538	161	3	1.97	91 098
1.01 to 1.50	1 706	—	—	133	212	474	436	345	106	5.58	9 224
1.51 or more	594	—	59	25	68	125	72	130	115	5.78	3 195
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 155	412	176	118	142	76	93	95	43	2.44	3 454
1.00 or less	881	412	171	114	120	14	19	31	—	1.67	1 881
1.01 to 1.50	210	—	—	2	22	54	71	45	16	5.88	1 188
1.51 or more	64	—	5	2	—	8	3	19	27	7.24	385
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1, detached or attached	16 072	3 932	4 668	2 640	2 191	1 382	669	445	145	2.38	43 879
2	4 293	1 739	1 415	535	275	175	73	60	21	1.79	9 203
3 and 4	4 635	1 715	1 358	680	485	217	116	46	18	1.94	10 734
5 to 9	6 124	1 785	2 021	1 050	654	338	120	105	51	2.13	15 197
10 to 49	6 334	2 517	2 121	974	423	149	107	32	11	1.81	13 152
50 or more	4 960	2 407	1 558	510	317	103	17	27	21	1.55	9 041
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	2 508	684	753	540	325	153	37	16	—	2.26	5 765
<b>GROSS RENT</b>											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	43 208	14 340	13 364	6 677	4 463	2 392	1 062	654	256	2.04	102 803
Less than \$100	2 436	1 272	382	291	188	124	70	74	35	1.46	5 300
\$100 to \$149	4 037	1 848	920	481	328	188	98	102	72	1.69	9 145
\$150 to \$199	6 388	2 506	1 696	1 023	609	304	140	86	24	1.91	14 557
\$200 to \$249	9 222	3 456	2 821	1 193	873	527	205	109	38	1.91	21 407
\$250 to \$299	8 741	2 980	3 327	1 249	682	337	86	52	28	1.92	18 281
\$300 to \$349	5 736	1 102	2 453	1 140	571	264	103	89	14	2.22	14 165
\$350 to \$399	2 259	400	568	482	412	187	139	47	24	2.84	6 982
\$400 to \$449	1 773	201	460	385	341	226	120	31	9	3.09	5 944
\$500 or more	476	31	113	104	101	77	44	—	6	3.40	1 918
No cash rent	2 140	544	624	329	358	158	57	64	6	2.34	5 104
Median	\$242	\$223	\$258	\$258	\$254	\$248	\$248	\$226	\$188	—	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
All income levels in 1979	44 926	14 779	13 894	6 929	4 670	2 517	1 139	731	267	2.05	106 971
Median income	\$10 760	\$8 191	\$12 229	\$12 071	\$12 260	\$11 158	\$12 457	\$11 828	\$13 271	—	—
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	26.0	29.2	23.8	24.6	24.8	25.0	27.4	22.9	17.8	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	10 924	3 628	2 516	1 543	1 357	946	479	316	139	2.23	—
Median income	\$3 528	\$2500—	\$3 734	\$3 849	\$4 901	\$5 278	\$5 952	\$6 014	\$8 407	—	—
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	47.1	47.2	50.0	39.6	23.9	—	—

Table A—10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample. See Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see Appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA		Married-couple families						Male householder, no wife present						Female householder, no husband present						Median age
		15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over		15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over			
Owner-occupied housing units	Total	88 152	2 094	15 970	15 213	23 801	6 998	556	1 701	1 126	2 098	906	373	2 067	2 783	6 765	5 701	46.2		
PERSONS IN UNIT	1 person	12 108	1 141	3 761	1 182	9 443	5 479	307	1 024	627	1 236	687	174	609	381	3 092	3 971	59.7		
	2 persons	26 473	4 743	6 196	2 847	6 161	1 022	552	390	242	463	528	96	1 645	1 087	1 645	1 087	55.9		
	3 persons	18 705	2 205	5 208	6 193	4 447	2 344	156	160	133	222	549	55	897	409	897	409	43.4		
	4 persons	17 910	29	6 664	3 236	2 127	106	15	45	56	65	266	14	32	434	123	123	41.0		
	5 persons	8 046	23	1 755	1 623	1 57	157	10	45	25	51	75	10	3	323	134	134	38.9		
	6 or more persons	4 910	23	3 39	2 90	2 14	1 41	1 33	1 40	1 7	1 203	1 63	9	40	193	1 22	1 22	43.9		
	Median	2.79	5 610	55 835	63 904	77 762	16 399	1 034	2 949	1 232	3 725	1 232	1 6	1 63	2 30	8 750	15 403	8 389	...	
	Total persons	248 991																		
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use		87 215	2 060	15 961	15 119	23 668	6 922	542	1 694	1 115	2 025	822	366	2 043	2 761	6 614	5 503	46.1		
1.0 or more persons per room		2 501	555	445	729	701	94	133	76	14	18	16	9	44	1 05	206	525	42.9		
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use		937	34	9	94	42	5	—	—	7	11	7	7	24	22	151	198	65.0		
1.0 or more persons per room		149	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	39	—	45.3		
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																				
Specified owner-occupied housing units		70 115	1 266	13 149	12 821	19 248	5 657	363	1 220	789	1 370	663	214	1 471	2 210	5 317	4 357	46.1		
With a mortgage		51 815	1 150	12 669	11 996	13 931	5 610	1 100	1 315	684	1 860	181	194	1 312	1 944	2 953	898	40.7		
Less than 15 percent		14 582	115	1 888	3 669	6 798	503	329	222	173	138	235	54	104	165	574	124	47.0		
15 to 19 percent		11 082	234	3 036	3 198	2 958	1 750	159	158	160	194	22	5	75	214	403	74	39.9		
20 to 24 percent		9 119	245	3 197	2 254	1 750	159	155	163	121	138	13	23	144	324	436	97	37.3		
25 to 29 percent		5 982	193	2 034	1 273	1 034	1 034	109	885	163	46	143	43	139	218	329	59	36.0		
30 to 34 percent		3 227	167	1 034	1 273	1 034	1 034	109	343	108	108	108	57	11	134	199	58	35.8		
35 percent or more		7 680	196	1 408	1 009	1 009	1 009	1 08	343	139	256	139	172	68	102	127	96	40.1		
Not computed		143	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	29	36	44.3		
Median		20.1	24.6	22.2	18.6	15.3	15.3	19.6	31.9	26.3	21.6	20.5	43.7	34.1	28.6	25.7	30.6	...		
Not merged		18 300	480	823	5 317	4 047	4 48	120	105	48	482	159	34	34	266	2 364	3 459	62.9		
Less than 10 percent		7 519	64	230	503	3 328	1 734	16	66	35	175	117	20	18	62	619	532	59.2		
10 to 14 percent		3 755	25	140	214	1 071	891	8	27	15	107	15	27	27	21	578	586	62.2		
15 to 19 percent		1 970	—	70	67	314	583	3	19	13	52	30	45	3	48	21	476	66.5		
20 to 24 percent		1 347	8	12	28	193	193	8	—	14	30	49	—	—	23	55	199	67.4		
25 to 29 percent		882	—	—	2	124	124	—	—	—	22	61	3	51	51	136	316	67.4		
30 to 34 percent		1 781	1	4	—	91	133	—	—	9	13	35	—	5	12	98	382	70.0		
35 percent or more		1 813	18	24	14	167	189	13	8	19	75	126	11	26	44	424	66.1	66.1		
Not computed		233	—	—	—	29	29	—	—	15.0	10—	16.0	4	—	9	22.6	72	84.1		
Median		12.0	10—	10.4	10—	10—	10—	11.5	11.5	10—	—	12.9	23.3	10—	18.1	22.6	14.6	21.1	...	
Renter-occupied housing units		44 926	3 057	6 714	2 760	2 614	895	2 986	4 306	1 179	1 733	723	3 684	5 940	2 306	3 002	3 027	31.7		
PERSONS IN UNIT	1 person	14 779	1 764	2 277	443	1 201	—	1 375	2 721	805	1 281	585	1 352	2 110	683	1 515	2 352	34.5		
	2 persons	13 894	1 644	1 888	432	552	121	307	1 182	235	271	50	1 493	1 699	408	1 650	383	29.6		
	3 persons	6 929	639	4 670	310	2 517	731	379	305	50	66	54	51	1 077	461	312	275	30.5		
	4 persons	4 595	266	4 670	4 670	2 137	7	379	571	203	19	34	25	230	292	218	144	32.6		
	5 persons	2 056	3 37	3 14	4.13	3.14	2.69	353	44	35	28	15	19	24	181	335	144	34.8		
	6 or more persons	106 971	7 751	22 055	11 266	8 617	2 150	5 277	6 431	1 201	1 850	2 485	987	1 850	7 202	13 701	6 513	1 14	...	
	Total persons	44 926	3 057	6 714	2 760	2 614	895	2 986	4 306	1 179	1 733	723	3 684	5 940	2 306	3 002	3 027	31.7		
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use		43 771	3 028	6 401	2 673	2 518	873	2 937	4 226	1 152	1 651	654	3 637	5 821	2 256	2 884	2 860	31.5		
1.0 or more persons per room		2 300	146	29	113	87	22	39	49	80	20	42	9	47	119	179	143	36.2		
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use		1 155	274	—	14	34	53	—	5	3	5	—	—	48	42	118	167	46.6		
1.0 or more persons per room		274	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	34	34	39.0		
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																				
Specified renter-occupied housing units		43 206	2 926	6 346	1 73	583	302	843	2 937	4 206	1 128	680	3 651	5 837	2 221	2 877	2 875	31.4		
Less than 15 percent		6 296	571	1 458	516	465	124	303	114	408	857	204	240	245	255	285	264	34.1		
15 to 19 percent		6 533	552	1 234	682	394	167	301	178	410	337	104	140	141	209	257	277	30.5		
20 to 24 percent		6 408	4 670	4 670	631	495	362	264	264	99	512	310	188	188	205	275	277	30.5		
25 to 29 percent		4 958	266	3 394	1 67	140	41	310	315	47	108	103	35	349	656	332	379	30.6		
30 to 34 percent		3 595	266	4 670	4 670	2 137	7	379	571	203	19	34	23	28	731	250	194	29.5		
35 to 49 percent		5 546	4 670	4 670	4 670	4 670	4 670	4 670	4 670	4 670	4 670	4 670	4 670	4 670	361	389	558	30.3		
50 percent or more		2 743	132	335	258	157	142	150	142	142	142	142	142	142	142	109	475	699	27.1	
Not computed		266	24.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20.5	30.7	29.4	32.4		

Table A-11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	12 108	3 881	307	1 024	627	1 236	687	8 227	174	609	381	3 092	3 971
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	11 794	3 766	298	1 017	618	1 198	635	8 028	174	609	381	3 036	3 828
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	314	115	9	7	9	38	52	199	—	—	—	56	143
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	10 054	2 985	221	734	498	918	614	7 069	114	468	307	2 734	3 446
2 or more	833	304	29	105	62	72	36	529	16	50	26	162	275
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 221	592	57	185	67	246	37	629	44	91	48	196	250
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	3 740	674	46	116	43	188	281	3 066	21	31	43	840	2 131
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 173	842	113	86	107	303	233	2 331	85	139	103	864	1 140
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 389	443	44	138	63	157	41	946	26	138	36	491	255
\$12,500 to \$14,999	937	379	33	146	37	143	20	558	23	123	53	248	111
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 310	666	58	272	124	178	34	644	5	69	77	312	181
\$20,000 to \$24,999	763	378	8	150	138	63	19	385	14	94	35	182	60
\$25,000 to \$34,999	443	301	—	46	91	133	31	142	—	10	14	86	32
\$35,000 to \$49,999	237	103	—	60	14	22	7	134	—	5	20	63	46
\$50,000 or more	116	95	5	10	10	49	21	21	—	—	—	6	15
Median	\$8 512	\$12 396	\$9 647	\$15 374	\$17 405	\$12 022	\$6 291	\$7 075	\$8 304	\$12 437	\$12 901	\$9 012	\$4 761
Mean	\$10 833	\$14 715	\$10 276	\$16 432	\$18 008	\$15 331	\$10 023	\$9 002	\$9 538	\$13 128	\$13 753	\$10 428	\$6 779
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	8 739	2 578	213	688	427	750	500	6 161	108	403	285	2 388	2 977
With a mortgage	4 136	1 779	194	619	352	470	144	2 357	82	374	240	1 121	540
Less than \$200	945	254	23	30	53	100	48	691	8	41	44	362	236
\$200 to \$249	657	277	13	65	76	92	31	380	10	36	29	233	172
\$250 to \$299	649	296	35	99	40	88	34	353	9	51	17	155	121
\$300 to \$349	491	215	43	82	26	51	13	276	6	83	40	125	22
\$350 to \$399	427	202	26	84	43	43	6	225	30	44	47	81	23
\$400 to \$449	604	328	40	155	80	47	6	276	17	80	41	107	31
\$500 to \$599	216	138	—	83	13	36	6	78	2	23	15	27	11
\$600 to \$749	88	22	7	9	6	—	—	66	—	11	7	29	19
\$750 or more	59	47	7	12	15	13	—	12	—	5	—	2	5
Median	\$286	\$315	\$330	\$370	\$313	\$274	\$239	\$265	\$363	\$336	\$338	\$243	\$224
Not mortgaged	4 603	799	19	69	75	280	356	3 804	26	29	45	1 267	2 437
Less than \$50	195	35	—	2	5	12	16	160	—	—	—	40	120
\$50 to \$74	646	133	—	—	18	30	85	513	—	5	8	98	410
\$75 to \$99	1 053	162	8	3	19	81	51	891	5	8	11	243	624
\$100 to \$124	1 060	181	—	43	17	60	61	879	15	—	13	320	531
\$125 to \$149	753	154	—	9	9	53	83	599	—	3	6	280	310
\$150 to \$199	627	85	8	12	—	31	34	542	—	13	5	226	298
\$200 to \$249	201	35	3	—	7	5	20	166	6	—	10	48	102
\$250 or more	68	14	—	—	—	8	6	54	—	—	—	12	42
Median	\$110	\$110	\$159	\$117	\$94	\$107	\$111	\$110	\$113	\$138	\$122	\$120	\$103
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	26.1	25.1	40.7	28.5	22.4	18.5	25.1	26.6	34.6	32.8	27.0	23.5	26.8
With a mortgage	30.9	27.9	42.7	29.5	23.2	22.0	27.0	33.6	47.5	34.0	27.5	30.9	45.4
Not mortgaged	21.1	16.0	17.5	10.7	16.1	12.8	25.1	22.0	10—	12.5	25.8	17.1	24.2
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 468	448	46	69	41	148	144	2 020	16	31	33	621	1 319
Percent below poverty level	20.4	11.5	15.0	6.7	6.5	12.0	21.0	24.6	9.2	5.1	8.7	20.1	33.2
Renter-occupied housing units	14 779	6 767	1 375	2 721	805	1 281	585	8 012	1 352	2 110	683	1 515	2 352
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	14 367	6 521	1 360	2 646	785	1 204	526	7 846	1 352	2 098	683	1 486	2 227
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	412	246	15	75	20	77	59	166	—	12	—	29	125
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	3 932	1 970	350	638	196	504	282	1 962	198	416	118	606	624
2	1 739	786	148	362	93	108	75	953	199	263	76	163	252
3 and 4	1 715	718	121	370	107	59	61	997	238	275	82	165	237
5 to 9	1 785	843	232	367	91	134	19	942	163	327	114	162	176
10 to 49	2 517	1 125	288	451	159	201	26	1 392	272	548	158	203	211
50 or more	2 407	914	156	372	92	187	107	1 493	233	220	105	145	790
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	684	411	80	161	67	88	15	273	49	61	30	71	62
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	4 701	1 581	369	359	75	411	367	3 120	433	321	136	619	1 611
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4 258	1 813	547	741	201	204	120	2 445	647	709	205	457	427
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 826	831	202	400	101	122	6	995	172	431	105	199	88
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 325	618	87	354	71	91	15	707	58	392	109	50	98
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 329	874	125	470	139	131	9	455	33	194	60	106	62
\$20,000 to \$24,999	624	454	19	208	113	100	14	170	2	40	52	51	23
\$25,000 to \$34,999	413	331	19	138	68	98	8	82	—	17	7	20	38
\$35,000 to \$49,999	181	156	7	30	37	59	23	25	—	6	9	7	3
\$50,000 or more	122	109	—	21	—	65	23	13	7	—	6	—	6
Median	\$8 191	\$9 970	\$7 953	\$11 628	\$13 398	\$10 523	\$4 272	\$6 913	\$6 979	\$10 145	\$10 012	\$6 273	\$4 023
Mean	\$9 901	\$12 303	\$8 550	\$12 788	\$14 762	\$14 868	\$9 865	\$7 872	\$7 159	\$10 146	\$10 491	\$7 799	\$5 528
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	14 340	6 515	1 360	2 635	768	1 197	555	7 825	1 345	2 100	672	1 439	2 269
Less than \$100	1 272	353	10	40	24	163	116	919	—	18	13	238	650
\$100 to \$149	1 848	885	96	277	111	246	155	963	66	122	18	202	555
\$150 to \$199	2 506	1 195	248	522	109	219	97	1 311	278	332	128	280	293
\$200 to \$249	3 456	1 598	429	714	184	179	92	1 858	524	581	242	316	195
\$250 to \$299	2 980	1 440	375	723	136	170	36	1 540	360	678	144	133	225
\$300 to \$349	1 102	518	109	188	130	88	3	584	89	239	45	113	98
\$350 to \$399	400	179	34	52	33	51	9	221	4	74	36	53	54
\$400 to \$449	201	97	14	51	5	27	—	104	—	33	35	19	17
\$500 or more	31	9	—	4	—	5	—	22	—	11	11	—	—
No cash rent	544	241	45	64	36	49	47	303	24	12	—	85	182
Median	\$223	\$227	\$238	\$234	\$236	\$189	\$144	\$219	\$234	\$249	\$241	\$191	\$137
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	29.2	25.3	33.0	23.8	21.6	19.7	35.9	32.4	39.7	28.9	29.7	32.0	35.3
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 628	1 235	310	236	75	322	292	2 393	310	246	105	530	1 202
Percent below poverty level	24.5	18.3	22.5	8.7	9.3	25.1	49.9	29.9	22.9	11.7	15.4	35.0	51.1

Table A-12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than 2 months			2 up to 6 months			6 or more months			The SMSA	Total	Less than 2 months			2 up to 6 months			
		1 900	651	594	655	3 791	2 329	754	708				3 791	2 329	754	708			
<b>Vacant for sale only housing units</b>																			
ROOMS																			
1 to 3 rooms	38	10	—	—	28	1 room	36	25	11	—	2 rooms	79	25	11	—	7			
4 rooms	228	75	84	69	257	3 rooms	541	305	149	87	4 rooms	1 016	312	280					
5 rooms	636	179	200	165	257	5 rooms	995	669	146	180	6 rooms	378	201	84	93				
6 rooms	592	270	157	78	253	7 rooms	154	59	34	61	8 or more rooms	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.4				
7 rooms	253	68	107	58	153	Median	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.4	Median								
8 or more rooms	153	49	46	58	5.6														
Median	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.4															
PLUMBING FACILITIES																			
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 796	644	564	588	588	Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 717	2 291	739	687	Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	74	38	15	21				
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	104	7	30	67		Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	74	38	15	21									
BEDROOMS																			
None	—	—	—	—	—	None	36	25	11	—	1	744	481	161	102				
1	63	10	11	42	42	1	2 198	1 402	434	362	2	707	367	135	205				
2	458	168	131	159	381	3	74	43	9	22	3	74	43	9	22				
3	1 182	434	367	381		4	32	11	4	17	5 or more	32	11	4	17				
4	177	28	76	73															
5 or more	20	11	9	—															
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT																			
1975 to March 1980	960	383	310	267	267	YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					1975 to March 1980	862	686	103	73				
1970 to 1974	407	119	154	134	134	1970 to 1974	908	545	197	166	1960 to 1969	913	628	117	168				
1960 to 1969	241	83	58	100	100	1960 to 1969	495	211	165	119	1950 to 1959	359	133	94	132				
1950 to 1959	108	32	35	41	41	1950 to 1949	254	126	78	50	1940 to 1949	254	126	78	50				
1940 to 1949	97	15	25	57	56	1939 or earlier													
1939 or earlier	87	19	12	—															
UNITS IN STRUCTURE																			
1, detached or attached	1 650	556	541	553	553	UNITS IN STRUCTURE					1, detached or attached	1 274	587	301	386				
2 or more	170	72	18	80	80	2	306	142	129	35	Mobile home or trailer	80	35	35	35				
Mobile home or trailer	80	23	35	22	22	3	168	103	41	24									
HEATING EQUIPMENT						4 to 9	400	337	40	23	5 to 9	739	559	60	120				
Central heating system	1 673	597	527	549	549	10 to 49	739	473	59	105	Other means	447	358	55	34				
Other means	193	54	67	72	72	50 or more	447	200	43	53	None	457	243	128	86				
None	34	—	—	34	34	Mobile home or trailer	457	243	128	86									
PRICE ASKED																			
Specified vacant for sale only housing units	1 510	503	515	492	492	Specified vacant for rent housing units					Specified vacant for rent housing units	3 707	2 293	726	688				
Less than \$10,000	14	3	11	—	—	Less than \$100	502	196	139	167	Less than \$100	502	196	139	167				
\$10,000 to \$19,999	132	43	20	69	69	\$100 to \$149	623	307	178	138	\$100 to \$149	623	307	178	138				
\$20,000 to \$29,999	254	50	95	109	109	\$150 to \$199	708	470	154	84	\$150 to \$199	708	470	154	84				
\$30,000 to \$39,999	272	66	97	109	109	\$200 to \$249	898	630	146	122	\$200 to \$249	898	630	146	122				
\$40,000 to \$49,999	329	160	83	86	86	\$250 to \$299	637	473	59	105	\$250 to \$299	637	473	59	105				
\$50,000 to \$59,999	221	83	89	49	49	\$300 to \$399	296	200	43	53	\$300 to \$399	296	200	43	53				
\$60,000 to \$79,999	226	83	96	47	47	\$400 or more	43	17	7	19	\$400 or more	43	17	7	19				
\$80,000 to \$99,999	51	9	19	23	23	Median	\$201	\$214	\$159	\$160	Median	\$201	\$214	\$159	\$160				
\$100,000 or more	11	6	5	—	—														
Median	\$45 500	\$47 500	\$46 000	\$35 300															

Table A-13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units							Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units						
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Total</b>														
1 510	14	386	601	498	11	45 500	3 707	502	1 331	1 535	296	43	201	
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 410	11	323	567	498	11	46 400	3 649	476	1 299	1 535	296	43	203
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	100	3	63	34	—	—	16 500	58	26	32	—	—	—	105
BEDROOMS														
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	10	12	14	—	—	172
1	59	11	42	6	—	—	12 800	742	89	295	332	21	5	198
2	275	—	156	69	50	—	28 400	2 159	289	797	938	121	14	198
3	1 013	3	151	486	373	—	47 400	675	93	171	240	151	20	251
4	148	—	37	40	66	5	43 100	70	10	42	11	3	4	173
5 or more	15	—	—	—	9	6	98 300	25	11	14	—	—	—	104
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT														
1975 to March 1980	731	—	11	336	373	11	51 300	847	65	193	506	72	11	225
1970 to 1974	296	—	93	139	64	—	34 800	892	41	249	462	137	3	241
1960 to 1969	213	11	98	63	41	—	29 700	902	125	300	374	83	20	205
1950 to 1959	99	—	62	27	10	—	26 900	477	131	258	84	4	—	139
1940 to 1949	93	—	72	17	4	—	23 800	359	79	193	83	—	4	144
1939 or earlier	78	3	50	19	6	—	27 700	230	61	138	26	—	5	116
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached	1 510	14	386	601	498	11	45 500	1 190	267	516	280	117	10	155
2 or more	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 060	176	494	1 200	167	23	227
Mobile home or trailer	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	457	59	321	55	12	10	159

Table A-14. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

## The SMSA

	Total	\$10,000 Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	55 905	918	2 985	7 005	9 503	10 573	8 308	9 814	3 605	2 485	709	47 100	52 300
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families	43 060	462	1 804	4 575	6 772	8 247	6 757	8 428	3 217	2 169	629	49 600	55 100
15 to 24 years	1 028	33	60	159	353	200	164	36	18	—	5	36 600	39 000
25 to 34 years	10 842	38	183	922	1 911	2 663	2 096	2 103	596	295	35	49 000	52 200
35 to 44 years	10 453	39	254	864	1 202	1 879	1 634	2 456	1 103	747	275	55 500	62 600
45 to 64 years	15 958	187	752	1 814	2 497	2 762	2 297	3 170	1 200	1 025	254	49 900	55 900
65 years and over	4 779	165	555	816	809	743	566	663	300	102	60	40 500	45 900
Male householder, no wife present	3 228	99	249	557	631	669	460	343	100	89	31	41 100	44 700
15 to 24 years	288	—	27	59	70	50	43	26	—	13	—	37 900	41 900
25 to 34 years	936	13	37	131	175	254	176	106	39	—	5	43 900	45 700
35 to 44 years	565	13	25	115	105	82	77	85	23	36	4	42 800	48 900
45 to 64 years	1 010	27	91	162	203	228	116	108	33	34	8	41 100	44 900
65 years and over	429	46	69	90	78	55	48	18	5	6	14	31 200	38 500
Female householder, no husband present	9 617	357	932	1 873	2 100	1 657	1 091	1 043	288	227	49	37 700	42 200
15 to 24 years	144	—	25	42	32	10	8	21	6	—	—	31 300	37 000
25 to 34 years	958	21	56	121	298	188	145	73	29	22	5	39 100	43 500
35 to 44 years	1 436	3	62	232	224	397	188	211	80	39	—	44 400	48 200
45 to 64 years	3 636	106	321	719	924	616	390	354	111	77	18	37 600	42 000
65 years and over	3 443	227	468	759	622	446	360	384	62	89	26	34 200	39 700
Median age	46.1	63.3	59.2	52.2	47.1	42.8	42.5	44.1	44.1	46.0	46.3	...	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	7 372	56	139	462	1 129	1 528	1 468	1 482	587	408	113	52 100	57 900
1975 to 1978	15 481	108	352	1 283	2 276	3 247	2 647	3 062	1 323	974	209	51 600	57 900
1970 to 1974	10 443	114	467	1 238	1 577	1 810	1 555	2 229	816	460	177	50 100	55 300
1960 to 1969	12 425	210	720	1 791	2 578	2 428	1 599	1 991	543	448	117	43 500	48 700
1959 or earlier	10 184	430	1 307	2 231	1 943	1 560	1 039	1 050	336	195	93	35 400	40 900
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 to 3 rooms	471	82	112	64	45	94	30	27	5	12	—	26 600	31 100
4 rooms	2 505	279	720	677	353	213	117	79	30	37	—	23 200	27 800
5 rooms	10 978	325	1 186	3 096	3 279	1 632	786	521	95	56	2	32 300	34 500
6 rooms	16 705	181	708	2 358	4 104	4 631	2 706	1 680	207	118	12	42 000	42 900
7 rooms	13 117	51	184	656	1 378	3 096	3 207	3 449	793	264	39	53 400	55 400
8 or more rooms	12 129	—	75	154	344	907	1 462	4 058	2 475	1 998	656	75 600	83 800
Median	6.3	4.8	5.1	5.4	5.8	6.2	6.7	7.3	8.0	8.5+	8.5+	...	...
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
None	32	7	11	—	—	6	2	6	—	—	—	14 100	30 200
1	551	60	140	131	105	50	11	36	5	13	—	25 900	30 300
2	10 299	575	1 597	2 787	2 401	1 420	815	523	101	61	19	30 700	33 400
3	34 079	222	1 123	3 715	6 408	8 202	6 254	5 957	1 408	677	113	46 800	49 200
4	9 490	44	103	332	536	792	1 132	3 036	1 760	1 383	372	72 000	77 800
5 or more	1 454	10	11	40	53	103	94	256	331	351	205	88 400	99 200
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1975 to March 1980	9 868	52	71	291	667	1 981	2 172	2 327	1 166	922	219	58 300	66 900
1970 to 1974	10 025	104	268	920	1 609	1 817	1 566	2 268	865	487	121	51 800	56 600
1960 to 1969	15 411	121	439	1 468	2 899	3 419	2 454	3 167	813	494	137	48 000	52 400
1950 to 1959	10 692	136	815	2 188	2 472	2 081	1 168	1 082	364	301	85	38 800	44 100
1940 to 1949	5 048	174	701	1 283	1 040	651	396	422	205	125	51	32 900	40 200
1939 or earlier	4 861	331	691	855	816	624	552	548	192	156	96	36 500	44 000
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000	3 134	336	593	757	565	285	301	202	61	30	4	27 200	32 600
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5 205	272	799	1 200	1 118	734	518	421	76	56	11	32 600	36 300
\$10,000 to \$12,499	3 244	59	347	785	732	574	338	299	69	24	17	34 400	39 100
\$12,500 to \$14,999	3 441	76	244	637	1 006	699	379	244	67	79	10	37 400	40 800
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8 043	79	443	1 292	1 970	1 897	1 179	794	220	126	43	41 200	44 300
\$20,000 to \$24,999	8 534	60	245	939	1 650	2 186	1 580	1 424	279	143	28	46 400	48 500
\$25,000 to \$34,999	13 436	28	256	1 078	1 669	2 912	2 647	3 162	1 022	576	86	52 700	56 400
\$35,000 to \$49,999	7 269	8	45	244	635	987	1 084	2 383	1 112	647	124	64 300	68 600
\$50,000 or more	3 599	—	13	73	158	299	282	885	699	804	386	82 600	93 600
Median	\$22 713	\$7 064	\$10 724	\$15 466	\$18 354	\$22 380	\$24 565	\$29 645	\$35 066	\$39 397	\$52 514	...	...
Mean	\$25 235	\$9 161	\$12 851	\$16 776	\$19 881	\$23 742	\$25 165	\$31 316	\$37 671	\$43 979	\$63 538	...	...
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
With a mortgage	41 558	197	1 158	4 273	6 919	8 459	6 748	8 132	3 023	2 096	553	49 700	55 400
15 to 19 percent	12 522	60	339	1 517	2 088	2 402	1 673	2 582	998	642	221	49 400	56 100
20 to 24 percent	9 201	39	269	792	1 465	1 799	1 656	1 925	688	465	103	51 300	55 900
25 to 29 percent	7 509	2	149	712	1 303	1 680	1 302	1 484	414	390	73	49 500	55 000
30 to 34 percent	4 629	34	96	367	690	1 126	772	818	404	287	35	50 000	56 400
35 percent or more	2 454	5	56	284	433	442	448	449	200	94	43	50 100	55 600
Not computed	5 166	57	249	586	924	1 003	885	867	311	210	74	47 300	52 500
Median	77	—	15	16	7	12	7	8	8	8	4	50 200	65 300
19.5	19.9	19.5	18.9	19.7	20.1	20.1	18.8	18.7	19.3	17.6	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	14 347	721	1 827	2 732	2 584	2 114	1 560	1 682	582	389	156	37 200	43 100
Less than 10 percent	6 307	183	593	1 080	1 087	1 043	727	881	392	237	84	41 800	48 200
10 to 14 percent	2 997	161	404	451	605	505	260	381	91	87	52	37 800	44 300
15 to 19 percent	1 572	72	219	349	281	212	233	130	46	19	11	34 500	39 000
20 to 24 percent	1 039	89	157	260	150	107	147	85	13	26	5	31 300	37 600
25 to 29 percent	657	28	161	158	122	66	48	63	7	—	4	28 200	33 700
30 to 34 percent	507	76	60	124	126	58	28	29	6	—	—	29 400	30 700
35 percent or more	1 110	95	188	286	175	105	106	113	22	20	—	28 800	35 200
Not computed	158	17	45	24	38	18	11	11	5	—	—	24 800	28 400
Median	11.3	15.6	13.7	13.0	11.5	10.0	10.9	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	55 702	804	2 934	6 968	9 502	10 573	8 308	9 814	3 605	2 485	709	47 200	52 400
1.01 or more persons per room	531	11	122	125	149	67	32	19	6	—	—	30 400	31 100
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	203	114	51	37	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	12 400
1.01 or more persons per room	17	10	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	12 100
Heating equipment	55 897	918	2 985	7 005	9 495	10 573	8 308	9 814	3 605	2 485	709	47 100	52 300
Central heating system	50 262	330	1 699	5 663	8 603	9 956	7 922	9 430	3 527	2 435	697	48 900	54 600
Air conditioning	52 064	557	2 144	5 916	8 718	10							

Table A-15. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	28 652	723	1 764	3 524	6 268	6 674	4 459	1 780	1 460	423	1 577	259
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families	10 634	60	379	1 113	2 099	2 156	1 927	897	893	288	822	278
15 to 24 years	2 192	14	71	325	559	526	445	94	50	7	101	257
25 to 34 years	4 353	4	95	424	909	987	879	407	367	68	213	282
35 to 44 years	1 913	2	61	169	304	336	276	209	266	111	179	299
45 to 64 years	1 641	25	92	133	216	204	261	180	189	97	244	305
65 years and over	535	15	60	62	111	103	66	7	21	5	85	240
Male householder, no wife present	7 527	118	601	1 048	1 824	1 999	1 114	328	215	41	239	251
15 to 24 years	2 235	13	97	268	627	658	334	111	45	7	75	255
25 to 34 years	3 203	28	179	489	767	967	484	108	95	21	65	255
35 to 44 years	784	—	65	77	198	151	180	41	31	11	30	259
45 to 64 years	999	29	181	176	165	192	101	64	44	2	45	234
65 years and over	306	48	79	38	67	31	15	4	—	—	24	174
Female householder, no husband present	10 491	545	784	1 363	2 345	2 519	1 418	555	352	94	516	249
15 to 24 years	2 430	7	76	314	631	787	409	72	50	14	70	259
25 to 34 years	3 491	26	115	392	901	1 042	611	217	108	5	74	263
35 to 44 years	1 114	22	40	130	285	224	116	110	111	53	23	263
45 to 64 years	1 431	88	96	259	313	223	177	95	58	16	106	235
65 years and over	2 025	402	457	268	215	243	105	61	25	6	243	153
Median age	30.5	69.8	50.8	29.8	28.7	28.4	29.4	33.2	35.3	40.0	41.6	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	15 833	186	487	1 566	3 446	4 171	2 937	1 193	1 039	322	486	273
1975 to 1978	8 746	252	582	1 310	2 017	1 927	1 258	461	348	87	504	249
1970 to 1974	2 280	146	360	335	444	412	193	82	60	8	240	223
1960 to 1969	1 241	91	210	251	270	140	55	44	5	6	169	197
1959 or earlier	552	48	125	62	91	24	16	—	8	—	178	159
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	388	122	40	113	48	18	—	—	—	—	47	156
2 rooms	1 101	159	216	185	310	136	63	10	10	—	12	197
3 rooms	4 689	243	568	838	1 390	1 223	226	102	21	7	71	229
4 rooms	9 817	127	464	1 452	2 528	2 809	1 581	323	159	2	372	253
5 rooms	7 339	56	308	688	1 350	1 684	1 768	656	349	34	446	281
6 rooms	3 728	9	150	194	501	589	673	541	580	146	345	318
7 or more rooms	1 590	7	18	54	141	215	148	148	341	234	284	374
Median	4.3	2.8	3.6	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.7	5.2	5.8	6.7	5.1	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>												
All income levels in 1979	28 652	723	1 764	3 524	6 268	6 674	4 459	1 780	1 460	423	1 577	259
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	28 386	699	1 718	3 481	6 238	6 638	4 425	1 773	1 453	423	1 538	259
0.50 or less	19 746	495	1 361	2 324	4 432	5 038	3 049	1 027	775	241	1 004	257
0.51 to 1.00	7 980	194	306	1 099	1 681	1 477	1 260	663	644	176	480	268
1.01 to 1.50	573	10	51	53	110	106	110	77	34	6	16	273
1.51 or more	87	—	—	5	15	17	6	6	—	—	38	259
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	266	24	46	43	30	36	34	7	7	—	39	200
0.50 or less	152	8	44	19	5	17	22	7	7	—	23	188
0.51 to 1.00	107	16	2	24	20	19	12	—	—	—	14	206
1.01 to 1.50	5	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	2	238
1.51 or more	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	238
Income in 1979 below poverty level	4 971	445	485	712	1 242	839	511	203	134	35	365	227
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 902	421	471	690	1 242	839	511	203	134	35	356	228
1.01 or more persons per room	199	—	26	14	51	31	40	25	6	6	260	—
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	69	24	14	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	120
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None	449	155	45	117	59	18	8	—	—	—	47	151
1	6 784	397	860	1 129	2 020	1 828	314	97	40	7	92	229
2	14 671	155	666	1 914	3 267	3 848	3 031	771	366	20	633	263
3	5 960	11	163	344	815	891	1 070	851	921	276	618	321
4	732	3	27	14	107	80	28	60	130	107	176	366
5 or more	56	2	3	6	—	9	8	1	3	13	11	316
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached	9 263	121	753	1 081	1 879	1 463	1 121	632	901	320	992	259
2	2 980	43	228	603	886	624	352	66	60	2	116	231
3 and 4	2 909	85	152	478	741	745	379	112	90	39	88	247
5 to 9	3 196	56	96	288	490	992	762	285	134	13	80	284
10 to 49	4 602	77	124	400	883	1 608	1 054	305	97	12	42	274
50 or more	3 775	298	362	362	720	909	613	323	171	37	53	259
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 927	43	122	312	669	333	178	57	7	—	206	227
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1975 to March 1980	3 923	203	84	195	658	973	837	354	312	76	231	284
1970 to 1974	7 762	152	280	300	1 334	2 445	1 779	648	496	138	190	285
1960 to 1969	6 770	54	237	621	1 624	1 816	1 039	425	339	106	509	264
1950 to 1959	4 395	74	310	931	1 184	706	516	216	175	38	245	231
1940 to 1949	3 019	98	382	792	848	367	132	79	115	38	168	208
1939 or earlier	2 783	142	471	685	620	367	156	58	23	27	234	199
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 to 3	27 045	447	1 532	3 330	5 936	6 440	4 304	1 694	1 377	415	1 570	261
4 or more	1 607	276	232	194	332	234	155	86	83	8	7	211
With elevator	1 510	276	232	123	325	221	155	80	83	8	7	214
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than 15 percent	4 388	172	525	820	871	931	654	213	155	47	—	240
15 to 19 percent	4 816	78	238	595	1 074	1 300	954	290	225	62	—	267
20 to 24 percent	4 452	144	202	520	1 080	1 186	660	327	255	78	—	261
25 to 29 percent	3 173	156	122	403	819	787	470	169	188	59	—	254
30 to 34 percent	2 302	36	104	299	505	595	434	192	94	43	—	264
35 to 49 percent	3 549	71	287	371	767	833	608	251	287	74	—	266
50 percent or more	4 106	49	263	448	1 073	1 009	658	314	237	55	—	260
Not computed	1 866	17	23	68	79	33	21	24	19	5	1 577	221
Median	24.7	23.6	22.7	23.0	25.4	24.6	24.6	26.4	27.3	26.9	—	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment	28 631	723	1 750	3 524	6 261	6 674	4 459	1 780	1 460	423	1 577	259
Central heating system	24 369	487	981	2 465	5 088	6 279	4 286	1 734	1 437	421	1 191	269
Air conditioning	24 708	505	1 133	2 447	5 419	6 266	4 127	1 658	1 409	406	1 338	266
Central system	15 656	301	326	421	2 662	4 817	3 428	1 357	1 184	358	802	288

Table A-16. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

	Household income in 1979													Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)		
		70 436	4 605	7 424	4 719	4 544	10 344	10 556	15 567	8 474	4 203	21 599	24 211	
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>														4 078
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>														
Married-couple families	52 873	1 221	3 473	2 647	2 935	7 845	8 837	14 240	7 773	3 902	24 688	27 478	1 516	
15 to 24 years	1 724	82	148	208	190	582	264	211	112	27	17 216	17 875	92	
25 to 34 years	12 978	148	431	625	789	2 446	3 223	3 838	1 114	364	23 107	24 497	250	
35 to 44 years	12 392	123	320	337	496	1 421	2 126	4 170	2 324	1 075	27 738	30 937	270	
45 to 64 years	19 833	430	1 079	922	843	2 482	2 651	5 386	3 913	2 127	27 565	30 541	559	
65 years and over	5 946	438	1 495	555	617	914	573	635	410	309	14 465	19 345	345	
Male householder, no wife present	4 829	487	718	496	473	900	632	640	287	196	16 237	18 901	393	
15 to 24 years	449	49	123	57	61	73	42	18	21	5	12 303	13 542	51	
25 to 34 years	1 319	97	75	136	148	314	258	135	111	45	17 891	20 043	74	
35 to 44 years	863	19	66	69	51	244	149	150	80	35	19 661	22 521	25	
45 to 64 years	1 579	141	255	175	166	226	162	296	68	90	16 262	20 232	139	
65 years and over	619	181	199	59	47	43	21	41	7	21	8 426	11 916	104	
Female householder, no husband present	12 734	2 897	3 233	1 576	1 136	1 599	1 087	687	414	105	10 376	12 661	2 169	
15 to 24 years	252	33	110	41	23	26	14	5	—	—	9 056	10 073	28	
25 to 34 years	1 332	136	333	217	205	197	138	53	48	5	12 270	14 176	199	
35 to 44 years	1 807	163	331	320	244	264	270	105	89	21	13 417	15 521	241	
45 to 64 years	4 766	766	1 086	661	486	731	489	344	175	28	12 008	14 044	644	
65 years and over	4 577	1 799	1 373	337	178	381	176	180	102	51	6 577	9 794	1 057	
Median age	46.5	65.8	60.8	50.8	46.1	42.5	39.4	42.6	46.5	48.7	...	...	58.1	
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>														
1979 to March 1980	9 995	467	831	667	608	1 783	1 739	2 248	1 108	544	21 694	24 102	533	
1975 to 1978	19 638	663	1 376	1 086	1 231	2 948	3 509	5 267	2 455	1 103	23 427	25 589	746	
1970 to 1974	13 484	614	1 170	876	801	1 818	2 115	3 190	1 908	992	23 464	26 109	627	
1960 to 1969	14 681	922	1 408	1 021	962	2 008	1 948	3 298	2 131	983	22 653	25 559	895	
1959 or earlier	12 638	1 939	2 639	1 069	942	1 787	1 245	1 564	872	581	14 283	18 566	1 277	
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	70 089	4 422	7 322	4 691	4 529	10 331	10 556	15 561	8 474	4 203	21 673	24 301	3 899	
1.01 or more persons per room	851	22	65	120	81	166	116	166	95	20	19 234	22 012	72	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	347	183	102	28	15	13	—	6	—	—	4 792	6 062	179	
1.01 or more persons per room	20	3	10	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 750	7 532	13	
Heating equipment	70 425	4 594	7 424	4 719	4 544	10 344	10 556	15 567	8 474	4 203	21 601	24 215	4 067	
Central heating system	61 913	3 009	5 406	4 022	3 863	9 205	9 600	14 617	8 114	4 077	22 703	25 479	2 698	
Air conditioning	64 361	3 244	6 129	4 008	4 099	9 474	9 843	15 094	8 326	4 144	22 529	25 228	2 896	
Central system	43 890	1 277	2 767	2 092	2 240	5 859	6 959	11 850	7 119	3 727	25 529	28 303	1 262	
Vehicles available	68 126	3 319	6 777	4 573	4 516	10 243	10 494	15 542	8 459	4 203	22 089	24 817	3 133	
1	17 294	2 306	4 106	2 237	1 859	2 660	1 902	1 301	626	297	12 498	15 004	1 855	
2 or more	50 832	1 013	2 671	2 336	2 657	7 583	8 592	14 241	7 833	3 906	25 316	28 155	1 278	
House heating fuel	70 425	4 594	7 424	4 719	4 544	10 344	10 556	15 567	8 474	4 203	21 601	24 215	4 067	
Utility gas	32 918	1 875	3 246	2 105	2 063	4 778	4 818	7 430	4 421	2 182	22 304	25 093	1 512	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	4 803	711	763	578	452	708	671	659	210	51	14 433	16 222	630	
Electricity	19 006	564	1 333	977	1 046	2 808	3 218	5 079	2 622	1 359	24 287	26 973	641	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	11 104	1 162	1 651	854	807	1 704	1 443	1 890	1 039	554	18 257	21 570	984	
Other	2 594	282	431	205	176	346	406	509	182	57	17 885	18 985	300	
Median rooms	6.2	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.5	7.2	7.9	...	...	5.3	
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>														2 736
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>														
With a mortgage	41 558	1 077	2 312	2 055	2 383	6 081	7 031	11 450	6 320	2 849	24 881	27 281	1 237	
Less than \$200	2 623	245	524	369	235	464	272	300	169	45	14 229	16 830	206	
\$200 to \$249	4 219	185	410	403	304	727	719	1 082	342	47	20 528	20 959	191	
\$250 to \$299	5 273	163	385	346	447	929	961	1 189	635	218	21 580	24 151	196	
\$300 to \$349	5 897	111	334	317	414	1 133	1 062	1 574	726	226	22 545	25 169	179	
\$350 to \$399	5 169	78	207	213	334	892	1 117	1 477	648	203	23 629	25 716	93	
\$400 to \$449	9 071	149	253	267	414	1 277	1 751	2 877	1 550	533	25 926	28 014	171	
\$500 to \$599	4 703	115	104	97	156	464	700	1 558	1 039	470	28 820	31 726	137	
\$600 to \$749	2 898	23	33	24	60	163	337	1 042	788	428	31 499	36 820	33	
\$750 or more	1 705	8	62	19	19	32	112	351	423	679	36 452	48 353	31	
Median	\$377	\$283	\$279	\$287	\$325	\$341	\$372	\$403	\$442	\$532	...	...	\$307	
Not mortgaged	14 347	2 057	2 893	1 189	1 058	1 962	1 503	1 986	949	750	14 944	19 310	1 499	
Less than \$50	209	119	76	6	—	5	3	—	—	—	4 563	5 312	92	
\$50 to \$74	1 001	371	320	81	58	81	32	42	16	6 520	9 104	259		
\$75 to \$99	2 284	475	669	271	178	217	154	183	94	43	9 984	13 863	308	
\$100 to \$124	2 957	452	749	219	250	430	332	382	103	40	13 085	15 355	303	
\$125 to \$149	2 775	300	472	245	255	481	323	427	179	93	16 349	19 260	241	
\$150 to \$199	3 414	251	473	238	242	512	448	663	338	249	19 911	23 531	203	
\$200 to \$249	1 049	56	92	79	57	167	133	187	113	165	22 386	28 125	75	
\$250 or more	658	33	42	50	18	74	76	99	106	160	27 986	40 229	18	
Median	\$132	\$104	\$113	\$127	\$129	\$138	\$143	\$147	\$162	\$190	...	...	\$107	
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>														
With a mortgage	41 558	1 077	2 312	2 055	2 383	6 081	7 031	11 450	6 320	2 849	24 881	27 281	1 237	
Less than 15 percent	12 522	—	28	59	89	635	1 362	4 222	3 830	2 297	34 592	39 506	—	
15 to 19 percent	9 201	—	103	188	253	1 214	1 925	3 555	1 564	399	27 187	28 508	18	
20 to 24 percent	7 509	—	134	340	495	1 563	1 914	2 289	681	93	23 079	24 182	13	
25 to 29 percent	4 629	5	182	348	504	1 229	1 138	974	193	56	20 167	21 114	22	
30 to 34 percent	2 454	17	243	379	363	755	390	260	47	—	16 287	17 228	23	
35 percent or more	5 166	978	1 622	741	679	685	302	150	5	4	9 949	10 674	1 084	
Not computed	77	77	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500	—	77	
Median	19.5	50+	43.8	31.2	28.5	23.8	20.6	17.1	13.6	10.7	...	...	50+	
Not mortgaged	14 347	2 057	2 893	1 189	1 058	1 962	1 503	1 986	949	750	14 944	19 310	1 499	
Less than 10 percent	6 307	—	153	210	369	993	1 109	1 812	911	750	26 264	31 530	—	
10 to 14 percent	2 9													

Table A-17. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

The SMSA

Renter-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families

15 to 24 years

25 to 34 years

35 to 44 years

45 to 64 years

65 years and over

Male householder, no wife present

15 to 24 years

25 to 34 years

35 to 44 years

45 to 64 years

65 years and over

Female householder, no husband present

15 to 24 years

25 to 34 years

35 to 44 years

45 to 64 years

65 years and over

Median age

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980

1975 to 1978

1970 to 1974

1960 to 1969

1959 or earlier

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use

0.50 or less

0.51 to 1.00

1.01 to 1.50

1.51 or more

Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use

0.50 or less

0.51 to 1.00

1.01 to 1.50

1.51 or more

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment

Central heating system

Air conditioning

Central system

Vehicles available

1

2 or more

House heating fuel

Utility gas

Bottled, tank, or LP gas

Electricity

Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.

Other

Median rooms

Specified renter-occupied housing units

CONTRACT RENT

Less than \$100

\$100 to \$149

\$150 to \$199

\$200 to \$249

\$250 to \$299

\$300 to \$349

\$350 to \$399

\$400 to \$499

\$500 or more

No cash rent

Median

GROSS RENT

Less than \$100

\$100 to \$149

\$150 to \$199

\$200 to \$249

\$250 to \$299

\$300 to \$349

\$350 to \$399

\$400 to \$499

\$500 or more

No cash rent

Median

GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than 15 percent

15 to 19 percent

20 to 24 percent

25 to 29 percent

30 to 34 percent

35 to 49 percent

50 percent or more

Not computed

Median

Household income in 1979														Income in 1979 below poverty level	
Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	361	12 291	14 397	
29 649	4 634	6 624	3 892	3 023	4 842	3 080	2 345	848	361	12 291	14 397	5 143			
11 223	697	1 822	1 355	1 188	2 541	1 716	1 245	463	196	16 017	17 671	1 138			
2 280	165	564	318	310	560	239	104	11	9	13 250	13 733	294			
4 558	229	639	576	433	1 264	805	478	97	37	16 491	17 096	396			
2 001	84	213	275	235	377	305	350	125	37	17 219	19 822	189			
1 820	161	225	133	157	242	305	288	217	92	19 850	22 415	209			
564	58	181	53	53	98	62	25	13	21	12 028	15 302	50			
7 721	1 088	1 773	977	769	1 159	760	751	285	159	12 573	15 405	1 238			
2 268	411	801	373	174	230	130	113	36	—	9 492	10 990	634			
3 278	288	657	426	435	585	347	392	89	59	14 040	16 442	309			
803	35	98	71	72	178	160	121	56	12	18 098	19 202	31			
1 059	212	138	107	73	150	109	117	88	65	14 983	18 897	155			
313	142	79	—	15	16	14	23	—	—	5 755	14 980	109			
10 705	2 849	3 029	1 560	1 066	1 142	604	349	100	6	9 202	10 236	2 767			
2 438	644	868	338	203	233	97	47	8	—	8 431	9 080	842			
3 541	513	1 000	596	511	485	265	127	44	—	11 080	11 917	592			
1 131	183	234	212	166	167	102	45	22	—	11 751	12 445	213			
1 501	379	387	288	100	167	84	73	17	6	9 796	10 850	347			
2 094	1 130	540	126	86	90	56	57	9	—	4 754	7 107	773			
30.7	36.9	28.6	29.2	29.8	29.7	31.9	33.8	40.5	46.9	—	—	29.7			
16 289	2 354	3 834	2 318	1 655	2 759	1 490	1 302	391	186	12 110	14 046	2 986			
9 004	1 244	1 887	1 131	1 018	1 527	1 108	681	295	113	13 089	14 910	1 290			
2 372	443	535	215	225	317	285	233	94	25	12 419	15 419	406			
1 312	318	239	189	100	155	153	93	50	15	11 310	14 286	221			
672	275	129	39	25	84	44	36	18	22	7 703	12 924	240			
16 289	2 354	3 834	2 318	1 655	2 759	1 490	1 302	391	186	12 110	14 046	2 986			
9 004	1 244	1 887	1 131	1 018	1 527	1 108	681	295	113	13 089	14 910	1 290			
2 372	443	535	215	225	317	285	233	94	25	12 419	15 419	406			
1 312	318	239	189	100	155	153	93	50	15	11 310	14 286	221			
672	275	129	39	25	84	44	36	18	22	7 703	12 924	240			
16 289	2 354	3 834	2 318	1 655	2 759	1 490	1 302	391	186	12 110	14 046	2 986			
9 004	1 244	1 887	1 131	1 018	1 527	1 108	681	295	113	13 089	14 910	1 290			
2 372	443	535	215	225	317	285	233	94	25	12 419	15 419	406			
1 312	318	239	189	100	155	153	93	50	15	11 310	14 286	221			
672	275	129	39	25	84	44	36	18	22	7 703	12 924	240			
16 289	2 354	3 834	2 318	1 655	2 759	1 490	1 302	391	186	12 110	14 046	2 986			
9 004	1 244	1 887	1 131	1 018	1 527	1 108	681	295	113	13 089	14 910	1 290			
2 372	443	535	215	225	317	285	233	94	25	12 419	15 419	406			
1 312	318	239	189	100	155	153	93	50	15	11 310	14 286	221			
672	275	129	39	25	84	44	36	18	22	7 703	12 924	240			
16 289	2 354	3 834	2 318	1 655	2 759	1 490	1 302	391	186	12 110	14 046	2 986			
9 004	1 244	1 887	1 131	1 018	1 527	1 108	681	295	113	13 089	14 910	1 290			
2 372	443	535	215	225	317	285	233	94	25	12 419	15 419	406			
1 312	318	239	189	100	155	153	93	50	15	11 310	14 286	221			
672	275	129	39	25	84	44	36	18	22	7 703	12 924	240			
16 289	2 354	3 834	2 318	1 655	2 759	1 490	1 302	391	186	12 110	14 046	2 986			
9 004	1 244	1 887	1 131	1 018	1 527	1 108	681	295	113	13 089	14 910	1 290			
2 372	443	535	215	225	317	285	233	94	25	12 419	15 419	406			
1 312	318	239	189	100	155	153	93	50	15	11 310	14 286	221			
672	275	129	39	25	84	44	36	18	22	7 703	12 924	240			
16 289	2 354	3 834	2 318	1 655	2 759	1 490	1 302	391	186	12 110	14 046	2 986			
9 004	1 244	1 887	1 131	1 018	1 527	1 108	681	295	113	13 089	14 910	1 290			
2 372	443	535	215	225	317	285	233	94	25	12 419	15 419	406			
1 312	318	239	189	100	155	153	93	50	15	11 310	14 286	221			
672	275	129	39	25	84	44	36	18	22	7 703	12 924	240			
16 289	2 354	3 834	2 318	1 655	2 759	1 490	1 302	391	186	12 110	14 046	2 986			

Table A-18. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

## The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	41 558	2 623	4 219	5 273	5 897	5 169	9 071	4 703	2 898	1 705	377
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	3 301	709	529	519	419	332	477	180	23	53	290
2 persons -----	10 978	959	1 377	1 669	1 579	1 344	2 161	1 016	583	290	347
3 persons -----	10 184	401	1 005	1 256	1 503	1 357	2 455	1 186	666	355	384
4 persons -----	11 168	387	878	1 114	1 625	1 500	2 706	1 462	864	522	402
5 persons -----	4 401	108	302	465	557	494	981	666	523	305	428
6 persons -----	1 146	43	85	193	167	83	231	144	153	47	401
7 persons -----	314	10	28	41	44	48	49	49	22	23	385
8 or more persons -----	66	6	15	16	3	11	11	—	4	—	288
Median -----	3,14	2.13	2.70	2.86	3.13	3.17	3.27	3.47	3.64	3.74	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	34 231	1 624	3 043	4 125	4 822	4 402	7 854	4 118	2 682	1 561	390
15 to 24 years -----	936	39	69	110	155	229	247	52	30	5	371
25 to 34 years -----	10 502	160	483	874	1 504	1 675	3 027	1 507	903	369	416
35 to 44 years -----	9 869	295	721	941	1 150	1 094	2 518	1 389	1 020	741	427
45 to 64 years -----	11 586	771	1 496	1 962	1 826	1 294	1 978	1 120	699	440	343
65 years and over -----	1 338	359	274	238	187	110	84	50	30	6	258
Male householder, no wife present -----	2 438	224	347	380	303	291	537	231	58	67	344
15 to 24 years -----	254	22	23	47	52	25	52	19	7	7	334
25 to 34 years -----	872	20	83	124	113	119	253	122	21	17	390
35 to 44 years -----	503	52	82	64	41	49	133	35	15	32	363
45 to 64 years -----	684	87	145	115	84	85	93	49	15	11	298
65 years and over -----	125	43	14	30	13	13	6	—	—	—	259
Female householder, no husband present -----	4 889	775	829	768	772	476	680	354	158	77	305
15 to 24 years -----	118	—	52	16	12	23	13	2	—	—	272
25 to 34 years -----	871	60	73	95	214	117	173	81	38	20	348
35 to 44 years -----	1 286	93	151	213	193	161	258	143	54	20	348
45 to 64 years -----	2 008	397	425	339	299	163	199	113	47	26	277
65 years and over -----	606	225	128	105	54	12	37	15	19	11	230
Median age -----	40.5	54.5	49.1	45.9	40.9	37.7	37.2	38.1	38.2	39.7	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	7 001	121	256	295	713	684	1 880	1 340	1 044	668	474
1975 to 1978 -----	14 214	322	624	1 122	1 775	2 198	4 127	2 148	1 194	704	422
1970 to 1974 -----	8 896	399	744	1 388	1 622	1 381	1 936	739	452	235	361
1960 to 1969 -----	9 282	1 259	2 081	2 032	1 495	760	972	406	185	92	282
1959 or earlier -----	2 165	522	514	436	292	146	156	70	23	6	255
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	251	39	18	22	37	30	80	19	6	—	366
4 rooms -----	1 178	274	298	158	148	126	115	41	5	13	255
5 rooms -----	7 521	1 026	1 275	1 308	1 384	891	1 114	370	119	34	305
6 rooms -----	12 275	892	1 601	1 853	1 825	1 635	2 693	1 177	491	108	349
7 rooms -----	10 108	261	776	1 259	1 533	1 411	2 697	1 318	627	226	393
8 or more rooms -----	10 225	131	251	673	970	1 076	2 372	1 778	1 650	1 324	485
Median -----	6.5	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.7	7.1	7.7	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	9 346	102	209	255	609	1 091	2 912	1 922	1 356	890	482
1970 to 1974 -----	8 908	185	414	887	1 389	1 422	2 499	1 133	706	273	405
1960 to 1969 -----	12 927	611	1 843	2 311	2 377	1 644	2 289	1 060	490	302	336
1950 to 1959 -----	6 285	885	1 221	1 251	958	643	792	300	141	94	291
1940 to 1949 -----	2 364	629	347	298	367	156	290	127	97	53	285
1939 or earlier -----	1 728	211	185	271	197	213	289	161	108	93	350
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	197	127	57	10	3	—	—	—	—	—	160
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 158	453	339	200	104	33	29	—	—	—	219
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	4 273	845	1 056	1 043	676	360	216	57	20	—	261
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	6 919	644	1 308	1 385	1 609	976	846	117	23	11	304
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	8 459	312	797	1 174	1 482	1 556	2 340	683	93	22	365
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	6 748	123	379	672	902	940	2 263	1 008	424	37	415
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	8 132	71	228	654	830	885	2 367	1 819	1 082	196	459
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	3 023	29	31	118	178	277	649	624	644	473	537
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	2 096	14	18	17	99	129	322	349	512	636	629
\$150,000 or more -----	553	5	6	—	14	13	39	46	100	330	750+
Median -----	\$49 700	\$28 500	\$34 300	\$40 000	\$43 900	\$47 900	\$54 300	\$64 000	\$76 200	\$107 600	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	12 522	1 397	2 381	2 422	2 163	1 254	1 683	667	363	192	301
15 to 19 percent -----	9 201	466	637	1 162	1 390	1 465	2 295	1 064	382	340	382
20 to 24 percent -----	7 509	256	421	646	970	1 081	2 048	1 033	771	283	417
25 to 29 percent -----	4 629	125	218	327	525	522	1 233	759	599	321	444
30 to 34 percent -----	2 454	83	160	192	305	282	621	342	295	174	430
35 percent or more -----	5 166	296	389	517	532	547	1 183	827	488	387	421
Not computed -----	77	—	13	7	12	18	8	11	—	8	368
Median -----	19.5	14.3	14.0	15.9	17.8	19.5	21.4	23.0	24.6	25.5	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	41 558	2 623	4 219	5 273	5 897	5 169	9 071	4 703	2 898	1 705	377
Steam or hot water system -----	126	—	18	38	21	16	7	2	24	367	
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	35 623	1 480	3 167	4 169	4 914	4 529	8 445	4 440	2 840	1 639	395
Other built-in electric units -----	1 335	101	213	262	261	170	206	82	23	17	318
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	1 876	491	423	416	272	158	75	33	—	8	253
Other means -----	2 598	551	416	408	412	291	329	141	33	17	291
Air conditioning -----	39 629	2 274	3 808	4 862	5 616	4 985	8 848	4 667	2 867	1 702	383
Central system -----	29 676	747	1 725	2 876	3 844	3 937	7 793	4 319	2 794	1 641	420
1 or more individual room units -----	9 953	1 527	2 083	1 986	1 772	1 048	1 055	348	73	61	284
House heating fuel -----	41 558	2 623	4 219	5 273	5 897	5 169	9 071	4 703	2 898	1 705	377
Utility gas -----	21 873	1 454	2 511	3 431	3 452	2 803	4 226	2 130	1 205	661	352
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	1 110	130	211	240	152	122	159	50	26	20	295
Electricity -----	12 912	278	585	793	1 288	1 619	3 734	2 161	1 533	921	448
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	4 607	597	788	648	848	472	761	283	113	97	316
Other -----	1 056	164	124	161	157	153	191	79	21	6	325

Table A-19. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## The SMSA

## Specified owner-occupied housing units -----

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
14 347	209	1 001	2 284	2 957	2 775	3 414	1 049	658	132	
1 person -----	3 763	121	538	899	899	578	542	133	53	109
2 persons -----	6 723	68	364	1 005	1 493	1 257	1 736	441	359	134
3 persons -----	2 184	13	52	254	344	602	576	250	93	143
4 persons -----	1 067	7	12	74	157	240	347	141	89	156
5 persons -----	454	—	35	30	51	58	158	70	52	167
6 persons -----	133	—	—	22	11	40	51	2	7	146
7 persons -----	21	—	—	—	2	—	2	12	5	227
8 or more persons -----	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	175
Median -----	2.01	1.36	1.43	1.74	1.89	2.14	2.17	2.39	2.27	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
Married-couple families -----	8 829	63	367	1 141	1 723	1 803	2 397	825	510	141
15 to 24 years -----	92	—	15	7	38	32	—	—	—	116
25 to 34 years -----	340	7	3	48	48	74	101	46	13	147
35 to 44 years -----	584	—	16	54	76	138	187	69	44	152
45 to 64 years -----	4 372	9	132	483	826	905	1 272	469	276	145
65 years and over -----	3 441	47	201	549	735	654	837	241	177	132
Male householder, no wife present -----	790	30	77	163	191	186	92	23	28	116
15 to 24 years -----	34	—	—	23	—	—	8	3	—	93
25 to 34 years -----	64	2	—	6	26	17	13	—	—	123
35 to 44 years -----	62	5	3	10	18	7	6	7	6	118
45 to 64 years -----	326	14	17	74	87	87	26	5	16	117
65 years and over -----	304	9	57	50	60	75	39	8	6	115
Female householder, no husband present -----	4 728	116	557	980	1 043	786	925	201	120	117
15 to 24 years -----	26	—	—	5	15	—	—	6	—	113
25 to 34 years -----	87	—	15	15	26	5	12	14	—	113
35 to 44 years -----	150	—	—	10	33	20	59	6	22	160
45 to 64 years -----	1 628	52	94	248	359	368	412	54	41	129
65 years and over -----	2 837	64	448	702	610	393	442	121	57	108
Median age -----	63.7	68.4	71.1	66.8	64.2	62.2	61.9	60.6	59.3	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 -----	371	2	33	83	96	64	74	7	12	118
1975 to 1978 -----	1 267	—	60	193	208	258	343	144	61	142
1970 to 1974 -----	1 547	20	59	201	277	269	464	154	103	145
1960 to 1969 -----	3 143	41	110	418	599	646	877	240	212	141
1959 or earlier -----	8 019	146	739	1 389	1 777	1 538	1 656	504	270	124
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 to 3 rooms -----	220	22	94	67	13	1	16	7	—	73
4 rooms -----	1 327	85	171	348	412	142	150	12	7	104
5 rooms -----	3 457	42	299	817	924	656	541	138	40	115
6 rooms -----	4 430	54	302	802	1 023	927	1 047	218	57	126
7 rooms -----	3 009	4	99	194	418	757	1 065	323	149	152
8 or more rooms -----	1 904	2	36	56	167	292	595	351	405	184
Median -----	6.0	4.5	5.3	5.4	5.6	6.1	6.5	7.0	8.0	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1975 to March 1980 -----	522	—	29	64	102	110	133	66	18	140
1970 to 1974 -----	1 117	8	37	161	158	204	333	111	105	149
1960 to 1969 -----	2 484	8	68	331	408	539	806	197	127	145
1950 to 1959 -----	4 407	14	243	644	1 039	857	1 088	330	192	133
1940 to 1949 -----	2 684	60	238	545	581	540	470	174	76	121
1939 or earlier -----	3 133	119	386	539	669	525	584	171	140	120
<b>VALUE</b>										
Less than \$10,000 -----	721	68	229	138	133	58	68	27	—	87
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 827	67	217	604	321	281	263	72	2	102
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	2 732	44	269	602	836	515	328	91	47	113
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	2 584	23	148	432	634	662	545	118	22	127
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	2 114	7	79	249	438	510	605	182	44	139
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	1 560	—	23	142	321	324	544	106	100	148
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	1 682	—	23	105	184	274	685	234	177	169
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	582	—	—	12	63	116	211	103	77	174
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	389	—	13	—	27	35	135	93	86	194
\$150,000 or more -----	156	—	—	—	—	30	23	103	250+	...
Median -----	\$37 200	\$17 300	\$21 500	\$26 000	\$33 000	\$38 000	\$48 200	\$52 900	\$74 500	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Less than 10 percent -----	6 307	90	387	992	1 413	1 289	1 518	390	228	130
10 to 14 percent -----	2 997	59	233	460	453	598	798	257	139	137
15 to 19 percent -----	1 572	29	78	307	351	252	315	160	80	127
20 to 24 percent -----	1 039	9	134	151	236	174	194	74	67	124
25 to 29 percent -----	657	—	107	121	97	110	143	32	47	126
30 to 34 percent -----	507	6	32	78	153	81	113	31	13	122
35 percent or more -----	1 110	6	23	156	214	235	307	85	84	142
Not computed -----	158	10	7	19	40	36	26	20	—	127
Median -----	11.3	10.8	12.4	11.5	10.5	10.7	11.1	12.4	13.6	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Heating equipment -----	14 339	209	1 001	2 276	2 957	2 775	3 414	1 049	658	132
Steam or hot water system -----	179	—	11	27	12	18	25	43	43	193
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	9 349	26	283	1 039	1 738	1 985	2 852	858	568	145
Other built-in electric units -----	366	13	29	83	103	71	42	17	8	114
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	1 408	6	180	410	360	229	149	37	37	107
Other means -----	3 037	164	498	717	744	472	346	94	2	105
Air conditioning -----	12 435	68	597	1 886	2 582	2 466	3 216	966	654	136
Central system -----	6 703	7	70	620	1 115	1 350	2 242	740	559	154
1 or more individual room units -----	5 732	61	527	1 266	1 467	1 116	974	226	95	117
House heating fuel -----	14 339	209	1 001	2 276	2 957	2 775	3 414	1 049	658	132
Utility gas -----	7 643	49	467	1 180	1 540	1 560	1 866	580	401	134
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	975	11	48	199	225	186	200	78	28	126
Electricity -----	1 455	21	53	207	277	285	409	136	67	140
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	3 690	59	276	568	796	673	905	251	162	130
Other -----	576	69	157	122	119	71	34	4	—	88

Table A-20. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

## The SMSA

Occupied housing units	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units						
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	
		70 436	13 002	14 407	18 486	18 072		29 649	4 019	7 901	6 894	7 702	3 133
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families	52 873	10 951	11 502	14 384	12 507	3 529	11 223	1 652	3 010	2 605	2 840	1 116	
15 to 24 years	1 724	699	528	247	201	49	2 280	442	686	559	479	114	
25 to 34 years	12 978	4 890	3 407	2 401	1 701	579	4 558	697	1 191	1 137	1 165	368	
35 to 44 years	12 392	3 086	3 547	3 675	1 614	470	2 001	301	538	467	477	218	
45 to 64 years	19 833	2 071	3 541	6 897	6 291	1 033	1 820	180	431	355	529	325	
65 years and over	5 946	205	479	1 164	2 700	1 398	564	32	164	87	190	91	
Male householder, no wife present	4 829	810	1 097	1 227	1 119	576	7 721	914	1 930	1 924	2 113	840	
15 to 24 years	449	98	156	114	57	24	2 268	281	638	531	624	194	
25 to 34 years	1 319	377	317	270	271	84	3 278	351	880	785	901	361	
35 to 44 years	863	149	215	213	197	89	803	120	174	258	159	92	
45 to 64 years	1 579	172	324	521	414	148	1 059	156	167	301	303	132	
65 years and over	619	14	85	109	180	231	313	6	71	49	126	61	
Female householder, no husband present	12 734	1 241	1 808	2 875	4 446	2 364	10 705	1 453	2 961	2 365	2 749	1 177	
15 to 24 years	252	53	84	33	78	4	2 438	372	759	546	578	183	
25 to 34 years	1 332	336	362	268	321	45	3 541	516	1 020	849	901	255	
35 to 44 years	1 807	347	503	570	303	84	1 131	216	327	250	207	131	
45 to 64 years	4 766	418	572	1 286	1 981	509	1 501	146	330	330	504	191	
65 years and over	4 577	87	287	718	1 763	1 722	2 094	203	525	390	559	417	
Median age	46.5	35.1	39.9	47.6	56.5	65.7	30.7	29.9	30.0	29.9	31.1	36.8	
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	9 995	5 134	1 868	1 480	1 026	487	16 289	3 055	4 892	3 795	3 413	1 134	
1975 to 1978	19 638	7 868	5 057	3 590	2 402	721	9 004	964	2 313	2 226	2 417	1 084	
1970 to 1974	13 484	—	7 482	3 600	1 862	540	2 372	—	696	518	853	305	
1960 to 1969	14 681	—	—	9 816	4 102	763	1 312	—	—	355	639	318	
1959 or earlier	12 638	—	—	—	8 680	3 958	672	—	—	—	380	292	
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 room	64	19	11	15	19	—	388	71	58	68	124	67	
2 rooms	107	15	56	11	17	8	1 120	184	359	198	294	85	
3 rooms	998	184	350	233	138	93	4 791	717	1 373	1 139	977	585	
4 rooms	5 890	1 053	1 722	1 206	1 345	564	10 064	1 354	2 867	2 368	2 701	774	
5 rooms	14 783	2 524	2 889	3 507	4 586	1 277	7 614	1 079	2 186	1 685	1 933	721	
6 rooms	19 806	3 938	3 200	4 717	5 881	2 070	3 919	440	789	884	1 172	634	
7 or more rooms	28 788	5 269	6 179	8 797	6 086	2 457	1 753	174	269	552	501	257	
Median	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.4	6.0	6.1	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.6	
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	70 089	12 978	14 401	18 472	17 962	6 276	29 328	3 988	7 825	6 865	7 626	3 024	
0.50 or less	48 216	8 304	8 555	12 000	13 946	5 411	20 348	2 694	5 523	4 616	5 311	2 204	
0.51 to 1.00	21 022	4 506	5 632	6 228	3 832	824	8 255	1 205	2 155	2 113	2 084	698	
1.01 to 1.50	743	145	182	224	158	34	621	89	136	108	200	88	
1.51 or more	108	23	32	20	26	7	104	—	11	28	31	34	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	347	24	6	14	110	193	321	31	76	29	76	109	
0.50 or less	264	24	1	—	83	156	190	7	57	13	48	65	
0.51 to 1.00	63	—	5	14	27	17	124	24	19	16	24	41	
1.01 to 1.50	17	—	—	—	17	5	—	—	—	2	3	—	
1.51 or more	3	—	—	—	—	3	2	—	—	—	2	—	
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>													
1 person	9 977	1 120	1 489	1 965	3 380	2 023	10 811	1 321	2 852	2 425	2 839	1 374	
2 persons	22 847	3 656	3 562	5 514	7 543	2 572	10 178	1 420	2 968	2 266	2 606	918	
3 persons	15 180	3 162	3 456	4 067	3 499	996	4 153	598	971	1 081	1 079	424	
4 persons	14 407	3 405	3 718	4 521	2 286	477	2 653	435	702	677	622	217	
5 persons	5 887	1 297	1 589	1 720	973	308	1 220	189	234	328	359	110	
6 or more persons	2 138	362	593	699	391	93	634	56	174	117	197	90	
Median	2.66	3.05	3.12	2.93	2.25	1.97	1.89	1.98	1.87	1.95	1.89	1.71	
Total persons	204 425	41 160	46 263	57 013	45 505	14 484	62 564	8 633	16 649	14 758	16 345	6 179	
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached	62 678	10 922	11 248	16 953	17 398	6 157	10 260	844	1 290	2 178	4 251	1 697	
2	547	51	40	131	194	131	2 980	254	305	563	1 274	584	
3 and 4	430	97	92	82	80	79	2 909	331	817	764	610	387	
5 to 9	584	234	208	64	54	24	3 196	585	1 345	781	315	170	
10 to 49	435	57	156	85	112	25	4 602	959	1 957	989	503	194	
50 or more	300	79	121	22	48	30	3 775	601	1 515	1 055	541	63	
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	5 462	1 562	2 542	1 149	186	23	1 927	445	672	564	208	38	
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Hearing equipment	70 425	13 002	14 407	18 486	18 064	6 466	29 628	4 019	7 901	6 886	7 689	3 133	
Steam or hot water system	387	—	16	29	170	172	892	35	116	74	475	192	
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	55 166	11 863	12 384	15 650	11 939	3 330	18 811	3 346	6 640	4 922	2 894	1 009	
Other built-in electric units	2 513	474	832	686	446	75	2 691	434	896	857	408	96	
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	3 847	91	167	625	2 498	466	2 484	35	56	451	1 673	269	
Other means	8 512	574	1 008	1 496	3 011	2 423	4 750	169	193	582	2 239	1 567	
Air conditioning	64 361	12 428	13 621	17 211	16 395	4 706	25 381	3 864	7 696	6 241	5 652	1 928	
Central system	43 890	11 582	10 682	11 785	8 031	1 810	15 979	3 373	6 717	4 247	1 299	343	
1 or more individual room units	20 471	846	2 939	5 426	8 364	2 896	9 402	491	979	1 994	4 353	1 585	
House heating fuel	70 425	13 002	14 407	18 486	18 064	6 466	29 628	4 019	7 901	6 886	7 689	3 133	
Utility gas	32 918	1 360	6 240	11 298	10 794	3 226	10 887	505	1 290	2 353	4 755	1 984	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	4 803	800	1 745	1 131	657	470	1 245	206	314	248	353	124	
Electricity	19 006	10 163	5 054	2 310	1 125	354	14 333	3 179	6 129	3 694	1 088	243	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	11 104	332	965	3 254	4 757	1 796	2 613	127	168	506	1 316	496	
Other	2 594	347	403	493	731	620	550	2	—	85	177	286	
Income in 1979 below poverty level	4 078	473	621	972	1 172	840	5 143	636	1 141	1 015	1 449	902	
Percent below poverty level	5.8	3.6	4.3	5.3	6.5	13.0	17.3	15.8	14.4	14.7	18.8	28.8	
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000	4 605	393	539	943	1 509	1 221	4 634	563	1 026	883	1 331	831	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	7 424	829	1 222	1 511	2 538	1 324	6 624	839	1 623	1 391	1 938	833	
\$10,000 to \$12,499	4 719	657	967	1 059	1 503	533	3 892	504	994	985	1 099	310	
\$12,500 to \$14,999	4 544	625	996	1 090	1 362	471	3 023	387	786	744	766	340	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	10 344	1 921	2 193	2 545	2 913	772	4 842	694	1 401	1 264	1 096	387	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	10 556	2 393	2 266	2 813	2 366	718	3 080	474	916	662	798	230	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	15 567	3 580	3 405	4 545	3 291	746	2 345	329	762	636	503	115	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	8 474	1 729	1 989	2 645	1 666	445	848	194	248	255	110	41	
\$50,000 or more	4 203	875	830	1 335	924	239	361	35	145	74	61	46	
Median													

Table A-21. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

The SMSA	Owner-occupied housing units					Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units		5 to 9 units		10 to 49 units	50 or more units
								3	196	4	602		
Occupied housing units	70 436	62 678	2 296	5 462	29 649	10 260	2 980	2	909	3	196	4	602
Condominium housing units	1 245	597	648	—	373	147	—	75	44	28	79	28	79
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families	52 873	48 004	1 224	3 645	11 223	5 190	815	909	1 129	1 216	971	993	—
15 to 24 years	1 724	1 095	54	575	2 280	722	170	147	224	363	276	378	—
25 to 34 years	12 978	11 504	299	1 175	4 558	1 982	361	466	502	506	340	401	—
35 to 44 years	12 392	11 432	256	704	2 001	1 115	159	119	192	179	105	132	—
45 to 64 years	19 833	18 403	475	955	1 820	1 090	81	124	196	126	135	68	—
65 years and over	5 946	5 570	140	236	564	281	44	53	15	42	115	14	—
Male householder, no wife present	4 829	3 744	396	689	7 721	2 243	860	750	876	1 476	1 011	505	—
15 to 24 years	449	318	51	80	2 268	622	295	235	310	445	215	146	—
25 to 34 years	1 319	992	115	212	3 278	903	416	344	397	654	414	150	—
35 to 44 years	863	677	97	89	803	194	72	103	60	190	101	83	—
45 to 64 years	1 579	1 210	105	264	1 059	358	57	54	103	161	213	113	—
65 years and over	619	547	28	44	313	166	20	14	6	26	68	13	—
Female householder, no husband present	12 734	10 930	676	1 128	10 705	2 827	1 305	1 250	1 191	1 910	1 793	429	—
15 to 24 years	252	155	26	71	2 438	467	310	342	302	485	438	94	—
25 to 34 years	1 332	1 062	59	211	3 541	945	489	418	471	799	293	126	—
35 to 44 years	1 807	1 527	68	212	1 131	307	127	86	164	236	143	68	—
45 to 64 years	4 766	4 184	211	371	1 501	520	152	208	147	232	176	66	—
65 years and over	4 577	4 002	312	263	2 094	588	227	196	107	158	743	75	—
Median age	46.5	47.0	48.4	38.5	30.7	33.3	29.1	30.0	29.3	28.8	33.7	29.1	—
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	9 995	8 193	489	1 313	16 289	5 088	1 620	1 519	1 987	2 837	1 878	1 360	—
1975 to 1978	19 638	16 919	801	1 918	9 004	2 960	922	992	1 007	1 383	1 314	426	—
1970 to 1974	13 484	11 520	321	1 643	2 372	997	239	259	102	301	394	80	—
1960 to 1969	14 681	13 794	347	540	1 312	728	146	106	81	61	129	61	—
1959 or earlier	12 638	12 252	338	48	672	487	53	33	19	20	60	—	—
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 room	64	39	14	11	388	33	25	52	23	37	204	14	—
2 rooms	107	64	11	32	1 120	180	79	138	118	178	379	48	—
3 rooms	998	471	114	413	4 791	681	625	609	580	1 026	1 039	231	—
4 rooms	5 890	3 018	422	2 450	10 064	2 480	1 306	1 137	1 069	1 912	1 113	1 047	—
5 rooms	14 783	12 583	561	1 639	7 614	2 945	681	588	1 030	1 103	769	498	—
6 rooms	19 806	18 583	650	573	3 919	2 584	139	330	283	294	227	62	—
7 or more rooms	28 788	27 920	524	344	1 753	1 357	125	55	93	52	44	27	—
Median	6.2	6.3	5.5	4.4	4.3	5.1	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.1	3.7	4.1	—
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	70 089	62 372	2 268	5 449	29 328	10 166	2 959	2 868	3 142	4 549	3 739	1 905	—
0.50 or less	48 216	43 592	1 648	2 976	20 348	6 559	2 275	2 090	2 276	3 376	2 748	1 024	—
0.51 to 1.00	21 022	18 175	570	2 277	8 255	3 207	646	720	812	1 140	946	784	—
1.01 to 1.50	743	528	38	177	621	370	16	37	43	31	32	92	—
1.51 or more	108	77	12	19	104	30	22	21	11	2	13	5	—
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	347	306	28	13	321	94	21	41	54	53	36	22	—
0.50 or less	264	254	10	—	190	73	21	16	14	23	21	22	—
0.51 to 1.00	63	35	18	10	124	19	—	23	37	30	15	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	17	17	—	—	5	2	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	3	—	—	3	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
None	64	39	14	11	449	33	25	57	23	47	242	22	—
1	1 044	666	167	211	6 968	1 210	838	998	820	1 502	1 455	145	—
2	16 224	12 101	854	3 269	15 165	4 451	1 752	1 450	1 781	2 630	1 746	1 355	—
3	40 603	37 766	1 008	1 829	6 216	3 966	258	350	526	389	332	395	—
4	10 809	10 474	218	117	784	536	107	54	46	31	—	10	—
5 or more	1 692	1 632	35	25	67	64	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000	4 605	3 819	153	633	4 634	1 640	484	396	382	592	736	404	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	7 424	6 105	294	1 025	6 624	2 071	817	717	621	980	894	524	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499	4 719	3 823	163	733	3 892	1 279	383	451	423	621	419	316	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	4 544	3 840	157	547	3 023	971	361	337	376	476	319	183	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	10 344	8 872	341	1 131	4 842	1 696	485	448	616	813	505	279	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	10 556	9 555	312	689	3 080	1 224	254	248	376	509	331	138	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	15 567	14 611	447	509	2 345	866	162	225	285	430	306	71	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	8 474	8 054	267	153	848	324	28	68	111	142	163	12	—
\$50,000 or more	4 203	3 999	162	42	361	189	6	19	6	39	102	—	—
Median	\$21 599	\$22 415	\$20 613	\$14 054	\$12 291	\$12 860	\$11 234	\$11 893	\$13 644	\$13 067	\$11 536	\$10 281	—
Mean	\$24 211	\$24 991	\$24 547	\$15 126	\$14 397	\$15 200	\$12 368	\$13 786	\$15 133	\$15 006	\$14 656	\$10 995	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Heating equipment	70 425	62 670	2 296	5 459	29 628	10 239	2 980	2 909	3 196	4 602	3 775	1 927	—
Steam or hot water system	387	354	33	—	892	53	29	80	72	237	410	11	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	55 166	49 380	1 721	4 065	18 811	5 312	1 502	1 990	2 570	3 579	2 623	1 235	—
Other built-in electric units	2 513	1 958	126	429	2 691	540	146	264	339	566	626	210	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	3 847	3 547	99	201	2 484	1 441	590	182	33	68	90	80	—
Other means	8 512	7 431	317	764	4 750	2 893	713	393	182	152	26	391	—
Air conditioning	64 361	57 668	2 007	4 686	25 381	7 754	2 385	2 588	3 032	4 316	3 660	1 646	—
Central system	43 890	40 106	1 395	2 389	15 979	3 345	1 029	1 713	2 647	3 831	2 956	458	—
Vehicles available	68 126	60 799	2 154	5 173	26 898	9 360	2 716	2 661	3 003	4 319	3 124	1 715	—
1	17 294	14 546	811	1 937	14 950	4 285	1 699	1 656	1 673	2 567	1 921	1 149	—
2 or more	50 832	46 253	1 343	3 236	11 948	5 075	1 017	1 005	1 330	1 752	1 203	566	—
House heating fuel	70 425	62 670	2 296	5 459	29 628	10 239	2 980	2 909	3 196	4 602	3 775	1 927	—
Utility gas	32 918	31 376	809	733	10 887	5 532	2 098	1 115	466	529	531	616	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	4 803	2 800	130	1 873	1 245	533	49	7	43	38	11	564	—
Electricity	19 006	16 258	1 048	1 700	14 333	2 227	630	1 701	2 556	3 892	2 878	449	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	11 104	9 825	254	1 025	2 613	1 470	190	86	129	121	331	286	—
Other	2 594	2 411	55	128	550	477	13	—	2	22	24	12	—
Water heating fuel	70 287	62 534	2 296	5 457	29 585	10 204	2 980	2 905	3 196	4 602	3 775	1 923	—
Utility gas	9 119	8 637	320	162	8 303	3 677	580	627	802	951	564	802	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 150	839	46	265	384	164	23	8	26	29	17	117	—
Electricity	59 582	52 6											

Table A-22. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## The SMSA

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	70 436	9 977	22 847	15 180	14 407	5 887	1 591	468	79	2.66	204 425
Nonrelatives present	1 886	—	858	420	294	222	55	31	6	2.70	6 089
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms	1 169	612	304	150	62	33	8	—	—	1.46	2 157
4 rooms	5 890	1 670	2 294	1 075	646	156	43	6	—	2.06	13 403
5 rooms	14 783	2 986	5 350	2 979	2 188	914	275	83	8	2.32	38 871
6 rooms	19 806	2 732	6 947	4 440	3 716	1 466	394	86	25	2.55	55 550
7 rooms	15 075	1 272	4 672	3 633	3 765	1 288	351	68	26	2.94	46 274
8 or more rooms	13 713	705	3 280	2 903	4 030	2 030	520	225	20	3.49	48 170
Median	6.2	5.4	6.0	6.3	6.7	6.8	6.7	7.4	6.8	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	70 089	9 823	22 737	15 148	14 383	5 860	1 591	468	79	2.66	203 764
1.00 or less	69 238	9 823	22 711	15 119	14 321	5 691	1 265	293	15	2.64	198 801
1.01 to 1.50	743	—	—	17	44	139	318	169	56	6.04	4 470
1.51 or more	108	—	26	12	18	30	8	6	8	4.39	493
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	347	154	110	32	24	27	—	—	—	1.68	661
1.00 or less	327	154	110	32	24	7	—	—	—	1.59	569
1.01 to 1.50	17	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	5.00	73
1.51 or more	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	5.00	19
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1, detached or attached	62 678	8 188	20 285	13 677	13 238	5 380	1 431	404	75	2.71	182 895
2 or more	2 296	723	721	349	293	129	47	30	4	2.09	6 095
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	5 462	1 066	1 841	1 154	876	378	113	34	—	2.40	15 435
<b>VALUE</b>											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	55 905	7 064	17 701	12 368	12 235	4 855	1 279	335	68	2.76	163 771
Less than \$10,000	918	359	296	139	81	34	5	—	4	1.84	1 840
\$10,000 to \$19,999	2 985	742	1 178	443	351	172	76	—	—	2.14	7 088
\$20,000 to \$29,999	7 005	1 352	2 394	1 373	1 166	440	218	46	16	2.40	18 799
\$30,000 to \$39,999	9 503	1 544	3 180	2 133	1 621	753	188	59	25	2.51	25 765
\$40,000 to \$49,999	10 573	1 162	3 400	2 673	2 263	822	188	49	16	2.77	30 490
\$50,000 to \$59,999	8 308	812	2 605	1 936	2 145	608	166	34	2	2.88	25 436
\$60,000 to \$79,999	9 814	710	2 818	2 320	2 622	1 097	200	46	1	3.09	31 261
\$80,000 to \$99,999	3 605	147	1 085	710	1 026	480	100	53	4	3.30	12 145
\$100,000 to \$149,999	2 485	186	588	520	752	305	120	14	—	3.40	8 247
\$150,000 or more	709	50	157	121	208	144	18	11	—	3.63	2 700
Median	\$47 100	\$36 700	\$44 900	\$47 900	\$52 600	\$52 800	\$48 400	\$47 400	\$36 300	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
All income levels in 1979	70 436	9 977	22 847	15 180	14 407	5 887	1 591	468	79	2.66	204 425
Median income	\$21 599	\$9 300	\$19 695	\$23 937	\$26 016	\$27 548	\$26 515	\$28 851	\$23 542	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	17.8	24.0	16.1	17.2	18.2	17.5	18.1	16.1	18.3	...	...
With a mortgage	19.5	28.9	19.3	19.0	19.0	18.5	18.9	16.8	18.3	...	...
Not mortgaged	11.3	19.4	10.2	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	15.0	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	4 078	1 709	1 085	458	485	212	89	22	18	1.80	...
Median income	\$3 181	\$2500—	\$3 122	\$3 457	\$5 080	\$6 095	\$6 705	\$8 036	\$9 107	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	29 649	10 811	10 178	4 153	2 653	1 220	376	213	45	1.89	62 564
Nonrelatives present	4 601	—	3 343	834	259	110	22	33	—	2.19	11 091
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 room	388	341	22	23	2	—	—	—	—	1.07	374
2 rooms	1 120	887	188	25	20	—	—	—	—	1.13	1 402
3 rooms	4 791	3 306	1 239	176	60	10	—	—	—	1.22	6 410
4 rooms	10 064	3 571	4 286	1 411	550	190	38	11	7	1.84	18 917
5 rooms	7 614	1 886	2 875	1 321	902	441	129	60	—	2.17	17 983
6 rooms	3 919	642	1 144	827	708	345	135	100	18	2.71	11 357
7 or more rooms	1 753	178	424	370	411	234	74	42	20	3.24	6 121
Median	4.3	3.7	4.3	4.8	5.3	5.4	5.7	5.9	6.4	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	29 328	10 652	10 094	4 122	2 619	1 212	374	210	45	1.90	61 981
1.00 or less	28 603	10 652	10 072	4 076	2 537	1 012	209	42	3	1.86	58 465
1.01 to 1.50	621	—	—	25	60	190	165	157	24	5.72	3 192
1.51 or more	104	—	22	21	22	10	—	11	18	3.91	324
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	321	159	84	31	34	8	2	3	—	1.52	583
1.00 or less	314	159	84	29	34	8	—	2	3	1.49	550
1.01 to 1.50	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	3	6.67	27
1.51 or more	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	3.00	6
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1, detached or attached	10 260	2 647	3 354	1 748	1 319	770	263	121	38	2.24	25 747
2	2 980	1 318	1 090	304	169	54	20	25	—	1.66	5 472
3 and 4	2 909	1 298	964	306	214	78	30	19	—	1.66	5 566
5 to 9	3 196	1 085	1 294	438	272	65	20	22	—	1.90	6 504
10 to 49	4 602	1 996	1 642	609	259	77	16	3	—	1.69	8 583
50 or more	3 775	1 968	1 223	348	167	50	5	7	7	1.46	6 310
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 927	499	611	400	253	126	22	16	—	2.26	4 382
<b>GROSS RENT</b>											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	28 652	10 556	9 813	3 995	2 533	1 162	367	192	34	1.88	60 312
Less than \$100	723	575	94	32	17	—	5	—	—	1.13	897
\$100 to \$149	1 764	1 129	395	109	66	24	17	24	—	1.28	2 786
\$150 to \$199	3 524	1 653	1 028	496	220	97	21	9	—	1.61	6 586
\$200 to \$249	6 268	2 714	2 112	687	467	200	36	35	17	1.70	12 092
\$250 to \$299	6 674	2 507	2 683	841	405	179	46	13	—	1.81	12 706
\$300 to \$349	4 459	964	2 015	842	363	202	34	31	8	2.13	10 222
\$350 to \$399	1 780	355	507	386	322	122	77	11	—	2.57	5 069
\$400 to \$499	1 460	168	392	313	290	170	93	31	3	3.04	4 867
\$500 or more	423	20	108	91	101	77	20	—	6	3.42	1 672
No cash rent	1 577	471	479	198	282	91	18	38	—	2.16	3 415
Median	\$259	\$234	\$270	\$286	\$294	\$309	\$360	\$283	\$275	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
All income levels in 1979	29 649	10 811	10 178	4 153	2 653	1 220	376	213	45	1.89	62 564
Median income	\$12 291	\$9 293	\$13 687	\$14 965	\$16 003	\$15 084	\$18 812	\$14 875	\$12 321	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	24.7	27.9	23.1	23.1	23.0	23.2	23.3	24.3	24.5	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	5 143	2 102	1 501	729	427	250	70	48	16	1.81	...
Median income	\$3 511	\$2 542	\$4 098	\$4 539	\$5 492	\$5 517	\$7 097	\$7 500	\$4 500	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	46.7	50+	43.6	50+	50+	...	...

[Data are estimates, based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and 8.]

The SMSA		Married-couple families						Male householder, no wife present						Female householder, no husband present					
		15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age		
Total	70 436	1 724	12 978	12 392	19 833	5 946	449	1 319	863	1 579	619	252	1 332	1 807	4 766	4 577	46.5		
9 977	1 024	3 402	1 003	8 381	4 947	267	808	485	997	490	155	481	314	2 578	3 402	59.9			
22 847	501	3 889	2 456	5 448	768	326	207	367	95	66	355	508	210	237	813	56.0			
15 180	163	4 221	5 367	3 649	130	120	106	129	21	24	343	500	137	244	244	43.7			
14 407	5 887	2 610	1 139	1 672	6	35	15	49	7	10	118	359	194	188	188	38.8			
2 138	27	327	936	4 01	683	40	6	29	3	3	84	144	118	144	144	41.0			
6 or more persons	27	327	936	4 01	683	40	6	29	3	3	84	144	118	144	144	41.0			
Median	2.66	2.34	3.29	61	165	13 290	1.34	1.39	1.29	1.13	1.31	2.02	2.66	1.42	1.17	36.2			
Total persons	204 425	4 509	43 929	50 423	61 165	771	2 203	1 615	2 599	792	421	2 851	4 848	8 836	6 153	6 153	45.0		
Owner-occupied housing units	70 089	1 713	12 978	12 358	19 765	5 907	444	1 317	863	1 557	586	252	1 325	1 807	4 728	4 489	46.4		
1 person	9 977	1 024	3 402	1 003	8 381	4 947	267	808	485	997	490	155	481	314	2 578	3 402	59.9		
2 persons	22 847	501	3 889	2 456	5 448	768	326	207	367	95	66	355	508	210	237	813	56.0		
3 persons	15 180	163	4 221	5 367	3 649	130	120	106	129	21	24	343	500	137	244	244	43.7		
4 persons	14 407	5 887	2 610	1 139	1 672	6	35	15	49	7	10	118	359	194	188	188	38.8		
5 persons	2 138	27	327	936	4 01	683	40	6	29	3	3	84	144	118	144	144	41.0		
6 or more persons	6 or more persons	27	327	936	4 01	683	40	6	29	3	3	84	144	118	144	144	41.0		
Median	2.66	2.34	3.29	61	165	13 290	1.34	1.39	1.29	1.13	1.31	2.02	2.66	1.42	1.17	36.2			
Total persons	204 425	4 509	43 929	50 423	61 165	771	2 203	1 615	2 599	792	421	2 851	4 848	8 836	6 153	6 153	45.0		
Plumbing facilities by persons per room	70 089	1 713	12 978	12 287	19 190	5 907	444	1 317	863	1 557	586	252	1 325	1 807	4 728	4 489	46.4		
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 977	1 024	3 402	1 003	8 381	4 947	267	808	485	997	490	155	481	314	2 578	3 402	59.9		
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	22 847	501	3 889	2 456	5 448	768	326	207	367	95	66	355	508	210	237	813	56.0		
1.01 or more persons per room	15 180	163	4 221	5 367	3 649	130	120	106	129	21	24	343	500	137	244	244	43.7		
1.01 or more persons per room	14 407	5 887	2 610	1 139	1 672	6	35	15	49	7	10	118	359	194	188	188	38.8		
1.01 or more persons per room	2 138	27	327	936	4 01	683	40	6	29	3	3	84	144	118	144	144	41.0		
1.01 or more persons per room	6 or more persons	27	327	936	4 01	683	40	6	29	3	3	84	144	118	144	144	41.0		
1.01 or more persons per room	Median	2.66	2.34	3.29	61	165	13 290	1.34	1.39	1.29	1.13	1.31	2.02	2.66	1.42	1.17	36.2		
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	55 905	1 028	10 842	10 453	15 958	4 779	288	936	565	1 010	429	144	958	1 436	3 636	3 443	46.1		
With a mortgage	55 905	1 028	10 842	10 453	15 958	4 779	288	936	565	1 010	429	144	958	1 436	3 636	3 443	46.1		
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 977	1 024	3 402	1 003	8 381	4 947	267	808	485	997	490	155	481	314	2 578	3 402	59.9		
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	22 847	501	3 889	2 456	5 448	768	326	207	367	95	66	355	508	210	237	813	56.0		
1.01 or more persons per room	15 180	163	4 221	5 367	3 649	130	120	106	129	21	24	343	500	137	244	244	43.7		
1.01 or more persons per room	14 407	5 887	2 610	1 139	1 672	6	35	15	49	7	10	118	359	194	188	188	38.8		
1.01 or more persons per room	2 138	27	327	936	4 01	683	40	6	29	3	3	84	144	118	144	144	41.0		
1.01 or more persons per room	6 or more persons	27	327	936	4 01	683	40	6	29	3	3	84	144	118	144	144	41.0		
1.01 or more persons per room	Median	2.66	2.34	3.29	61	165	13 290	1.34	1.39	1.29	1.13	1.31	2.02	2.66	1.42	1.17	36.2		
Renter-occupied housing units	29 649	2 280	4 558	2 001	1 820	564	2 268	3 278	803	1 059	313	2 438	3 541	1 131	1 501	2 094	30.7		
Persons in unit	10 811	1 024	3 402	1 003	8 381	4 947	267	808	485	997	490	155	481	314	2 578	3 402	59.9		
1 person	10 811	1 024	3 402	1 003	8 381	4 947	267	808	485	997	490	155	481	314	2 578	3 402	59.9		
2 persons	10 178	1 432	835	358	905	480	940	556	1 056	533	207	279	1 019	1 626	511	1 809	33.5		
3 persons	4 153	539	1 097	314	448	700	213	184	47	178	225	288	111	163	222	284	219		
4 persons	2 653	210	1 109	541	239	2	40	47	16	16	44	148	31	71	129	40	39.9		
5 persons	2 220	92	381	394	111	4	20	9	16	2	10	179	7	21	26	5	32.6		
6 or more persons	634	7	136	294	117	8	19	2	12	1	10	10	13	13	13	13	35.6		
Median	1.89	2.30	2.90	4.01	5.409	1 205	1.251	1.29	1.58	1.23	1.10	1.06	1.69	1.62	1.74	1.24	1.08		
Total persons	62 564	5 531	13 746	7 698	5 449	1 205	3 813	4 733	1 159	1 245	346	4 242	6 392	2 303	2 376	2 326	30.7		
Plumbing facilities by persons per room	29 328	2 251	4 521	4 176	1 969	1 804	558	2 242	3 257	795	1 027	297	2 438	3 528	1 131	1 491	2 019	30.6	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 977	1 024	3 402	1 003	8 381	4 947	267	808	485	997	490	155	481	314	2 578	3 402	59.9		
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	22 847	501	3 889	2 456	5 448	768	326	207	367	95	66	355	508	210	237	813	56.0		
1.01 or more persons per room	15 180	163	4 221	5 367	3 649	130	120	106	129	21	24	343	500	137	244	244	43.7		
1.01 or more persons per room	14 407	5 887	2 610	1 139	1 672	6	35	15	49	7	10	118	359	194	188	188	38.8		
1.01 or more persons per room	2 138	27	327	936	4 01	683	40	6	29	3	3	84	144	118	144	144	41.0		
1.01 or more persons per room	6 or more persons	27	327	936	4 01	683	40	6	29	3	3	84	144	118	144	144	41.0		
1.01 or more persons per room	Median	2.66	2.34	3.29	61	165	13 290	1.34	1.39	1.29	1.13	1.31	2.02	2.66	1.42	1.17	36.2		
Gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	28 652	2 192	4 353	1 913	1 641	535	2 235	3 203	784	999	306	2 430	3 491	1 114	1 431	2 025	30.5		
Specified renter-occupied housing units	4 388	281	464	788	391	444	81	216	706	210	111	262	153	106	202	173	33.7		
Less than 15 percent	4 388	486	388	848	347	265	93	295	673	214	137	528	111	114	114	114	29.8		
15 to 19 percent	4 816	452	203	220	415	224	134	246	581	137	100	41	253	104	104	104	30.4		
20 to 24 percent	3 173	202	220	415	119	23	23	242	73	70	37	50	454	127	144	144	28.9		
25 to 29 percent	2 302	220	220	415	119	23	23	242	73	70	37	50	454	127	144	144	28.9		
30 to 34 percent	3 549	311	220	220	115	133	45	387	232	18	48	42	445	203	159	159	35.6		
35 to 49 percent	4 106	106	240	191	126	93	111	142	66	30	66	27	118	123	27	147	40.0		
50 percent or more	1 866	23.8	21.1	19.6	13 290	771	31.3	21.6	18.9	17.3	28.8	37.0	28.2	28.4	32.4	32.4	...		

Table A-24. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

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	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	9 977	3 047	267	808	485	997	490	6 930	155	481	314	2 578	3 402
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 823	3 001	267	806	485	978	465	6 822	155	481	314	2 546	3 326
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	154	46	—	2	—	19	25	108	—	—	—	32	76
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	8 188	2 274	189	576	358	723	428	5 914	95	373	249	2 251	2 946
2 or more	723	263	25	96	60	54	28	460	16	33	21	152	238
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 066	510	53	136	67	220	34	556	44	75	44	175	218
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	2 744	420	38	88	15	130	149	2 324	21	19	18	586	1 680
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 598	564	96	36	43	213	176	2 034	66	123	82	711	1 052
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 242	374	44	102	57	130	41	868	26	113	34	449	246
\$12,500 to \$14,999	823	328	33	115	37	126	17	495	23	88	44	235	105
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 146	562	43	231	111	143	34	584	5	48	67	287	177
\$20,000 to \$24,999	689	339	8	133	121	63	14	350	14	75	35	172	54
\$25,000 to \$34,999	416	278	—	37	77	133	31	138	—	10	14	82	32
\$35,000 to \$49,999	207	91	—	60	14	10	7	116	—	5	20	50	41
\$50,000 or more	112	91	5	6	10	49	21	21	—	—	6	15	15
Median	\$9 300	\$13 761	\$9 960	\$16 036	\$18 861	\$13 006	\$7 826	\$7 772	\$9 152	\$12 179	\$13 807	\$9 946	\$5 087
Mean	\$11 488	\$16 022	\$10 345	\$17 306	\$19 778	\$16 622	\$12 060	\$9 494	\$9 872	\$13 192	\$15 148	\$11 082	\$7 229
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	7 064	1 963	181	540	287	616	339	5 101	89	317	231	1 926	2 538
With a mortgage	3 301	1 403	162	500	250	389	102	1 898	63	299	201	921	414
Less than \$200	709	158	6	12	37	71	32	551	—	32	33	296	190
\$200 to \$249	529	227	13	54	62	84	14	302	10	27	18	182	65
\$250 to \$299	519	260	35	78	40	82	25	259	9	40	10	120	80
\$300 to \$349	419	155	35	56	12	39	13	264	6	83	40	119	16
\$350 to \$399	332	165	19	70	27	43	6	167	23	38	41	53	12
\$400 to \$499	477	262	40	138	41	37	6	215	13	47	37	98	20
\$500 to \$599	180	113	—	71	10	26	6	67	2	16	15	27	7
\$600 to \$749	83	22	7	9	6	—	—	61	—	11	7	24	19
\$750 or more	53	41	7	12	15	7	—	12	—	5	—	2	5
Median	\$290	\$318	\$339	\$386	\$282	\$274	\$260	\$269	\$364	\$330	\$349	\$245	\$213
Not mortgaged	3 763	560	19	40	37	227	237	3 203	26	18	30	1 005	2 124
Less than \$50	121	28	—	2	5	12	9	93	—	—	—	34	59
\$50 to \$74	538	74	—	—	3	17	54	464	—	5	—	89	370
\$75 to \$99	899	124	8	3	10	61	42	775	5	8	6	195	561
\$100 to \$124	899	123	—	19	12	55	37	776	15	—	7	269	485
\$125 to \$149	578	122	—	9	—	53	60	456	—	6	6	201	249
\$150 to \$199	542	60	8	7	—	18	27	482	—	5	5	188	284
\$200 to \$249	133	17	3	—	7	5	2	116	6	—	6	17	87
\$250 or more	53	12	—	—	6	6	41	—	—	—	12	29	29
Median	\$109	\$111	\$159	\$120	\$101	\$111	\$109	\$109	\$113	\$88	\$133	\$117	\$104
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	24.0	23.0	35.4	27.7	21.1	17.6	19.2	24.4	34.0	31.5	26.0	21.2	24.8
With a mortgage	28.9	25.8	41.3	28.2	22.2	20.5	19.2	31.1	45.6	32.6	26.0	28.3	39.6
Not mortgaged	19.4	14.1	17.5	12.2	13.8	11.8	19.1	20.4	10—	10—	25.8	15.0	22.9
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 709	268	38	41	15	105	69	1 441	16	19	12	440	954
Percent below poverty level	17.1	8.8	14.2	5.1	3.1	10.5	14.1	20.8	10.3	4.0	3.8	17.1	28.0
Renter-occupied housing units	10 811	4 837	1 056	2 071	553	878	279	5 974	1 019	1 626	511	1 009	1 809
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 652	4 755	1 049	2 050	547	846	263	5 897	1 019	1 626	511	1 007	1 734
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	159	82	7	21	6	32	16	77	—	—	—	2	75
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	2 647	1 272	277	479	99	285	132	1 375	148	350	78	356	443
2	1 318	521	103	296	56	46	20	797	178	234	70	101	214
3 and 4	1 298	497	80	272	87	44	14	801	184	235	57	147	178
5 to 9	1 085	561	147	267	45	96	6	524	72	196	89	74	93
10 to 49	1 996	935	247	385	120	157	26	1 061	214	420	140	161	126
50 or more	1 968	745	122	297	86	172	68	1 223	183	151	70	119	700
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	499	306	80	75	60	78	13	193	40	7	51	55	55
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	2 896	842	275	209	25	204	129	2 054	323	249	91	287	1 104
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 951	1 152	408	490	85	104	65	1 799	477	500	122	290	410
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 391	609	166	300	63	80	—	782	137	281	77	199	88
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 142	490	63	299	40	73	15	652	49	370	97	50	86
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 195	782	106	415	129	123	9	413	33	163	56	99	62
\$20,000 to \$24,999	578	410	12	183	113	88	14	168	—	40	52	51	25
\$25,000 to \$34,999	375	300	19	124	61	88	8	75	—	17	7	20	31
\$35,000 to \$49,999	168	143	7	30	37	53	16	25	—	6	9	7	3
\$50,000 or more	115	109	—	21	—	65	6	—	—	—	6	—	—
Median	\$9 293	\$11 743	\$7 961	\$12 805	\$16 556	\$14 247	\$5 691	\$7 775	\$6 919	\$10 569	\$11 380	\$8 741	\$4 393
Mean	\$11 076	\$14 189	\$8 816	\$13 958	\$17 537	\$18 547	\$15 900	\$8 555	\$6 841	\$10 558	\$11 566	\$9 711	\$6 224
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	10 556	4 700	1 046	2 005	543	827	279	5 856	1 019	1 616	511	963	1 747
Less than \$100	575	102	8	17	—	29	48	473	—	4	6	84	379
\$100 to \$149	1 129	515	82	137	59	163	74	614	35	79	11	67	422
\$150 to \$199	1 653	753	145	378	52	146	32	900	205	215	76	177	227
\$200 to \$249	2 714	1 305	353	578	163	144	67	1 409	346	453	197	246	167
\$250 to \$299	2 507	1 176	280	600	106	159	31	1 331	333	534	121	213	213
\$300 to \$349	964	432	97	155	106	71	3	532	74	211	41	108	98
\$350 to \$399	355	154	29	52	22	51	—	201	4	70	20	53	54
\$400 to \$449	168	71	7	38	5	21	—	97	—	33	28	19	17
\$500 or more	20	4	—	4	—	—	—	16	—	5	11	—	—
No cash rent	471	188	45	46	30	43	24	283	22	12	—	79	170
Median	\$234	\$237	\$240	\$240	\$245	\$227	\$169	\$232	\$240	\$254	\$244	\$224	\$148
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	27.9	23.6	32.5	23.1	19.4	17.4	27.5	31.7	41.0	28.7	28.6	29.5	34.2
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 102	617	227	134	25	135	96	1 485	251	193	75	234	732
Percent below poverty level	19.4	12.8	21.5	6.5	4.5	15.4	34.4	24.9	24.6	11.9	14.7	23.2	40.5

Table A-25. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

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## Specified owner-occupied housing units

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	8 638	344	1 199	2 413	1 879	1 354	689	616	76	42	26	31 800	35 200
15 to 24 years	232	6	24	111	41	45	5	—	—	—	—	28 400	30 000
25 to 34 years	2 175	26	127	599	575	422	262	123	29	12	—	35 700	37 900
35 to 44 years	2 164	68	219	533	474	408	192	232	27	11	—	36 300	38 000
45 to 64 years	3 189	144	625	866	679	427	199	212	15	19	3	29 500	32 600
65 years and over	878	100	204	304	110	52	31	49	5	—	23	25 100	32 200
Male householder, no wife present	1 162	131	244	327	187	143	68	38	8	16	—	26 200	29 500
15 to 24 years	75	17	6	23	8	15	—	6	—	—	—	24 900	27 800
25 to 34 years	269	17	39	89	83	41	14	4	2	—	—	30 700	30 100
35 to 44 years	224	18	28	67	26	49	28	5	—	3	—	29 900	34 300
45 to 64 years	360	53	99	99	50	11	13	23	6	6	—	24 700	27 800
65 years and over	234	26	72	69	20	27	13	—	7	—	—	21 700	27 100
Female householder, no husband present	3 891	367	830	1 287	751	407	161	84	—	4	—	25 400	27 200
15 to 24 years	70	5	5	34	10	11	—	5	—	—	—	26 300	30 600
25 to 34 years	498	14	86	187	120	75	12	4	—	—	—	27 400	29 900
35 to 44 years	751	52	47	266	204	101	48	33	—	—	—	30 400	32 000
45 to 64 years	1 658	163	356	566	287	164	92	28	—	2	—	24 900	27 000
65 years and over	914	133	336	234	130	56	9	14	—	2	—	19 500	22 100
Median age	46.3	57.7	55.0	46.5	42.8	41.0	39.6	43.7	38.9	47.8	67.2	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	1 307	27	102	351	315	276	113	91	26	3	3	35 600	38 200
1975 to 1978	3 260	39	302	922	787	558	392	186	48	26	—	34 600	37 400
1970 to 1974	3 345	132	510	1 152	717	449	147	218	4	16	—	28 700	32 000
1960 to 1969	3 170	245	614	912	652	425	160	147	6	—	9	27 500	30 300
1959 or earlier	2 609	399	745	690	346	196	106	96	—	17	14	21 500	26 400
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	267	55	68	54	24	43	16	—	—	7	—	22 500	26 500
4 rooms	981	210	309	293	82	41	31	13	2	—	—	19 100	20 800
5 rooms	3 518	239	799	1 415	654	275	82	49	5	—	—	24 500	26 200
6 rooms	4 721	209	698	1 536	211	723	235	107	—	2	—	29 500	30 700
7 rooms	2 660	66	247	544	571	561	336	293	25	3	14	38 400	40 400
8 or more rooms	1 544	63	152	185	275	261	218	276	52	50	12	43 300	46 400
Median	5.9	5.2	5.5	5.7	6.0	6.3	6.8	7.2	8.1	8.2	7.4	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	10	—	4	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	40 800	30 500
1	213	22	70	43	36	35	—	—	7	—	—	22 900	27 300
2	2 903	384	735	1 023	465	160	92	40	2	2	—	22 800	24 300
3	8 239	316	1 155	2 406	1 789	1 407	647	456	40	—	23	31 200	34 000
4	1 989	83	237	483	482	252	160	216	35	38	3	33 300	38 100
5 or more	337	37	72	45	44	19	26	7	15	—	—	27 600	34 800
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	1 168	50	66	165	133	274	264	141	46	26	3	46 200	46 600
1970 to 1974	3 114	41	410	1 077	622	490	232	222	7	13	—	30 400	34 200
1960 to 1969	4 553	221	568	1 273	1 201	810	236	205	24	6	9	31 700	33 200
1950 to 1959	2 550	163	637	813	527	181	101	106	—	8	14	25 400	29 000
1940 to 1949	1 108	156	300	374	153	73	17	19	7	9	—	22 500	24 800
1939 or earlier	1 198	211	292	325	181	76	68	45	—	—	—	22 500	25 500
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 789	293	483	566	267	96	49	22	5	8	—	21 400	23 600
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 273	173	516	827	348	232	104	58	9	6	—	24 900	27 700
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 259	87	267	481	228	93	49	50	2	2	—	26 400	28 000
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 211	99	192	431	252	131	62	35	7	2	—	26 800	29 300
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 365	82	343	691	586	399	127	117	13	7	—	31 000	33 000
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 917	48	207	442	560	373	178	95	—	14	34 000	36 700	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 101	50	186	487	443	437	232	197	40	20	9	37 500	40 100
\$35,000 to \$49,999	631	10	69	80	100	121	106	126	8	8	3	43 300	45 100
\$50,000 or more	145	—	10	22	33	22	11	38	9	9	—	45 200	49 200
Median	\$15 604	\$8 558	\$11 287	\$13 309	\$17 558	\$20 016	\$21 789	\$24 310	\$27 143	\$30 233	\$24 821	...	...
Mean	\$17 308	\$10 291	\$14 393	\$14 733	\$18 706	\$21 178	\$21 998	\$25 323	\$23 092	\$27 132	\$28 376	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	9 761	297	1 228	2 853	2 315	1 528	800	592	84	47	17	32 000	35 100
Less than 15 percent	1 966	117	252	605	431	271	113	148	6	9	14	30 200	34 600
15 to 19 percent	1 740	36	205	467	491	276	165	80	15	5	—	33 000	35 000
20 to 24 percent	1 522	21	156	302	427	299	154	143	11	6	3	36 300	38 700
25 to 29 percent	1 304	32	123	442	280	203	106	88	18	12	—	31 900	36 300
30 to 34 percent	735	8	88	228	147	151	62	48	3	—	—	33 100	35 500
35 percent or more	2 428	74	383	803	534	321	191	81	26	15	—	29 200	32 600
Not computed	66	9	21	6	5	7	9	4	5	—	—	28 800	34 700
Median	23.8	18.8	24.7	25.6	22.7	23.6	23.8	22.3	27.1	26.5	13.0	...	...
Not mortgaged	3 930	545	1 045	1 174	502	376	118	146	—	15	9	22 200	25 800
Less than 10 percent	1 201	133	300	364	147	152	15	68	—	13	9	23 500	28 600
10 to 14 percent	752	107	238	161	139	48	41	16	—	2	—	21 800	24 900
15 to 19 percent	398	54	111	137	39	40	4	13	—	—	—	21 500	23 800
20 to 24 percent	308	47	63	90	25	23	34	26	—	—	—	24 000	29 400
25 to 29 percent	225	33	53	85	30	19	5	—	—	—	—	21 700	22 800
30 to 34 percent	274	35	74	97	48	—	5	15	—	—	—	25 000	25 000
35 percent or more	697	124	180	203	74	94	14	8	—	—	—	21 400	23 700
Not computed	75	12	26	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17 400	17 800
Median	14.8	17.5	14.4	16.6	13.7	13.8	18.8	11.6	—	10—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	13 259	646	2 122	3 969	2 807	1 898	914	738	84	55	26	29 700	33 000
1 or more persons per room	1 179	91	301	450	208	63	34	32	—	—	—	23 500	25 700
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	432	196	151	58	10	6	4	—	—	7	—	11 800	15 500
1 or more persons per room	78	27	37	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15 000	13 600
Heating equipment	13 680	842	2 267	4 022	2 817	1 904	918	738	84	62	26	29 100	32 400
Central heating system	10 062	146	1 079	3 076	2 401	1 689	841	702	78	47	3	32 800	35 800
Air conditioning	9 522	263	1 151	2 612	2 254	1 642	811	630	84	49	26	33 100	36 000
Central system	3 946	42	170	503	852	1 053	677	521	77	39	12	43 300	45 300
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 202	301	595	770	320	116	69	18	5	8	—	21 800	23 800
Percent below poverty level	16.1	35.7	26.2	19.1	11.4	6.1	7.5	2.4	6.0	12.9	—	...	...

Table A—26. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## The SMSA

## Specified renter-occupied housing units

## HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

## Married-couple families

15 to 24 years

25 to 34 years

35 to 44 years

45 to 64 years

65 years and over

## Male householder, no wife present

15 to 24 years

25 to 34 years

35 to 44 years

45 to 64 years

65 years and over

## Female householder, no husband present

15 to 24 years

25 to 34 years

35 to 44 years

45 to 64 years

65 years and over

## Median age

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980

1975 to 1978

1970 to 1974

1960 to 1969

1959 or earlier

## ROOMS

1 room

2 rooms

3 rooms

4 rooms

5 rooms

6 rooms

7 or more rooms

## Median

## PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979

All income levels in 1979

## Complete plumbing for exclusive use

0.50 or less

0.51 to 1.00

1.01 to 1.50

1.51 or more

## Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use

0.50 or less

0.51 to 1.00

1.01 to 1.50

1.51 or more

## Income in 1979 below poverty level

## Complete plumbing for exclusive use

1.01 or more persons per room

## Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use

1.01 or more persons per room

## BEDROOMS

None

1

2

3

4

5 or more

## UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached or attached

2

3 and 4

5 to 9

10 to 49

50 or more

Mobile home or trailer, etc.

## YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1975 to March 1980

1970 to 1974

1960 to 1969

1950 to 1959

1940 to 1949

1939 or earlier

## STORIES IN STRUCTURE

1 to 3

4 or more

With elevator

## GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than 15 percent

15 to 19 percent

20 to 24 percent

25 to 29 percent

30 to 34 percent

35 to 49 percent

50 percent or more

Not computed

## Median

## SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment

Central heating system

Air conditioning

Central system

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
13 936	1 706	2 229	2 740	2 864	1 915	1 152	457	297	48	528	201	
4 255	224	510	683	923	802	466	210	143	24	270	232	
674	—	50	102	157	218	102	23	11	—	11	255	
1 905	56	131	333	469	411	242	99	78	15	71	243	
691	57	119	91	153	71	70	46	15	9	60	226	
677	73	166	83	94	82	31	42	39	—	67	184	
308	38	44	74	50	20	21	—	—	—	61	183	
2 882	317	520	631	615	386	224	45	36	—	108	191	
668	19	49	163	204	135	80	11	7	—	—	226	
927	34	153	192	258	164	72	—	17	—	37	217	
317	31	56	61	64	46	34	19	—	—	6	214	
596	152	147	125	58	28	38	6	12	—	30	141	
374	81	115	90	31	13	—	9	—	—	35	133	
6 799	1 165	1 199	1 426	1 326	727	462	202	118	24	150	181	
1 189	181	103	209	351	151	142	17	16	—	19	213	
2 308	180	345	565	500	355	208	86	35	9	25	207	
1 034	121	201	261	108	105	79	75	50	10	24	179	
1 429	340	341	262	274	91	33	18	8	—	62	150	
839	343	209	129	93	25	—	6	9	5	20	122	
33.3	51.3	42.3	32.8	29.7	28.7	28.5	34.7	33.9	35.0	46.9	...	
13 936	1 706	2 229	2 740	2 864	1 915	1 152	457	297	48	528	201	
13 220	1 447	2 046	2 622	2 798	1 902	1 145	457	297	48	458	205	
6 247	739	886	1 337	1 350	916	537	137	135	18	192	203	
5 530	551	801	991	1 200	845	499	241	152	30	220	213	
982	83	192	197	189	114	82	70	9	—	46	198	
461	74	167	97	59	27	27	9	1	—	—	148	
716	259	183	118	66	13	7	—	—	—	70	111	
232	115	59	19	3	5	—	—	—	—	31	91	
252	65	86	39	29	—	—	—	—	—	33	120	
170	50	26	42	31	8	7	—	—	—	6	154	
62	29	12	18	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	103	
5 344	1 315	1 039	1 015	906	461	251	106	50	11	190	160	
4 927	1 147	942	956	857	453	244	106	50	11	161	164	
761	120	168	176	110	79	53	31	1	—	23	169	
417	168	97	59	49	8	7	—	—	—	29	110	
155	45	27	39	29	8	7	—	—	—	—	152	
168	53	83	7	9	6	8	—	—	—	2	115	
2 995	637	671	684	486	347	84	40	15	—	31	161	
7 257	691	994	1 579	1 668	1 181	695	135	71	—	243	207	
2 824	218	383	371	563	308	344	235	166	26	210	231	
612	85	98	86	132	55	21	35	45	22	33	212	
80	22	—	13	6	18	—	12	—	—	9	202	
13 693	1 610	2 194	2 693	2 833	1 902	1 145	443	297	48	528	202	
243	96	35	47	31	13	7	14	—	—	—	142	
211	86	35	25	31	13	7	14	—	—	—	127	
1 827	468	481	356	225	172	94	24	7	—	—	146	
1 660	188	356	327	363	245	146	24	—	—	—	194	
1 860	211	316	395	383	257	186	72	40	—	—	201	
1 748	197	217	353	484	272	159	14	52	—	—	213	
1 265	178	132	251	331	215	79	51	21	7	—	212	
1 864	203	185	348	388	313	250	117	48	12	—	228	
2 916	200	481	646	636	421	230	155	118	29	—	210	
796	61	61	64	54	20	8	—	—	—	528	155	
28.5	23.9	23.9	28.7	29.5	30.0	29.6	42.2	43.2	50+	—	—	...
13 892	1 686	2 222	2 729	2 858	1 915	1 152	457	297	48	528	201	
7 601	626	747	1 011	1 853	1 517	970	385	273	39	180	238	
6 632	290	560	879	1 679	1 479	920	317	222	43	243	245	
3 828	134	111	235	961	1 057	755	222	185	39	129	270	

Table A-27. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
	Owner-occupied housing units	17 066	2 349	2 921	1 592	1 573	2 905	2 362	2 452	734	178	15 157	16 951
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families	10 671	592	1 228	823	1 038	2 197	1 912	2 105	625	151	18 695	20 293	1 075
15 to 24 years	364	46	52	16	37	124	62	17	2	8	16 174	16 928	53
25 to 34 years	2 848	48	232	223	319	714	685	499	99	29	19 251	20 315	130
35 to 44 years	2 555	82	194	169	211	523	461	714	159	42	20 855	21 751	262
45 to 64 years	3 852	177	426	295	385	732	641	767	357	72	19 235	21 954	377
65 years and over	1 052	239	324	120	86	104	63	108	8	—	9 174	11 775	253
Male householder, no wife present	1 543	333	464	150	84	198	125	140	33	16	9 681	13 011	298
15 to 24 years	107	8	44	13	8	21	6	7	—	—	10 288	11 975	12
25 to 34 years	367	28	72	47	28	68	60	51	9	4	15 759	16 722	34
35 to 44 years	263	30	89	12	11	36	28	47	5	5	12 614	17 454	35
45 to 64 years	519	116	167	73	25	56	26	30	19	7	8 969	11 859	109
65 years and over	287	151	92	5	12	17	5	5	—	—	4 820	6 666	108
Female householder, no husband present	4 852	1 424	1 229	619	451	510	325	207	76	11	9 080	10 855	1 579
15 to 24 years	121	38	46	10	9	5	13	—	—	—	6 940	8 210	42
25 to 34 years	715	119	185	176	102	76	41	16	—	—	10 760	10 895	161
35 to 44 years	947	121	270	165	67	139	96	62	22	5	11 250	14 188	218
45 to 64 years	1 964	521	513	183	222	223	136	115	47	4	9 454	11 559	609
65 years and over	1 105	625	215	85	51	67	39	14	7	2	4 538	7 009	549
Median age	45.7	62.4	51.2	44.0	44.8	41.8	39.8	42.7	47.4	44.5	—	—	55.8
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	1 778	132	312	205	185	392	286	198	47	21	15 716	16 997	209
1975 to 1978	4 030	353	542	347	356	769	751	687	167	58	17 476	18 653	496
1970 to 1974	4 343	337	759	359	502	739	596	649	176	26	15 088	16 683	843
1960 to 1969	3 755	500	589	395	270	644	438	652	209	58	15 851	17 824	587
1959 or earlier	3 160	827	719	286	260	361	291	266	135	15	10 297	14 086	817
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	16 476	2 113	2 744	1 566	1 537	2 859	2 339	2 406	734	178	15 451	17 241	2 675
1.01 or more persons per room	1 593	57	245	153	199	334	232	282	65	26	17 146	19 047	379
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	590	236	177	26	36	46	23	46	—	—	6 317	8 867	277
1.01 or more persons per room	129	44	20	5	7	8	7	38	—	—	10 250	13 785	68
Heating equipment	17 050	2 344	2 914	1 588	1 573	2 905	2 362	2 452	734	178	15 170	16 961	2 942
Central heating system	12 364	1 220	1 784	1 086	1 085	2 346	1 950	2 105	627	161	16 970	18 633	1 613
Air conditioning	11 563	1 052	1 580	909	1 006	2 130	2 023	2 078	624	161	17 729	19 270	1 314
Central system	4 685	280	362	271	307	829	957	1 196	395	88	21 417	22 180	313
Vehicles available	15 060	1 368	2 361	1 432	1 462	2 814	2 327	2 416	707	173	16 499	18 189	1 912
1	5 543	1 006	1 405	754	646	912	456	262	71	31	11 195	13 003	1 213
2 or more	9 517	362	956	678	816	1 902	1 871	2 154	636	142	20 113	21 210	699
House heating fuel	17 050	2 344	2 914	1 588	1 573	2 905	2 362	2 452	734	178	15 170	16 961	2 942
Utility gas	8 587	1 070	1 285	829	763	1 576	1 235	1 376	369	84	16 012	17 505	1 309
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 862	300	375	176	211	263	230	239	45	23	13 448	15 626	361
Electricity	3 812	327	629	373	304	687	630	593	207	62	16 850	18 904	531
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 113	405	457	146	234	320	238	201	108	4	13 018	14 647	462
Other	676	242	168	64	61	59	29	43	5	5	7 692	9 995	279
Median rooms	5.9	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.8	5.8	6.0	6.4	6.8	6.7	—	—	5.4
Specified owner-occupied housing units	13 691	1 789	2 273	1 259	1 211	2 365	1 917	2 101	631	145	15 604	17 308	2 202
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
With a mortgage	9 761	757	1 466	844	895	1 845	1 596	1 747	493	117	17 220	18 946	1 176
Less than \$200	1 202	272	274	87	160	179	94	79	26	31	10 891	16 521	297
\$200 to \$249	1 309	97	345	204	122	178	161	163	39	—	12 674	15 217	220
\$250 to \$299	1 703	149	305	148	152	358	271	245	60	15	16 263	17 117	258
\$300 to \$349	1 732	71	214	189	187	386	287	300	91	7	17 127	18 473	110
\$350 to \$399	1 328	55	152	107	108	316	223	261	90	16	18 478	20 222	132
\$400 to \$449	1 527	82	128	66	130	246	403	378	80	14	21 293	21 676	119
\$500 to \$599	705	18	33	28	37	167	136	224	52	10	21 943	23 760	32
\$600 to \$749	215	5	15	15	—	15	16	80	45	24	28 750	29 162	—
\$750 or more	40	8	—	—	—	5	17	10	—	—	30 306	35 785	8
Median	\$319	\$253	\$269	\$294	\$304	\$327	\$347	\$367	\$367	—	—	—	\$264
Not mortgaged	3 930	1 032	807	415	315	520	321	354	138	28	10 759	13 242	1 026
Less than \$50	124	92	23	—	2	27	15	30	7	—	2500	4 545	85
\$50 to \$74	351	158	53	68	—	27	45	30	—	—	7 535	9 305	156
\$75 to \$99	574	206	148	30	34	77	45	23	11	—	7 906	10 304	188
\$100 to \$124	801	160	186	126	94	103	52	59	21	—	11 081	12 561	187
\$125 to \$149	703	199	164	70	75	70	31	62	32	—	9 583	12 480	157
\$150 to \$199	871	133	156	54	59	133	120	140	64	12	15 761	17 680	164
\$200 to \$249	394	76	50	37	46	70	58	33	10	14	14 348	16 934	77
\$250 or more	112	8	27	30	7	38	—	—	2	11 750	12 402	12	
Median	\$129	\$109	\$124	\$122	\$135	\$143	\$157	\$148	\$154	\$207	—	—	\$111
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
With a mortgage	9 761	757	1 466	844	896	1 845	1 596	1 747	493	117	17 220	18 946	1 176
Less than 15 percent	1 966	—	31	25	90	211	369	777	366	97	27 763	30 445	9
15 to 19 percent	1 740	—	28	48	142	377	477	581	72	15	22 725	23 337	20
20 to 24 percent	1 522	—	37	127	159	467	443	246	43	—	19 672	20 085	31
25 to 29 percent	1 304	4	151	182	170	450	217	118	12	—	16 318	16 673	72
30 to 34 percent	735	8	144	157	162	164	84	16	—	—	13 403	13 910	23
35 percent or more	2 428	684	1 075	305	173	176	6	9	—	—	7 345	7 798	960
Not computed	66	61	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	2500	45 424	61	
Median	23.8	50+	43.8	31.3	26.7	23.6	19.5	15.8	12.1	10—	—	—	50+
Not mortgaged	3 930	1 032	807	415	315	520	321	354	138	28	10 759	13 242	1 026
Less than 10 percent	1 201	—	50	70	66	273	233	343	138	28	23 011	25 052	2
10 to 14 percent	752	9	132	201	157	154	88	11	—	—	13 041	13 923	29
15 to 19 percent	398	49	158	72	45	74	—	—	—	—	9 811	10 264	62
20 to 24 percent	308	71	140	37	41	19	—	—	—	—	6 744	8 090	93
25 to 29 percent	225	90	110	19	6	—	—	—	—	—	5 678	5 865	98
30 to 34 percent	274	162	109	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 581	4 895	112
35 percent or more	697	576	108	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 147	3 221	555
Not computed	75	75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500	—	75
Median	14.8	42.9	22.3	13.4	12.9	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	—	—	41.0

Table A-28. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

The SMSA

Renter-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families

15 to 24 years

25 to 34 years

35 to 44 years

45 to 64 years

65 years and over

Male householder, no wife present

15 to 24 years

25 to 34 years

35 to 44 years

45 to 64 years

65 years and over

Female householder, no husband present

15 to 24 years

25 to 34 years

35 to 44 years

45 to 64 years

65 years and over

Median age

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980

1975 to 1978

1970 to 1974

1960 to 1969

1959 or earlier

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use

0.50 or less

0.51 to 1.00

1.01 to 1.50

1.51 or more

Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use

0.50 or less

0.51 to 1.00

1.01 to 1.50

1.51 or more

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment

Central heating system

Air conditioning

Central system

Vehicles available

1

2 or more

House heating fuel

Utility gas

Bottled, tank, or LP gas

Electricity

Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.

Other

Median rooms

Specified renter-occupied housing units

CONTRACT RENT

Less than \$100

\$100 to \$149

\$150 to \$199

\$200 to \$249

\$250 to \$299

\$300 to \$349

\$350 to \$399

\$400 to \$449

\$500 or more

No cash rent

Median

GROSS RENT

Less than \$100

\$100 to \$149

\$150 to \$199

\$200 to \$249

\$250 to \$299

\$300 to \$349

\$350 to \$399

\$400 to \$449

\$500 or more

No cash rent

Median

GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than 15 percent

15 to 19 percent

20 to 24 percent

25 to 29 percent

30 to 34 percent

35 to 49 percent

50 percent or more

Not computed

Median

METROPOLITAN HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

COLUMBIA, S.C. SMSA 126-27

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Household income in 1979														Income in 1979 below poverty level												
Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	14 648	4 301	4 834	1 786	1 089	1 377	695	409	109	48	8 114	9 560	5 612		
Renter-occupied housing units																										
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER																										
Married-couple families	4 536	603	1 323	644	477	700	466	224	77	22	11 328	12 926	1 095													
15 to 24 years	717	93	260	85	108	147	11	7	—	6	10 162	11 178	161													
25 to 34 years	2 013	174	480	338	243	408	259	80	31	—	12 649	13 663	355													
35 to 44 years	713	81	164	88	59	92	116	77	30	6	13 496	15 566	180													
45 to 64 years	762	166	295	87	59	27	58	44	16	10	8 710	11 537	306													
65 years and over	331	89	124	46	8	26	22	16	—	—	7 917	9 741	93													
Male householder, no wife present	3 031	912	957	394	279	273	93	103	13	7	8 066	9 356	971													
15 to 24 years	677	157	214	87	99	97	5	5	6	7	9 370	10 465	199													
25 to 34 years	952	187	310	170	83	76	57	69	—	—	9 652	10 827	182													
35 to 44 years	349	31	158	70	41	22	11	16	—	—	9 563	10 571	56													
45 to 64 years	643	275	168	61	43	67	16	13	—	—	6 140	7 879	289													
65 years and over	410	262	107	6	13	11	4	—	7	—	4 131	5 394	245													
Female householder, no husband present	7 081	2 786	2 554	748	333	404	136	82	19	19	6 317	7 491	3 546													
15 to 24 years	1 212	455	462	82	56	124	7	6	7	13	6 740	8 024	532													
25 to 34 years	2 361	647	998	371	103	153	53	30	—	6	7 484	8 391	1 002													
35 to 44 years	1 102	309	493	160	69	49	13	6	3	—	7 115	7 718	507													
45 to 64 years	1 484	737	418	109	87	50	46	28	—	—	5 046	6 861	852													
65 years and over	922	638	183	26	18	28	17	12	—	—	3 951	5 226	653													
Median age	33.6	45.3	32.7	31.9	30.6	28.9	33.7	35.4	39.4	24.6	—	—	38.9													
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT																										
1979 to March 1980	5 618	1 399	1 890	722	474	653	316	119	20	25	8 820	10 081	1 852													
1975 to 1978	5 074	1 421	1 765	626	364	461	219	168	38	12	8 163	9 561	1 899													
1970 to 1974	2 126	740	661	240	153	151	97	55	23	6	7 294	8 982	992													
1960 to 1969	1 070	452	263	122	70	87	17	35	21	3	6 383	8 719	516													
1959 or earlier	760	289	255	76	28	25	46	32	7	2	6 293	8 497	353													
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																										
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	13 822	3 915	4 611	1 715	1 063	1 331	670	390	84	43	8 261	9 637	5 144													
0.50 or less	6 530	2 131	2 244	797	434	507	234	144	20	19	7 620	8 767	2 044													
0.51 to 1.00	5 775	1 425	1 867	759	438	655	358	206	46	21	8 823	10 440	2 298													
1.01 to 1.50	1 040	251	297	97	134	138	62	40	18	3	9 595	10 985	490													
1.51 or more	477	108	203	62	57	31	16	—	—	—	8 538	8 876	312													
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	826	386	223	71	26	46	25	19	25	5	5 469	8 275	468													
0.50 or less	256	143	88	5	11	9	—	—	—	—	4 625	5 057	126													
0.51 to 1.00	303	132	72	56	8	13	—	—	22	3	6 681	8 777	164													
1.01 to 1.50	205	91	54	10	7	17	11	12	—	3	5 898	8 918	149													
1.51 or more	62	20	9	—	—	7	14	7	—	5	4 866	7 590	430													
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS																										
Heating equipment	14 604	4 283	4 817	1 786	1 089	1 368	695	409	109	48	8 119	9 566	5 594													
Central heating system	7 904	1 809	2 430	1 105	680	975	538	287	52	28	7 475	8 766	3 116													
Air conditioning	6 911	1 164	2 236	1 073	614	967	494	275	59	29	10 129	11 639	1 690													
Central system	3 935	540	1 128	653	399	621	389	168	24	13	11 147	12 515	752													
Vehicles available	8 968																									

Table A-29. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

## The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	9 761	1 202	1 309	1 703	1 732	1 328	1 527	705	215	40	319
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person -----	806	236	128	116	72	95	117	36	—	6	267
2 persons -----	1 721	293	258	320	317	154	254	96	21	8	298
3 persons -----	2 031	234	265	363	364	253	344	155	49	4	321
4 persons -----	2 244	181	297	326	407	314	442	216	45	16	339
5 persons -----	1 360	79	119	237	279	284	189	132	39	2	344
6 persons -----	730	106	106	147	88	119	96	23	41	4	303
7 persons -----	554	60	75	122	124	69	49	35	20	—	308
8 or more persons -----	315	13	61	72	81	40	36	12	—	—	307
Median -----	3.64	2.81	3.51	3.66	3.78	4.02	3.61	3.80	4.33	3.63	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
Married-couple families -----	6 701	662	767	1 140	1 227	937	1 143	591	200	34	332
15 to 24 years -----	208	15	2	44	48	19	61	19	—	—	345
25 to 34 years -----	2 039	101	173	265	382	311	469	234	94	10	366
35 to 44 years -----	1 938	149	195	279	420	347	316	161	66	5	341
45 to 64 years -----	2 244	347	354	472	344	231	276	161	40	19	295
65 years and over -----	272	50	43	80	33	29	21	16	—	—	277
Male householder, no wife present -----	717	134	84	116	142	83	106	43	3	6	309
15 to 24 years -----	61	17	6	24	7	4	3	—	—	—	316
25 to 34 years -----	213	18	11	53	62	39	15	12	3	—	320
35 to 44 years -----	181	35	14	—	29	29	56	18	—	—	372
45 to 64 years -----	206	39	42	48	27	8	26	10	—	6	273
65 years and over -----	56	25	17	9	—	—	5	—	—	—	209
Female householder, no husband present -----	2 343	406	458	447	363	308	278	71	12	—	284
15 to 24 years -----	62	15	—	—	11	20	11	5	—	—	363
25 to 34 years -----	432	27	85	93	82	59	73	13	—	—	307
35 to 44 years -----	635	46	134	103	105	114	105	23	5	—	316
45 to 64 years -----	922	173	211	180	159	99	67	26	7	—	271
65 years and over -----	292	145	28	71	6	16	22	4	—	—	202
Median age -----	41.7	52.4	46.6	45.2	39.4	38.9	37.5	37.9	36.7	48.6	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 212	109	41	125	135	214	370	130	-73	15	396
1975 to 1978 -----	2 889	176	197	384	584	457	614	364	103	10	361
1970 to 1974 -----	2 749	242	455	600	593	404	297	118	25	15	307
1960 to 1969 -----	2 221	441	508	441	361	224	190	48	8	—	268
1959 or earlier -----	690	234	108	153	59	29	56	45	6	—	251
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms -----	161	53	11	16	30	7	44	—	—	—	301
4 rooms -----	401	206	56	54	21	31	25	8	—	—	197
5 rooms -----	2 600	351	563	559	463	317	275	65	7	—	285
6 rooms -----	3 484	393	432	687	746	468	539	184	35	—	315
7 rooms -----	2 017	154	170	255	304	390	403	276	52	13	366
8 or more rooms -----	1 098	45	77	132	168	115	241	172	121	27	405
Median -----	6.0	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.8	7.9	7.9	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1975 to March 1980 -----	1 058	85	49	77	69	106	305	228	120	19	439
1970 to 1974 -----	2 739	209	329	525	538	441	469	199	21	8	328
1960 to 1969 -----	3 632	393	557	636	808	502	532	160	35	9	314
1950 to 1959 -----	1 457	306	256	255	196	170	184	66	24	—	283
1940 to 1949 -----	463	94	71	131	81	41	17	25	3	—	275
1939 or earlier -----	412	115	47	79	40	68	20	27	12	4	278
<b>VALUE</b>											
Less than \$10,000 -----	297	185	68	22	19	3	—	—	—	—	178
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 228	393	263	302	121	91	50	8	—	—	242
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	2 853	382	560	679	651	335	176	52	18	—	286
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	2 315	111	272	448	529	472	435	35	13	—	331
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 528	62	90	146	249	243	511	202	25	—	395
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	800	21	32	82	69	90	223	234	36	13	449
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	592	48	18	10	94	89	112	142	79	—	424
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	84	—	6	—	—	5	18	24	22	9	554
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	47	—	—	—	—	—	2	8	19	18	707
\$150,000 or more -----	17	—	—	14	—	—	—	3	—	—	280
Median -----	\$32 000	\$20 400	\$25 200	\$27 500	\$31 100	\$35 300	\$41 900	\$52 200	\$62 700	\$87 800	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Less than 15 percent -----	1 966	535	410	434	324	163	74	17	9	—	254
15 to 19 percent -----	1 740	161	197	383	350	259	294	81	15	—	318
20 to 24 percent -----	1 522	51	169	236	275	249	357	127	54	4	356
25 to 29 percent -----	1 304	94	148	143	249	189	284	128	58	11	355
30 to 34 percent -----	735	53	71	85	160	140	103	92	28	3	350
35 percent or more -----	2 428	275	314	418	364	328	400	256	51	22	328
Not computed -----	66	33	—	4	10	—	15	4	—	—	225
Median -----	23.8	16.5	21.4	20.7	23.4	24.9	25.5	29.9	27.5	35.8	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Heating equipment -----	9 752	1 202	1 309	1 694	1 732	1 328	1 527	705	215	40	319
Steam or hot water system -----	58	—	12	15	5	17	4	—	—	5	320
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	6 871	403	759	1 156	1 213	1 118	1 354	627	206	35	346
Other built-in electric units -----	689	120	111	133	179	68	52	20	6	—	293
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	767	152	155	158	157	60	53	32	—	—	274
Other means -----	1 367	527	272	232	178	65	64	26	3	—	229
Air conditioning -----	7 418	626	906	1 294	1 288	1 005	1 404	644	215	36	334
Central system -----	3 426	99	228	371	442	508	995	567	188	28	406
1 or more individual room units -----	3 992	527	678	923	846	497	409	77	27	8	293
House heating fuel -----	9 752	1 202	1 309	1 694	1 732	1 328	1 527	705	215	40	319
Utility gas -----	5 606	526	780	979	1 095	864	868	406	81	7	324
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	656	103	122	237	90	32	47	11	14	—	272
Electricity -----	2 652	258	279	373	450	361	508	284	111	28	346
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	683	206	109	90	91	71	104	4	3	5	265
Other -----	155	109	19	15	6	—	—	—	6	—	171

Table A-30. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	3 930	124	351	574	801	703	871	394	112	129
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person -----	840	74	108	154	161	175	85	68	15	113
2 persons -----	1 147	34	91	208	284	215	198	79	38	121
3 persons -----	704	2	78	84	133	110	196	85	16	138
4 persons -----	378	2	43	49	66	93	78	47	—	133
5 persons -----	303	12	—	35	45	35	142	19	15	159
6 persons -----	140	—	16	15	45	3	31	16	14	122
7 persons -----	287	—	13	9	33	48	109	63	12	169
8 or more persons -----	131	—	2	20	34	24	32	17	2	135
Median -----	2.48	1.34	2.24	2.14	2.34	2.32	3.28	3.09	2.69	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
Married-couple families -----	1 937	20	170	205	376	370	516	234	46	138
15 to 24 years -----	24	—	6	6	—	—	—	12	—	150
25 to 34 years -----	136	—	11	4	9	34	56	22	—	159
35 to 44 years -----	226	—	22	14	22	18	108	29	13	167
45 to 64 years -----	945	5	72	80	217	189	218	154	10	138
65 years and over -----	606	15	59	101	128	129	134	17	23	125
Male householder, no wife present -----	445	16	70	90	97	64	34	10	—	112
15 to 24 years -----	14	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	8	250+
25 to 34 years -----	56	—	—	12	32	—	12	—	—	113
35 to 44 years -----	43	2	15	9	5	12	—	—	—	88
45 to 64 years -----	154	7	19	32	29	20	29	16	2	116
65 years and over -----	178	7	36	31	31	32	23	18	—	112
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 548	88	111	279	328	269	291	126	56	123
15 to 24 years -----	8	—	—	—	5	3	—	—	—	120
25 to 34 years -----	66	—	—	—	24	3	19	—	20	166
35 to 44 years -----	116	—	12	19	36	18	21	10	—	119
45 to 64 years -----	736	27	35	135	125	152	167	79	16	133
65 years and over -----	622	61	64	125	138	93	84	37	20	111
Median age -----	59.5	70.8	62.9	63.6	59.9	60.2	55.0	56.3	50.0	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 -----	95	—	11	6	29	13	12	17	7	128
1975 to 1978 -----	371	7	21	52	75	47	118	34	17	141
1970 to 1974 -----	596	19	52	33	115	74	208	73	22	151
1960 to 1969 -----	949	16	111	108	173	166	215	123	37	135
1959 or earlier -----	1 919	82	156	375	409	403	318	147	29	121
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 to 3 rooms -----	106	15	12	23	12	8	24	2	10	106
4 rooms -----	580	80	73	112	132	85	59	23	16	105
5 rooms -----	918	15	78	167	209	151	217	54	27	124
6 rooms -----	1 237	7	95	177	274	267	278	115	24	131
7 rooms -----	643	7	57	43	89	114	189	116	28	153
8 or more rooms -----	446	—	36	52	85	78	104	84	7	141
Median -----	5.8	4.1	5.6	5.4	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.5	5.6	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1975 to March 1980 -----	110	—	11	2	30	16	28	16	7	144
1970 to 1974 -----	375	12	16	20	66	42	174	42	3	159
1960 to 1969 -----	921	14	118	112	205	165	197	86	24	127
1950 to 1959 -----	1 093	31	40	138	256	206	256	135	31	135
1940 to 1949 -----	645	27	50	130	96	159	105	71	7	128
1939 or earlier -----	786	40	116	172	148	115	111	44	40	111
<b>VALUE</b>										
Less than \$10,000 -----	545	53	99	132	104	98	26	33	—	98
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 045	43	83	164	321	139	194	92	9	118
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	1 174	26	128	150	169	258	333	81	29	136
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	502	2	17	65	112	76	111	98	21	143
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	376	—	12	50	30	88	115	48	33	153
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	118	—	6	50	20	32	28	32	—	152
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	146	—	—	6	43	12	55	10	20	161
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	15	—	6	7	2	—	—	—	—	80
\$150,000 or more -----	9	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	175
Median -----	\$22 200	\$13 500	\$19 200	\$19 400	\$18 800	\$23 100	\$25 600	\$29 300	\$38 100	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Less than 10 percent -----	1 201	32	167	192	267	189	306	46	2	120
10 to 14 percent -----	752	9	26	122	200	128	164	103	—	129
15 to 19 percent -----	398	16	33	46	55	77	110	42	19	141
20 to 24 percent -----	308	2	40	37	92	34	11	72	20	120
25 to 29 percent -----	225	9	36	37	35	42	33	13	20	122
30 to 34 percent -----	274	5	27	60	49	55	51	24	3	123
35 percent or more -----	697	21	4	72	88	174	196	94	48	148
Not computed -----	75	30	18	8	15	4	—	—	60	60
Median -----	14.8	16.9	10.0	13.7	13.1	17.1	13.9	20.4	28.8	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Heating equipment -----	3 928	124	351	572	801	703	871	394	112	129
Steam or hot water system -----	37	—	—	—	—	10	15	—	12	178
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	1 310	14	43	97	264	258	388	195	51	148
Other built-in electric units -----	131	7	—	21	26	1	37	29	10	164
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	199	—	12	26	50	43	47	21	—	132
Other means -----	2 251	103	296	428	461	391	384	149	39	116
Air conditioning -----	2 104	30	133	235	388	379	598	266	75	143
Central system -----	520	23	29	8	75	95	174	108	8	159
1 or more individual room units -----	1 584	7	104	227	313	284	424	158	67	137
House heating fuel -----	3 928	124	351	572	801	703	871	394	112	129
Utility gas -----	1 908	10	145	205	443	355	520	156	74	136
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	481	7	44	47	83	71	72	136	21	146
Electricity -----	358	20	5	31	38	76	111	60	17	154
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	810	11	87	193	153	175	149	42	—	119
Other -----	371	76	70	96	84	26	19	—	—	85

Table A-31. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

The SMSA	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units						
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	
	Occupied housing units	17 066	1 728	4 102	5 429	4 319	1 488	14 648	1 056	2 978	3 378	5 374	1 862
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families	10 671	1 292	2 635	3 637	2 333	774	4 536	385	1 094	1 090	1 488	479	
15 to 24 years	364	119	113	61	71	—	717	95	277	118	157	70	
25 to 34 years	2 848	659	1 079	746	306	58	2 013	219	620	503	553	118	
35 to 44 years	2 555	315	726	1 095	300	119	713	53	108	256	251	45	
45 to 64 years	3 852	169	642	1 535	1 231	275	762	17	70	143	411	121	
65 years and over	1 052	30	75	200	425	322	331	1	19	70	116	125	
Male householder, no wife present	1 543	105	325	418	554	141	3 031	201	523	615	1 262	430	
15 to 24 years	107	15	22	50	20	—	677	71	145	171	199	91	
25 to 34 years	367	37	153	101	61	15	952	69	267	170	325	121	
35 to 44 years	263	24	65	92	68	14	349	20	45	62	167	55	
45 to 64 years	519	24	77	127	242	49	643	22	52	138	333	98	
65 years and over	287	5	8	48	163	63	410	19	14	74	238	65	
Female householder, no husband present	4 852	331	1 142	1 374	1 432	573	7 081	470	1 361	1 673	2 624	953	
15 to 24 years	121	53	42	19	7	—	1 212	104	359	345	334	70	
25 to 34 years	715	84	319	144	143	25	2 361	227	605	657	722	150	
35 to 44 years	947	82	338	379	131	17	1 102	69	162	281	463	127	
45 to 64 years	1 964	79	378	598	654	255	1 484	44	153	237	737	313	
65 years and over	1 105	33	65	234	497	276	922	26	82	153	368	293	
Median age	45.7	33.8	37.8	45.2	56.0	62.6	33.6	29.3	28.7	32.3	38.7	48.5	
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	1 778	611	460	417	239	51	5 618	797	1 539	1 330	1 434	518	
1975 to 1978	4 030	1 117	1 201	984	603	125	5 074	259	1 109	1 256	1 969	481	
1970 to 1974	4 343	—	2 441	1 187	489	226	2 126	—	330	499	987	310	
1960 to 1969	3 755	—	—	2 841	731	183	1 070	—	—	293	537	240	
1959 or earlier	3 160	—	—	—	2 257	903	760	—	—	—	447	313	
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 room	15	—	8	—	4	3	182	15	37	34	67	29	
2 rooms	88	5	13	25	29	16	539	39	148	97	182	73	
3 rooms	387	60	127	131	57	12	2 554	140	439	403	1 079	493	
4 rooms	1 745	267	336	409	571	162	5 723	428	1 136	1 400	2 179	580	
5 rooms	4 361	386	1 220	1 396	1 060	299	3 203	279	720	807	999	398	
6 rooms	5 503	432	1 396	1 783	1 403	489	1 750	132	344	446	611	217	
7 or more rooms	4 967	578	1 002	1 685	1 195	507	697	23	154	191	257	72	
Median	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.9	5.8	6.0	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.1	
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	16 476	1 686	4 037	5 298	4 064	1 391	13 822	1 031	2 970	3 224	5 014	1 583	
0.50 or less	7 718	699	1 348	2 285	2 449	937	6 530	558	1 431	1 507	2 173	861	
0.51 to 1.00	7 165	821	2 208	2 384	1 394	358	5 775	410	1 341	1 393	2 106	525	
1.01 to 1.50	1 253	135	377	491	176	74	1 040	59	152	254	449	126	
1.51 or more	340	31	104	138	45	22	477	4	46	70	286	71	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	590	42	65	131	255	97	826	25	8	154	360	279	
0.50 or less	291	29	20	84	110	48	256	4	—	48	114	90	
0.51 to 1.00	170	9	26	20	95	20	303	21	8	51	108	115	
1.01 to 1.50	80	2	8	8	48	14	205	—	—	48	118	39	
1.51 or more	49	2	11	19	2	15	62	—	—	7	20	35	
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>													
1 person	2 077	158	316	566	774	263	3 785	283	732	788	1 401	581	
2 persons	3 559	257	577	1 022	1 203	500	3 510	322	779	787	1 169	453	
3 persons	3 371	443	767	1 015	906	240	2 648	239	669	596	794	350	
4 persons	3 318	467	1 085	1 074	565	127	1 954	91	355	526	812	170	
5 persons	2 045	206	631	688	372	148	1 276	68	235	287	560	126	
6 or more persons	2 696	197	726	1 064	499	210	1 475	53	208	394	638	182	
Median	3.36	3.51	3.86	3.60	2.70	2.46	2.51	2.26	2.47	2.69	2.65	2.27	
Total persons	62 141	6 535	16 248	21 096	13 599	4 663	43 006	2 780	8 308	10 385	16 420	5 113	
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached	14 783	1 225	3 369	4 857	3 970	1 362	5 700	236	543	1 162	2 703	1 056	
2	194	17	25	47	81	24	1 278	55	118	186	675	244	
3 and 4	205	—	41	83	58	23	1 621	93	351	458	579	140	
5 to 9	364	43	67	110	128	16	2 861	240	862	729	805	225	
10 to 49	194	23	80	45	39	7	1 636	183	488	430	376	159	
50 or more	83	4	6	35	4	34	1 052	177	395	267	188	25	
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 243	416	514	252	39	22	500	72	221	146	48	13	
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Heating equipment	17 050	1 719	4 102	5 429	4 317	1 483	14 604	1 056	2 978	3 373	5 368	1 829	
Steam or hot water system	124	15	21	18	38	32	165	—	26	34	68	37	
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	10 007	1 324	3 110	3 559	1 619	395	5 695	883	2 203	1 601	809	199	
Other built-in electric units	1 051	127	357	366	145	56	1 282	67	537	405	236	37	
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 182	78	172	361	502	69	1 762	21	39	290	343	69	
Other means	4 686	175	442	1 125	2 013	931	6 700	85	173	1 043	3 912	1 487	
Air conditioning	11 563	1 293	2 818	4 036	2 702	714	6 911	860	2 164	1 835	1 574	458	
Control system	4 685	958	1 375	1 507	760	175	3 935	769	1 813	992	298	63	
1 or more individual room units	6 878	335	1 443	2 529	2 032	539	2 976	91	371	843	1 276	395	
House heating fuel	17 050	1 719	4 102	5 429	4 317	1 483	14 604	1 056	2 978	3 373	5 368	1 829	
Utility gas	8 587	324	1 803	3 260	2 339	861	7 281	167	733	1 527	3 682	1 172	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 862	279	578	407	411	187	570	41	79	171	173	106	
Electricity	3 812	983	1 385	983	374	87	5 003	800	2 091	1 402	584	126	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 113	120	281	587	934	191	1 052	47	64	182	610	149	
Other	676	13	55	192	259	157	698	1	11	91	319	276	
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 952	221	704	774	843	410	5 612	306	827	1 095	2 390	994	
Percent below poverty level	17.3	12.8	17.2	14.3	19.5	27.6	38.3	29.0	27.8	32.4	44.5	53.4	
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000	2 349	154	380	596	856	363	4 301	250	632	821	1 806	792	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 921	238	786	728	853	316	4 834	320	814	1 164	1 947	589	
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 592	170	336	478	433	175	1 786	111	407	488	611	169	
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 573	122	463	517	373	98	1 089	79	314	266	360	70	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 905	287	778	1 023	633	184	1 377	131	478	328	321	119	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 362	347	523	817	503	172	695	106	190	171	169	59	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 452	281	653	956	424	138	409	40	119	105	98	47	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	734	83	166	251	207	27	109	6	24	26	36	17	
\$50,000 or more	178	46	17	63	37	15	48	13	—	9	26	—	
Median	\$15 157	\$18 047	\$15 497	\$16 738	\$12 617	\$10 929	\$8 114	\$9 453	\$10 264	\$8 706	\$7 149	\$6 093	
Mean	\$16 951	\$19 710	\$17 081	\$18 001	\$15 674	\$13 268	\$9 560	\$11 869	\$11 224	\$10 020	\$8 496	\$	

Table A-32. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.)

## The SMSA

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units		5 to 9 units		Mobile home or trailer, etc.
								2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units		
Occupied housing units	17 066	14 783	1 040	1 243	14 648	5 700	1 278	1 621	2 861	1 636	1 052	500
Condominium housing units	41	22	19	—	245	43	4	30	112	28	28	—
Married-couple families	10 671	9 312	609	750	4 536	1 994	361	501	842	427	243	168
15 to 24 years	364	236	19	109	717	205	50	79	132	127	36	88
25 to 34 years	2 848	2 306	114	428	2 013	724	168	253	466	181	161	60
35 to 44 years	2 555	2 278	155	122	713	347	40	90	146	70	20	—
45 to 64 years	3 852	3 513	266	73	762	508	62	56	69	28	22	17
65 years and over	1 052	979	55	18	331	210	41	23	29	21	4	3
Male householder, no wife present	1 543	1 334	108	101	3 031	1 141	428	367	420	309	212	154
15 to 24 years	107	79	17	11	677	186	102	77	148	83	65	16
25 to 34 years	367	295	23	49	952	254	106	172	120	124	70	106
35 to 44 years	263	230	28	5	349	143	64	37	46	28	11	20
45 to 64 years	519	456	30	33	643	339	94	26	81	66	27	10
65 years and over	287	274	10	3	410	219	62	55	25	8	39	2
Female householder, no husband present	4 852	4 137	323	392	7 081	2 565	489	753	1 599	900	597	178
15 to 24 years	121	70	13	38	1 212	295	82	159	292	189	154	41
25 to 34 years	715	519	50	146	2 361	661	142	275	615	351	245	72
35 to 44 years	947	803	66	78	1 102	416	76	137	244	114	77	38
45 to 64 years	1 964	1 757	123	84	1 484	785	127	88	306	120	38	20
65 years and over	1 105	988	71	46	922	408	62	94	142	126	83	7
Median age	45.7	46.8	46.6	32.0	33.6	39.4	34.7	31.6	31.0	29.5	29.5	28.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 778	1 380	132	266	5 618	1 872	440	657	1 074	763	546	266
1975 to 1978	4 030	3 424	167	439	5 074	1 864	473	570	1 121	510	367	169
1970 to 1974	4 343	3 653	260	430	2 126	831	198	271	469	192	120	45
1960 to 1969	3 755	3 389	260	106	1 070	620	120	64	148	91	7	20
1959 or earlier	3 160	2 937	221	2	760	513	47	59	49	80	12	—
ROOMS												
1 room	15	13	2	—	182	42	7	55	19	33	26	—
2 rooms	88	62	13	13	539	118	21	52	150	59	104	35
3 rooms	387	242	84	61	2 554	909	376	185	454	360	200	70
4 rooms	1 745	1 138	83	524	5 723	1 709	601	813	1 198	689	454	259
5 rooms	4 361	3 678	247	436	3 203	1 430	164	308	693	334	155	119
6 rooms	5 503	5 130	279	94	1 750	1 089	67	135	264	120	75	—
7 or more rooms	4 967	4 520	332	115	697	403	42	73	83	41	38	17
Median	5.9	5.9	5.8	4.6	4.2	4.6	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.0	3.9	4.1
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	16 476	14 264	998	1 214	13 822	5 149	1 192	1 564	2 795	1 619	1 025	478
0.50 or less	7 718	6 879	446	393	6 530	2 333	611	640	1 268	828	597	253
0.51 to 1.00	7 165	6 091	407	667	5 775	2 164	448	775	1 212	616	367	193
1.01 to 1.50	1 253	1 039	109	105	1 040	435	75	114	211	134	46	25
1.51 or more	340	255	36	49	477	217	58	35	104	41	15	7
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	590	519	42	29	826	551	86	57	66	17	27	22
0.50 or less	291	265	21	5	256	173	31	—	21	5	9	17
0.51 to 1.00	170	152	9	9	303	191	21	52	13	12	9	5
1.01 to 1.50	80	57	8	15	205	135	34	5	22	—	9	—
1.51 or more	49	45	4	—	62	52	—	—	10	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	20	13	2	5	193	53	7	55	19	33	26	—
1	395	270	81	44	3 142	965	339	256	670	447	392	73
2	3 936	3 115	223	598	7 560	2 643	793	953	1 466	877	482	346
3	9 877	8 841	483	553	3 013	1 699	93	236	565	226	113	81
4	2 399	2 191	169	39	644	272	31	112	141	53	35	—
5 or more	439	353	82	4	96	68	15	9	—	—	4	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	2 349	2 012	129	208	4 301	1 806	425	365	759	438	343	165
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 921	2 461	188	272	4 834	1 788	506	585	978	537	277	163
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 592	1 362	67	163	1 786	738	119	180	402	165	130	52
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 573	1 304	108	161	1 089	340	69	152	199	167	113	49
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 905	2 507	179	219	1 377	517	120	172	277	189	75	27
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 362	2 041	187	134	695	247	23	102	151	62	88	22
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 452	2 265	143	44	409	201	13	39	58	67	19	12
\$35,000 to \$49,999	734	672	39	23	109	44	3	20	24	11	7	—
\$50,000 or more	178	159	—	19	48	19	—	6	13	—	10	—
Median	\$15 157	\$15 461	\$16 094	\$12 170	\$8 114	\$7 879	\$7 166	\$8 708	\$8 380	\$8 598	\$8 540	\$7 593
Mean	\$16 951	\$17 241	\$16 585	\$13 814	\$9 560	\$9 354	\$7 967	\$10 348	\$9 880	\$10 120	\$9 512	\$9 854
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	17 050	14 767	1 040	1 243	14 604	5 678	1 262	1 615	2 861	1 636	1 052	500
Steam or hot water system	124	106	18	—	165	35	34	31	21	6	38	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	10 007	8 641	539	827	5 695	1 458	273	656	1 467	870	702	269
Other built-in electric units	1 051	896	61	94	1 282	253	47	232	343	224	148	35
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 182	1 032	61	89	762	357	89	123	87	56	10	40
Other means	4 686	4 092	361	233	6 700	3 575	819	573	943	480	154	156
Air conditioning	11 563	10 164	673	726	6 911	2 126	410	799	1 566	1 025	659	326
Central system	4 685	4 211	285	189	3 935	682	180	498	1 166	783	544	82
Vehicles available	15 060	13 083	921	1 056	8 968	3 479	656	979	1 751	1 042	707	354
1	5 543	4 752	335	456	6 411	2 436	480	672	1 360	726	503	234
2 or more	9 517	8 331	586	600	2 557	1 043	176	307	391	316	204	120
House heating fuel	17 050	14 767	1 040	1 243	14 604	5 678	1 262	1 615	2 861	1 636	1 052	500
Utility gas	8 587	7 925	551	111	7 281	3 498	821	834	1 109	622	263	134
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 862	1 306	97	459	570	336	37	18	59	29	—	91
Electricity	3 812	3 248	212	352	5 003	843	155	626	1 515	965	754	145
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 113	1 667	138	308	1 052	463	163	112	163	7	27	117
Other	676	621	42	13	698	538	86	25	15	13	8	13
Water heating fuel	16 753	14 490	1 034	1 229	14 156	5 310	1 269	1 605	2 827	1 619	1 043	483
Utility gas	3 784	3 462	271	51	5 136	2 073	619	602	996	535	201	110
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	635	502	58	75	637	226	109	95	127	34	11	35
Electricity	12 179	10 376	705	1 098	8 229	2 919	508	908	1 683	1 050	823	338
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	75	70	—	5	75	41	13	—	21	—	8	—
Other	80	80	—	—	79	51	20	—	—	—	—	—
Family householder	14 782	12 821	896	1 065	9 735	4 103	706	1 109	2 037	968	524	288
With own children under 18 years	8 935	7 578	505	852	6 478	2 589	462	765	1 506	597	359	200
With own children under 6 years	3 512	2 792	175	545	3 456	1 312	262	399	824	329	167	163
Female householder, no husband present	3 482	2 933	244	305	4 564	1 807	272	532	1 085	496	267	105
With own children under 18 years	1 807	1 483	102	222	3 376	1 222	204	396	848	380	230	96
With own children under 6 years	432	311	32	89	1 446	481	117	186	359	166	75	62
Nonfamily householder	2 284	1 962	144	178	4 913	1 597	572	512	824	668	5	

Table A-33. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

The SMSA	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons		Median	Total persons
									Median	Total persons		
Owner-occupied housing units	17 066	2 077	3 559	3 371	3 318	2 045	1 061	1 081	554	3.36	62 141	
Nonrelatives present	713	—	154	129	134	105	54	97	40	4.05	3 133	
ROOMS												
1 to 3 rooms	490	109	80	94	105	27	46	17	12	3.10	1 655	
4 rooms	1 745	525	472	345	191	93	45	53	21	2.24	4 858	
5 rooms	4 361	586	1 012	928	805	484	261	183	102	3.13	14 677	
6 rooms	5 503	573	1 122	955	1 216	678	365	386	208	3.58	20 384	
7 rooms	3 058	173	557	697	631	440	234	243	83	3.66	12 152	
8 or more rooms	1 909	111	316	352	370	323	110	199	128	3.97	8 415	
Median	5.9	5.2	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.0	6.2	6.2	...	...	
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	16 476	1 917	3 432	3 289	3 262	1 988	1 045	1 010	533	3.38	60 134	
1.00 or less	14 883	1 917	3 430	3 276	3 178	1 880	697	69	314	48 681		
1.01 to 1.50	1 253	—	—	13	84	81	304	519	252	6.78	8 565	
1.51 or more	340	—	2	—	—	27	44	55	212	8.45	2 888	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	590	160	127	82	56	57	16	71	21	2.60	2 007	
1.00 or less	461	160	127	74	35	45	12	6	2	2.06	1 247	
1.01 to 1.50	80	—	—	8	8	12	2	50	—	6.70	378	
1.51 or more	49	—	—	—	13	—	2	15	19	7.13	382	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	14 783	1 825	3 134	2 886	2 816	1 772	920	949	481	3.34	52 527	
2 or more	1 040	103	196	170	244	140	49	84	54	3.71	4 773	
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 243	149	229	315	258	133	92	48	19	3.27	4 841	
VALUE												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	13 691	1 646	2 868	2 735	2 622	1 663	870	841	446	3.35	48 256	
Less than \$10,000	842	225	176	162	73	67	50	57	32	2.62	2 727	
\$10,000 to \$19,999	2 273	359	586	352	344	175	167	180	110	3.04	7 746	
\$20,000 to \$29,999	4 027	496	850	822	727	447	263	266	156	3.31	13 953	
\$30,000 to \$39,999	2 817	238	528	580	618	429	175	150	99	3.60	10 292	
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1 904	184	376	427	427	279	122	73	16	3.42	6 614	
\$50,000 to \$59,999	918	90	174	191	226	125	50	45	17	3.52	3 472	
\$60,000 to \$79,999	738	39	119	176	170	125	28	65	16	3.71	2 892	
\$80,000 to \$99,999	84	8	20	19	19	7	6	5	—	3.24	288	
\$100,000 to \$149,999	62	7	16	3	18	9	9	—	—	3.78	224	
\$150,000 or more	26	—	23	3	—	—	—	—	—	2.07	48	
Median	\$29 000	\$24 600	\$27 500	\$30 500	\$32 900	\$32 600	\$27 600	\$27 000	\$25 500	...	...	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
All income levels in 1979	17 066	2 077	3 559	3 371	3 318	2 045	1 061	1 081	554	3.36	62 141	
Median income	\$15 157	\$5 404	\$12 384	\$15 302	\$18 049	\$19 621	\$17 874	\$21 026	\$17 097	...	...	
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income												
With o mortgage	22.0	36.2	22.5	21.6	21.0	19.7	18.7	16.8	17.5	...	...	
Not mortgaged	23.8	43.3	25.2	23.7	22.5	21.0	21.2	19.7	21.6	...	...	
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 952	740	546	444	424	275	156	194	173	2.93	...	
Median income	\$3 721	\$2500—	\$3 395	\$2 976	\$4 151	\$6 073	\$7 340	\$8 365	\$9 844	...	...	
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income												
With a mortgage	50+	50+	46.9	50+	50+	47.2	49.1	31.5	28.3	...	...	
Not mortgaged	50+	50+	50+	50+	29.0	38.8	50+	34.8	39.3	...	...	
Renter-occupied housing units	14 648	3 785	3 510	2 648	1 954	1 276	746	507	222	2.51	43 006	
Nonrelatives present	1 733	—	884	392	213	132	33	55	24	2.48	5 175	
ROOMS												
1 room	182	142	36	4	—	—	—	—	—	1.14	219	
2 rooms	539	258	112	101	46	17	5	—	1.60	...	...	
3 rooms	2 554	1 290	634	266	163	99	75	16	11	1.49	5 044	
4 rooms	5 723	1 491	1 648	1 247	657	333	186	117	44	2.33	15 444	
5 rooms	3 203	455	774	668	591	432	145	90	48	3.06	10 574	
6 rooms	1 750	133	244	284	399	235	232	129	94	4.04	7 133	
7 or more rooms	697	16	62	78	98	160	108	150	25	5.09	3 491	
Median	4.2	3.6	4.1	4.3	4.7	4.9	5.3	5.7	5.6	...	...	
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	13 822	3 532	3 426	2 561	1 846	1 208	655	415	179	2.49	40 151	
1.00 or less	12 305	3 532	3 395	2 458	1 659	821	321	119	—	2.27	31 497	
1.01 to 1.50	1 040	—	—	99	141	279	262	177	82	5.50	5 817	
1.51 or more	477	—	31	4	46	108	72	119	97	6.19	2 837	
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	826	253	84	87	108	68	91	92	43	3.37	2 855	
1.00 or less	559	253	79	85	86	6	19	31	—	1.84	1 315	
1.01 to 1.50	205	—	—	2	22	54	69	42	16	5.86	1 161	
1.51 or more	62	—	5	—	—	8	3	19	27	7.29	379	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	5 700	1 267	1 265	873	857	612	406	313	107	2.86	17 820	
2	1 278	415	325	231	77	121	53	35	21	2.19	3 602	
3 and 4	1 621	387	356	349	259	139	86	27	18	2.69	4 951	
5 to 9	2 861	663	727	582	382	273	100	83	51	2.57	8 590	
10 to 49	1 636	481	461	335	164	72	83	29	11	2.23	4 378	
50 or more	1 052	405	260	147	150	53	3	20	14	1.97	2 467	
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	500	167	116	131	65	6	15	—	—	2.22	1 198	
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	13 936	3 601	3 354	2 554	1 209	678	451	222	222	2.51	41 110	
Less than \$100	1 706	690	288	259	171	124	65	74	35	2.07	4 397	
\$100 to \$149	2 229	706	494	372	262	164	81	78	72	2.33	6 298	
\$150 to \$199	2 740	808	622	494	389	207	119	77	24	2.40	7 767	
\$200 to \$249	2 864	711	687	497	393	320	161	74	21	2.57	9 103	
\$250 to \$299	1 915	407	599	389	273	149	31	39	28	2.42	5 231	
\$300 to \$349	1 152	132	404	256	181	57	69	47	6	2.66	3 557	
\$350 to \$399	457	41	61	90	78	65	62	36	24	3.97	1 844	
\$400 to \$449	297	27	68	62	51	56	27	—	6	3.36	1 039	
\$500 or more	48	6	5	13	—	—	24	—	—	4.50	240	
No cash rent	528	73	126	122	69	67	39	26	6	3.03	1 614	
Median	\$201	\$172	\$216	\$209	\$210	\$213	\$219	\$184	\$153	...	...	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
All income levels in 1979	14 648	3 785	3 510	2 648	1 954	1 276	746	507	222	2.51	43 006	
Median income	\$8 114	\$5 563	\$9 015	\$8 933	\$8 565	\$8 809	\$9 400	\$10 133	\$13 298	...	...	
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	28.5	33.0	25.6	27.3	28.2	27.0	30.8	22.1	15.0	...	...	
Income in 1979 below poverty level	5 612	1 474	947	804	918	677	401	268	123	2.98	...	
Median income	\$3 570	\$2500—	\$3 318	\$3 346	\$4 549	\$5 184	\$5 411	\$5 570	\$8 639	...	...	
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	47.2	41.8	48.3	38.5	22.5	...	...	

Table A—34. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.)

The SMSA		Married-couple families						Male householder, no wife present						Female householder, no husband present						Median age
		15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over				
Total	17 066	364	2 848	2 555	3 852	1 052	107	367	263	519	287	121	715	947	1 964	1 105	45.7			
Owner-occupied housing units	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----		
PERSONS IN UNIT	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----		
1 person	2 077	117	346	159	1 034	532	40	206	142	239	197	19	128	60	496	550	58.6			
2 persons	3 559	189	808	341	687	254	36	64	35	96	55	30	173	428	274	355	55.4			
3 persons	3 371	42	946	731	771	104	10	30	27	93	21	38	197	200	308	137	59.6			
4 persons	2 045	2	488	382	426	45	9	32	16	16	7	22	137	170	241	145	42.0			
5 persons	2 676	14	260	742	934	117	10	17	32	43	7	3	186	121	179	110	39.6			
6 or more persons	3 36	2.84	3.79	4.58	3.77	2.49	4	22	1.43	1.43	1.23	9	40	151	134	162	26.1			
Median	62 141	1 081	11 329	12 417	16 144	3 109	263	718	588	1 126	440	363	2 110	3 794	6 447	2 212	1.51			
Total persons	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	... ...		
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----		
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	16 476	341	2 839	2 495	3 787	1 015	98	362	252	468	236	114	698	925	1 851	995	45.3			
1.01 or more persons per room	1 593	22	173	409	499	71	8	16	15	51	51	9	120	184	23	44.9				
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	590	23	9	60	65	37	13	5	5	51	51	7	17	113	110	59.0				
1.01 or more persons per room	129	8	32	14	14	14	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	7	7	39	39	45.4				
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----		
Specified owner-occupied housing units	13 691	232	2 175	2 164	3 189	878	75	269	224	360	234	70	498	751	1 658	914	46.3			
With a mortgage	9 761	208	2 039	1 938	2 244	727	61	213	181	206	56	62	432	635	922	292	41.7			
Less than 15 percent	1 966	8	332	502	502	740	41	26	31	19	11	11	20	55	137	144	45.2			
15 to 19 percent	740	56	371	485	490	490	18	27	36	54	9	18	39	124	124	13	41.8			
20 to 24 percent	522	15	476	32	334	249	15	25	25	14	14	5	8	81	123	113	38.8			
25 to 29 percent	1 304	40	365	208	253	253	15	30	24	24	14	8	46	116	103	14	39.9			
30 to 34 percent	735	49	196	139	139	72	31	6	76	54	81	36	60	65	65	5.5	36.2			
35 percent or more	2 428	40	299	265	418	88	40	76	76	4	9	49	197	223	374	188	44.3			
Not computed	66	—	—	5	22	22	8	28.7	29.6	29.3	9	10	6	29.2	29.1	50.1	44.2			
Median	23.8	28.1	23.3	19.8	18.8	18.8	74	45.6	43	154	14	66	116	116	116	622	59.5			
Not managed	3 930	24	136	226	945	606	14	41	41	41	41	32	—	—	—	150	53.9			
Less than 10 percent	1 201	6	64	106	482	168	6	10	3	31	3	3	9	111	111	111	57.6			
10 to 14 percent	752	6	39	79	273	103	124	124	5	11	14	14	41	6	60	52	63.3			
15 to 19 percent	398	—	20	18	44	62	52	—	5	23	19	—	3	7	7	7	59.9			
20 to 24 percent	308	—	16	62	62	33	—	—	—	5	23	—	3	33	24	60	65.4			
25 to 29 percent	225	—	4	2	13	13	44	—	—	9	13	5	20	6	47	110	68.2			
30 to 34 percent	274	—	12	9	5	34	74	8	—	9	37	5	20	11	242	176	63.3			
35 percent or more	697	—	75	10.5	10.4	10.1	5	10—	10—	21.5	22.4	29.1	50+	18.9	19.2	25	66.4			
Not computed	14.8	32.0	10.5	10.4	10.4	16.1	50+	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5			
Median	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	29.2	29.2	29.2			
Renter-occupied housing units	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----		
PERSONS IN UNIT	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----		
1 person	3 785	—	303	375	85	278	294	605	233	380	306	318	462	149	506	532	39.8			
2 persons	3 510	280	555	103	104	91	91	224	213	49	142	25	427	524	361	164	30.6			
3 persons	1 954	94	504	148	60	48	26	10	19	23	23	44	242	558	210	177	29.2			
4 persons	1 276	—	234	111	92	15	26	14	16	56	35	35	166	387	221	154	32.5			
5 persons	1 475	—	270	234	266	36	16	13	16	16	17	17	27	32	241	140	30.0			
6 or more persons	43 006	2 079	7 887	3 384	3 083	1 574	4.68	1 398	945	1 574	663	1 197	1 197	641	1 212	2 361	1 102	1 484	922	
Total persons	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	33.6		
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----		
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	13 822	717	1 945	658	682	315	654	893	330	593	357	1 165	2 255	1 052	1 376	830	33.2			
1.01 or more persons per room	1 517	79	271	165	157	30	41	18	20	42	9	53	47	106	159	159	43			
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	826	—	68	55	80	16	23	59	19	50	5	—	17	48	42	34	43.0			
1.01 or more persons per room	267	—	—	31	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38.7		
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----		
Specified renter-occupied housing units	13 936	674	1 905	691	677	308	668	927	317	596	374	1 189	2 308	1 034	1 429	839	33.3			
Less than 15 percent	1 827	59	357	127	142	51	52	113	74	101	26	61	95	179	179	179	35.2			
15 to 19 percent	1 660	107	341	107	88	37	68	91	26	62	33	30	90	137	137	137	31.3			
20 to 24 percent	1 840	143	360	107	88	37	68	91	52	60	43	192	216	161	145	145	32.5			
25 to 29 percent	1 748	65	265	267	68	44	31	95	38	57	9	172	383	179	179	179	31.1			
30 to 34 percent	1 864	46	123	48	66	18	71	121	43	61	26	106	310	110	50	50	30.8			
35 to 49 percent	2 916	144	185	51	116	54	102	126	39	133	57	176	323	162	202	202	34.1			
50 percent or more	796	11	90	60	84	64	19	77	42	33	41	33	72	33	140	140	44.6			
Not computed	28.5	26.7	22.9	19.9	28.4	27.1	29.8	26.1	25.5	29.7	41.1	33.9	30.9	31.7	30.4	32.1	32.1			

Table A—35. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		15 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over		Total	
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	2 077	824	40	206	142	239	197	1 253	19	128	60	496	550
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 917	755	31	201	133	220	170	1 162	19	128	60	472	483
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	160	69	9	5	9	19	27	91	—	—	—	24	67
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	1 825	701	32	148	140	195	186	1 124	19	95	51	465	494
2 or more	103	41	4	9	2	18	8	62	—	17	5	10	30
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	149	82	4	49	—	26	3	67	—	16	4	21	26
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	977	254	8	28	28	58	132	723	—	12	25	254	432
\$5,000 to \$9,999	562	278	17	50	64	90	57	284	19	16	14	147	88
\$10,000 to \$12,499	147	69	—	26	6	27	—	78	—	25	2	42	9
\$12,500 to \$14,999	106	43	—	23	—	17	3	63	—	35	9	13	6
\$15,000 to \$19,999	155	102	15	39	13	35	—	53	—	21	10	18	4
\$20,000 to \$24,999	74	39	—	17	17	—	5	35	—	19	—	10	6
\$25,000 to \$34,999	27	23	—	9	14	—	—	4	—	—	—	4	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	25	12	—	—	12	—	—	13	—	—	—	8	5
\$50,000 or more	4	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$5 404	\$7 409	\$8 438	\$11 736	\$8 807	\$7 165	\$4 015	\$4 389	\$6 250	\$13 286	\$5 893	\$4 889	\$3 411
Mean	\$7 651	\$9 877	\$9 819	\$13 079	\$11 963	\$9 947	\$4 955	\$6 187	\$6 810	\$12 889	\$7 227	\$6 587	\$4 131
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 646	605	32	138	140	134	161	1 041	19	86	47	450	439
With a mortgage	806	366	32	109	102	81	42	440	19	75	32	188	126
Less than \$200	236	96	17	18	16	29	16	140	8	9	11	66	46
\$200 to \$249	128	50	—	11	14	8	17	78	—	9	11	51	7
\$250 to \$299	116	36	—	21	—	6	9	80	—	11	—	28	41
\$300 to \$349	72	60	8	26	14	12	—	12	—	—	6	6	6
\$350 to \$399	95	37	7	14	16	—	—	58	7	6	6	28	11
\$400 to \$449	117	56	—	7	39	10	—	61	4	33	4	9	11
\$500 to \$599	36	25	—	12	3	10	—	11	—	7	—	—	4
\$600 to \$749	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$267	\$301	\$197	\$309	\$372	\$279	\$215	\$251	\$361	\$407	\$223	\$227	\$262
Not mortgaged	840	239	—	29	38	53	119	601	—	11	15	262	313
Less than \$50	74	7	—	—	—	7	67	—	—	—	6	61	—
\$50 to \$74	108	59	—	15	13	31	49	—	—	—	9	40	—
\$75 to \$99	154	38	—	9	20	9	116	—	—	5	48	63	—
\$100 to \$124	161	58	—	24	5	5	24	103	—	—	6	51	46
\$125 to \$149	175	32	—	—	9	—	23	143	—	3	—	79	61
\$150 to \$199	85	25	—	5	—	13	7	60	—	8	—	38	14
\$200 to \$249	68	18	—	—	—	—	18	50	—	—	4	31	15
\$250 or more	15	2	—	—	—	2	—	13	—	—	—	—	13
Median	\$113	\$107	—	\$115	\$86	\$92	\$113	\$117	—	\$166	\$110	\$130	\$97
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	36.2	32.1	45.3	31.8	25.5	29.1	37.5	40.2	50+	36.6	32.2	43.4	40.5
With a mortgage	43.3	37.3	45.3	39.6	25.9	33.0	50+	46.4	50+	37.1	34.0	44.1	50+
Not mortgaged	32.0	27.6	—	10	24.0	21.8	33.3	33.5	—	18.4	25.6	40.3	33.2
Income in 1979 below poverty level	740	180	8	28	26	43	75	560	—	12	21	181	348
Percent below poverty level	35.6	21.8	20.0	13.6	18.3	18.0	38.1	44.7	—	9.4	35.0	36.5	62.9
Renter-occupied housing units	3 785	1 818	294	605	233	380	306	1 967	318	462	149	506	532
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 532	1 654	286	551	219	335	263	1 878	318	450	149	479	482
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	253	164	8	54	14	45	43	89	—	12	—	27	50
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	1 267	684	73	153	89	219	150	583	50	62	40	250	181
2	415	259	45	66	37	56	55	156	21	29	6	62	38
3 and 4	387	209	29	98	20	15	47	178	44	40	17	18	59
5 to 9	663	253	78	78	46	38	13	410	91	123	25	88	83
10 to 49	481	162	35	66	28	33	—	319	53	125	18	42	81
50 or more	405	149	34	61	6	9	39	256	50	62	35	26	83
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	167	102	—	83	7	10	2	65	9	21	8	20	7
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 740	698	82	140	31	207	238	1 042	107	62	45	332	496
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 253	642	133	238	116	100	55	611	158	209	60	167	17
\$10,000 to \$12,499	417	216	36	100	38	36	6	201	35	138	28	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	183	128	24	55	31	18	—	55	9	22	12	—	12
\$15,000 to \$19,999	119	77	19	40	10	8	—	42	—	31	4	7	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	26	24	—	18	—	6	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	33	26	—	14	7	5	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
\$35,000 to \$49,999	7	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$5 563	\$6 465	\$7 952	\$8 300	\$8 561	\$4 575	\$3 482	\$4 752	\$7 031	\$9 206	\$7 305	\$4 055	\$2 997
Mean	\$6 558	\$7 324	\$7 579	\$8 890	\$9 238	\$5 847	\$4 362	\$5 849	\$8 181	\$8 845	\$7 265	\$3 986	\$3 229
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	3 601	1 703	289	585	206	347	276	1 898	311	462	138	476	511
Less than \$100	690	251	2	23	24	134	68	439	—	14	7	154	264
\$100 to \$149	706	357	14	133	52	77	81	349	31	43	7	135	133
\$150 to \$199	808	412	97	128	49	73	65	396	66	117	44	103	66
\$200 to \$249	711	287	76	136	21	29	25	424	175	121	30	70	28
\$250 to \$299	407	218	82	101	19	11	5	189	22	133	23	3	8
\$300 to \$349	132	80	6	33	24	17	—	52	15	28	4	5	—
\$350 to \$399	41	25	5	—	11	—	9	16	—	—	16	—	—
\$400 to \$449	27	20	7	13	—	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—
\$500 or more	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—
No cash rent	73	53	—	18	6	6	23	20	2	—	—	6	12
Median	\$172	\$174	\$228	\$200	\$160	\$126	\$130	\$169	\$219	\$230	\$229	\$133	\$94
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	33.0	31.8	34.7	28.6	27.5	33.4	45.7	34.1	34.9	29.4	37.8	39.6	38.4
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 474	580	71	95	31	187	196	894	59	46	30	296	463
Percent below poverty level	38.9	31.9	24.1	15.7	13.3	49.2	64.1	45.4	18.6	10.0	20.1	58.5	87.0

Table B-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Columbia city	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	12 663	193	1 200	2 272	2 323	1 864	1 303	1 814	810	611	273	41 600	50 500
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families -----	7 856	74	614	1 293	1 278	1 088	866	1 320	623	468	232	45 700	55 100
15 to 24 years -----	117	—	12	29	23	30	18	5	—	—	—	38 600	38 100
25 to 34 years -----	1 407	—	26	205	320	242	213	269	49	71	12	47 100	51 600
35 to 44 years -----	1 281	—	61	184	153	128	93	210	187	138	127	61 900	74 600
45 to 64 years -----	3 116	36	277	497	458	424	351	529	261	215	68	46 600	54 900
65 years and over -----	1 935	38	238	378	324	264	191	307	126	44	25	39 700	46 100
Male householder, no wife present -----	943	29	96	134	187	215	111	97	43	20	11	41 000	45 300
15 to 24 years -----	51	—	5	17	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	33 800	31 100
25 to 34 years -----	285	—	27	24	63	65	50	31	25	—	—	42 700	46 000
35 to 44 years -----	162	7	16	14	34	31	21	28	11	—	—	42 000	45 400
45 to 64 years -----	287	10	—	65	43	73	26	38	7	20	5	45 300	51 100
65 years and over -----	158	12	37	26	30	33	14	—	—	6	30 800	38 200	
Female householder, no husband present -----	3 864	90	490	845	858	561	326	397	144	123	30	35 800	42 300
15 to 24 years -----	40	—	10	11	13	—	6	—	—	—	—	27 000	30 800
25 to 34 years -----	237	—	21	40	80	42	26	6	18	4	—	35 700	41 200
35 to 44 years -----	412	7	6	135	73	83	20	39	34	15	—	37 400	45 800
45 to 64 years -----	1 366	20	183	288	363	194	108	126	43	37	4	36 000	40 600
65 years and over -----	1 809	63	270	371	329	242	166	226	49	67	26	35 400	43 200
Median age -----	56.2	67.3	62.8	57.4	56.5	55.0	55.5	54.9	53.0	49.6	44.8	...	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 136	—	27	156	279	166	183	168	54	74	29	46 400	55 100
1975 to 1978 -----	2 219	9	132	299	416	354	224	347	199	182	57	47 000	57 200
1970 to 1974 -----	1 836	12	137	413	269	243	187	257	170	70	78	43 300	54 800
1960 to 1969 -----	2 909	60	347	512	565	381	279	393	152	158	62	39 400	49 500
1959 or earlier -----	4 563	112	557	892	794	720	430	649	235	127	47	39 100	45 000
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 to 3 rooms -----	52	5	6	6	10	25	—	—	—	—	—	38 800	33 200
4 rooms -----	661	56	256	220	90	11	13	9	6	—	—	20 600	23 300
5 rooms -----	2 344	63	396	828	587	289	111	50	11	9	—	28 100	30 700
6 rooms -----	3 862	41	363	850	1 064	809	408	305	17	1	4	36 600	37 800
7 rooms -----	2 758	13	129	271	387	527	491	672	157	111	—	50 800	53 000
8 or more rooms -----	2 986	15	50	97	185	203	280	778	619	490	269	76 400	86 400
Median -----	6.3	5.1	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.3	6.7	7.3	8.2	8.5+	8.5+	...	...
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
None -----	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	47 500	47 500
1 -----	154	11	27	35	39	22	6	14	—	—	—	30 700	31 700
2 -----	3 704	83	646	1 060	838	492	323	215	29	6	12	30 700	34 000
3 -----	6 284	77	441	981	1 238	1 160	811	1 039	333	152	52	43 000	48 200
4 -----	2 043	—	82	147	173	148	130	463	397	362	141	72 600	80 900
5 or more -----	472	22	4	49	35	36	33	83	51	91	68	73 400	85 200
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1975 to March 1980 -----	233	—	5	13	15	13	8	42	23	96	18	96 900	99 100
1970 to 1974 -----	381	—	32	47	19	20	48	78	85	34	18	69 100	71 100
1960 to 1969 -----	2 270	29	74	296	473	351	205	489	177	111	65	47 100	56 400
1950 to 1959 -----	3 590	34	353	710	647	629	331	481	217	163	25	40 700	47 400
1940 to 1949 -----	2 794	28	365	622	585	395	254	275	131	81	58	36 200	44 600
1939 or earlier -----	3 395	102	371	584	584	456	457	449	177	126	89	41 300	49 000
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 203	62	245	361	257	102	59	68	34	15	—	27 500	32 800
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 624	33	312	396	290	196	179	158	23	31	6	32 100	38 000
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	995	31	121	275	218	144	86	71	30	6	13	33 000	38 900
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	980	24	93	231	281	164	92	56	6	25	8	35 500	38 900
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 810	13	214	385	414	360	154	153	50	57	10	36 400	42 100
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	1 642	7	135	273	431	234	206	250	46	48	12	39 500	45 600
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	2 140	23	47	290	284	380	320	490	165	102	39	51 400	56 800
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 366	—	28	46	114	194	150	423	250	121	40	65 900	70 700
\$50,000 or more -----	903	—	5	15	34	90	57	145	206	206	145	88 300	101 900
Median -----	\$19 244	\$10 121	\$10 888	\$13 626	\$16 496	\$19 585	\$22 191	\$28 056	\$38 038	\$37 061	\$51 745	...	...
Mean -----	\$23 733	\$11 399	\$14 809	\$15 084	\$17 926	\$23 810	\$22 851	\$28 858	\$40 524	\$44 053	\$67 407	...	...
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
With a mortgage -----	7 454	64	617	1 262	1 390	1 046	782	1 125	538	447	183	43 700	53 000
Less than 15 percent -----	2 413	20	164	375	405	361	231	408	250	125	74	47 100	55 900
15 to 19 percent -----	1 458	10	147	219	262	182	141	255	96	105	41	44 700	54 300
20 to 24 percent -----	1 144	—	85	160	285	176	129	188	49	51	21	41 900	50 200
25 to 29 percent -----	748	14	35	131	94	163	101	69	64	64	13	45 000	54 600
30 to 34 percent -----	494	—	36	93	113	67	64	76	25	13	7	40 800	48 700
35 percent or more -----	1 156	20	139	284	225	97	112	125	46	81	27	35 500	48 700
Not computed -----	41	—	11	—	6	—	4	4	8	8	—	54 400	67 100
Median -----	19.4	25.7	19.7	21.2	20.4	19.5	20.7	18.0	15.8	19.5	17.1	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	5 209	129	583	1 010	933	818	521	689	272	164	90	39 500	46 900
Less than 10 percent -----	2 184	37	158	398	322	369	204	352	175	108	61	44 000	54 200
10 to 14 percent -----	1 039	33	131	145	278	151	104	115	36	26	20	37 300	44 900
15 to 19 percent -----	647	13	97	89	102	138	92	59	38	14	5	41 100	43 700
20 to 24 percent -----	388	—	44	88	63	47	59	78	—	9	—	39 900	44 200
25 to 29 percent -----	199	6	20	54	18	36	26	35	—	4	—	40 400	43 400
30 to 34 percent -----	254	—	34	78	85	14	18	19	6	—	—	31 700	34 500
35 percent or more -----	426	32	86	137	45	63	13	31	12	7	—	27 300	32 900
Not computed -----	72	8	13	21	20	—	5	—	5	—	—	27 500	29 900
Median -----	11.9	13.6	14.8	13.3	12.4	11.3	12.6	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	12 635	186	1 184	2 267	2 323	1 864	1 303	1 814	810	611	273	41 700	50 600
1 or more persons per room -----	188	—	43	78	41	17	3	—	6	—	—	26 000	29 600
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	28	7	16	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13 200	14 800
1 or more persons per room -----	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 000	7 500
Heating equipment -----	12 663	193	1 200	2 272	2 323	1 864	1 303	1 814	810	611	273	41 600	50 500
Central heating system -----	11 035	76	752	1 763	2 062	1 715	1 241	1 767	804	595	260	44 600	53 700
Air conditioning -----	11 272	96	857	1 840	2 095	1 711	1 252	1 762	803	590	266	44 000	53 000
Central system -----	6 057	27	112	467	893	952	843	1 361	641	507	254	56 600	65 800
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	894	55	242	262	144	52	41	30	48	20	—	26 100	32 800
Percent below poverty level -----	7.1	28.5	20.2	11.5	6.2	2.8	3.1	1.7	5.9	3.3	—	...	...

Table B-2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

## Columbia city

## Specified renter-occupied housing units

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families	4 700	172	420	886	1 277	766	479	200	133	41	326	228
15 to 24 years	654	—	25	170	201	115	92	—	3	—	48	223
25 to 34 years	2 088	25	121	403	640	395	189	102	57	13	143	233
35 to 44 years	876	45	87	117	205	148	109	46	35	22	62	241
45 to 64 years	729	59	147	107	147	91	55	52	28	6	37	210
65 years and over	353	43	40	89	84	17	34	—	10	—	36	190
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b>	<b>4 163</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>705</b>	<b>981</b>	<b>930</b>	<b>625</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>204</b>
15 to 24 years	1 005	22	89	206	322	189	113	42	12	5	5	227
25 to 34 years	1 603	43	238	428	419	265	126	26	36	—	22	209
35 to 44 years	428	22	70	89	56	77	65	13	16	3	17	221
45 to 64 years	741	96	181	180	77	76	51	39	22	—	19	179
65 years and over	386	98	127	78	56	18	3	—	—	—	6	136
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>7 063</b>	<b>1 243</b>	<b>1 292</b>	<b>1 480</b>	<b>1 377</b>	<b>806</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>179</b>
15 to 24 years	1 100	63	75	230	353	200	103	29	12	14	21	222
25 to 34 years	2 026	120	259	467	469	367	176	78	44	5	41	217
35 to 44 years	814	109	182	200	131	93	34	45	14	6	—	177
45 to 64 years	1 402	331	300	314	250	84	28	40	—	—	55	155
65 years and over	1 721	620	476	269	174	62	39	13	3	5	60	129
<b>Median age</b>	<b>33.8</b>	<b>62.4</b>	<b>47.3</b>	<b>32.5</b>	<b>29.6</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>34.3</b>	<b>33.2</b>	<b>35.5</b>	<b>35.4</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	6 334	308	618	1 251	1 558	1 150	646	317	183	61	242	228
1975 to 1978	5 456	536	799	1 193	1 289	728	475	175	94	13	154	205
1970 to 1974	2 289	485	544	501	405	211	58	17	15	—	53	156
1960 to 1969	1 208	239	276	290	245	91	23	16	—	—	28	159
1959 or earlier	639	128	180	112	87	17	15	—	—	5	95	142
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	448	173	99	106	39	18	8	—	—	—	5	122
2 rooms	880	244	262	151	135	43	31	4	—	—	10	128
3 rooms	3 520	614	906	923	492	374	102	68	15	—	26	161
4 rooms	5 243	388	622	1 327	1 434	801	432	52	44	—	143	207
5 rooms	3 149	172	321	571	916	506	298	111	59	5	190	223
6 rooms	1 818	59	172	199	389	300	262	187	97	22	131	254
7 or more rooms	868	46	35	70	179	155	84	103	77	52	67	274
Median	4.1	3.2	3.4	3.9	4.3	4.3	4.6	5.6	5.8	7.1	5.0	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>												
All income levels in 1979	15 926	1 696	2 417	3 347	3 584	2 197	1 217	525	292	79	572	203
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	15 612	1 639	2 300	3 278	3 532	2 192	1 203	525	292	79	572	204
0.50 or less	9 573	963	1 318	2 021	2 085	1 418	816	366	194	66	326	208
0.51 to 1.00	5 086	538	692	1 071	1 301	676	329	141	98	7	233	205
1.01 to 1.50	626	73	160	137	121	59	45	12	—	6	13	174
1.51 or more	327	65	130	49	25	39	13	6	—	—	—	131
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	314	57	117	69	52	5	14	—	—	—	—	130
0.50 or less	120	18	61	24	8	5	4	—	—	—	—	127
0.51 to 1.00	161	34	46	27	44	—	10	—	—	—	—	180
1.01 to 1.50	21	—	7	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	157
1.51 or more	12	5	3	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	133
Income in 1979 below poverty level	5 024	1 253	952	974	938	437	229	67	23	28	123	163
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 887	1 219	907	931	923	437	229	67	23	28	123	163
1.01 or more persons per room	466	106	108	102	61	49	22	12	—	6	—	161
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	137	34	45	43	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	122
1.01 or more persons per room	26	5	7	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	152
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None	497	206	104	106	50	18	8	—	—	—	5	116
1	4 726	799	1 189	1 206	747	496	156	64	25	—	44	163
2	7 328	457	760	1 710	1 938	1 172	739	192	72	12	276	215
3	2 579	146	271	258	669	392	275	203	161	32	172	240
4	745	77	93	58	174	100	39	66	34	29	75	238
5 or more	51	11	—	9	6	19	—	—	6	—	—	223
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached	4 993	257	663	964	1 107	769	473	236	159	57	308	222
2	2 807	103	347	675	832	456	205	55	30	—	104	213
3 and 4	2 191	176	290	526	626	329	128	15	—	12	89	205
5 to 9	2 252	454	435	480	396	256	110	71	—	2	48	174
10 to 49	1 513	275	290	378	222	189	133	16	—	—	10	170
50 or more	2 157	431	392	324	401	193	160	132	103	8	13	186
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	13	—	—	—	5	8	—	—	—	—	—	309
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1975 to March 1980	828	121	51	44	174	132	129	90	37	—	50	250
1970 to 1974	2 084	261	325	216	454	358	235	134	55	15	31	229
1960 to 1969	3 188	280	363	535	816	603	290	55	35	9	202	219
1950 to 1959	3 779	324	567	871	938	466	300	112	67	7	127	203
1940 to 1949	3 294	387	603	953	732	292	104	71	79	30	43	184
1939 or earlier	2 753	323	508	728	470	346	159	63	19	18	119	185
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 to 3	14 234	1 324	2 150	3 104	3 267	2 025	1 094	425	209	71	565	204
4 or more	1 692	372	267	243	317	172	123	100	83	8	7	187
With elevator	1 556	362	267	143	310	159	123	94	83	8	7	200
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than 15 percent	2 403	408	545	534	401	295	122	62	28	8	—	176
15 to 19 percent	2 479	205	370	524	588	409	260	68	55	—	—	211
20 to 24 percent	2 303	323	306	427	518	338	198	112	70	11	—	209
25 to 29 percent	1 897	278	205	467	504	260	94	34	38	17	—	200
30 to 34 percent	1 320	134	169	317	358	192	69	61	13	7	—	205
35 to 49 percent	1 852	152	329	373	444	278	160	92	16	8	—	211
50 percent or more	2 825	166	440	638	705	409	293	82	64	28	—	212
Not computed	847	30	53	67	66	16	21	14	8	—	572	181
Median	25.9	23.4	24.4	26.7	27.5	25.9	26.0	27.0	24.2	32.5	—	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment	15 893	1 687	2 410	3 336	3 578	2 197	1 217	525	292	79	572	203
Central heating system	10 487	761	1 086	1 856	2 612	1 852	1 050	471	275	68	456	227
Air conditioning	10 090	562	1 025	1 858	2 641	1 742	1 006	448	256	67	485	227
Central system	4 340	242	274	324	1 124	924	607	304	157	45	339	252

Table B-3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Columbia city	Household income in 1979													Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)		
	14 070	1 348	1 808	1 146	1 106	1 982	1 804	2 356	1 516	1 004	19 126	23 710	1 038	
Owner-occupied housing units														
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER														
Married-couple families	8 568	245	634	498	620	1 214	1 223	1 939	1 281	914	24 411	29 583	293	
15 to 24 years	139	—	8	15	53	30	25	2	6	19 492	21 984	—	—	
25 to 34 years	1 554	7	68	50	95	280	370	451	174	59	23 837	25 443	30	
35 to 44 years	1 364	12	45	53	76	168	159	330	288	233	30 680	37 309	44	
45 to 64 years	3 427	66	128	165	221	397	452	834	661	503	28 423	34 108	103	
65 years and over	2 084	160	393	222	213	316	212	299	156	113	15 951	20 681	116	
Male householder, no wife present	1 118	133	132	104	110	208	138	166	81	46	17 557	19 709	118	
15 to 24 years	59	6	10	9	10	16	8	—	—	13 625	12 776	10	—	
25 to 34 years	321	47	15	35	17	73	68	27	29	10	18 817	19 472	39	
35 to 44 years	214	6	10	11	21	48	36	35	38	9	21 447	26 246	6	
45 to 64 years	358	19	27	31	53	68	26	99	14	21	18 869	21 932	19	
65 years and over	166	55	70	18	9	—	5	—	6	7 500	9 409	44	—	
Female householder, no husband present	4 384	970	1 042	544	376	560	443	251	154	44	10 827	13 252	627	
15 to 24 years	55	5	12	14	6	6	12	—	—	—	11 875	13 062	—	
25 to 34 years	264	24	30	74	17	48	46	2	23	—	13 088	15 595	30	
35 to 44 years	433	22	78	81	54	76	71	26	25	—	14 144	16 010	22	
45 to 64 years	1 562	241	337	170	209	243	176	126	50	10	12 895	14 478	206	
65 years and over	2 070	678	585	205	90	187	138	97	56	34	7 635	11 456	369	
Median age	56.1	70.8	67.4	60.8	56.2	51.6	49.4	51.2	50.3	51.9	—	—	65.5	
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT														
1979 to March 1980	1 279	36	84	75	101	228	290	221	116	128	22 155	26 938	30	
1975 to 1978	2 547	144	185	152	149	421	386	573	340	197	22 976	26 159	132	
1970 to 1974	2 020	127	210	198	128	250	293	381	287	146	21 565	24 602	186	
1960 to 1969	3 221	328	302	330	268	445	342	577	381	248	19 199	25 836	256	
1959 or earlier	5 003	713	1 027	391	460	638	493	604	392	285	14 514	19 910	434	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	14 032	1 343	1 797	1 142	1 101	1 976	1 797	2 356	1 516	1 004	19 156	23 743	1 033	
1 or more persons per room	213	6	25	7	32	82	18	21	13	9	17 679	20 905	44	
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	38	5	11	4	5	6	7	—	—	—	11 875	11 721	5	
1 or more persons per room	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	21 250	21 255	—	
Heating equipment	14 070	1 348	1 808	1 146	1 106	1 982	1 804	2 356	1 516	1 004	19 126	23 710	1 038	
Central heating system	12 179	978	1 352	952	932	1 688	1 622	2 197	1 467	991	20 600	25 277	677	
Air conditioning	12 440	957	1 450	898	978	1 746	1 648	2 276	1 489	998	20 609	25 243	679	
Central system	6 654	294	506	383	422	811	836	1 438	1 127	837	25 484	30 180	208	
Vehicles available	13 029	889	1 484	1 052	1 061	1 910	1 784	2 344	1 501	1 004	20 345	24 992	702	
1	4 976	744	1 079	661	505	779	545	332	220	111	12 520	16 061	502	
2 or more	8 053	145	405	391	556	1 131	1 239	2 012	1 281	893	25 678	30 510	200	
House heating fuel	14 070	1 348	1 808	1 146	1 106	1 982	1 804	2 356	1 516	1 004	19 126	23 710	1 038	
Utility gas	10 212	1 035	1 250	928	785	1 464	1 384	1 744	968	654	18 776	23 083	789	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	184	37	34	26	15	15	8	23	10	16	12 019	18 570	16	
Electricity	1 298	73	162	31	117	175	153	235	224	128	23 086	28 077	69	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 145	168	320	146	164	285	229	336	297	200	19 857	25 240	129	
Other	231	35	42	15	25	43	30	18	17	6	14 850	16 789	35	
Median rooms	6.3	5.7	5.7	6.0	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.7	7.4	8.0	—	—	5.6	
Specified owner-occupied housing units	12 663	1 203	1 624	995	980	1 810	1 642	2 140	1 366	903	19 244	23 733	894	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS														
With a mortgage	7 454	383	661	446	544	1 159	1 170	1 479	1 026	586	22 491	26 724	398	
Less than \$200	897	121	181	79	100	138	122	70	61	25	13 912	19 946	103	
\$200 to \$249	1 008	56	138	86	77	211	144	193	89	14	18 532	20 060	46	
\$250 to \$299	1 086	96	114	112	88	180	197	151	103	45	18 714	21 883	115	
\$300 to \$349	1 105	30	84	77	121	160	171	259	154	49	21 692	26 839	42	
\$350 to \$399	825	3	41	38	75	190	176	132	118	52	21 349	25 885	10	
\$400 to \$449	1 145	45	65	34	56	154	190	352	180	69	25 303	26 730	43	
\$500 to \$599	565	12	7	14	16	79	84	160	130	63	28 965	31 580	12	
\$600 to \$749	427	12	13	—	11	31	63	87	129	81	30 873	38 415	7	
\$750 or more	396	8	18	6	—	16	23	75	62	188	33 960	54 189	20	
Median	\$333	\$258	\$255	\$276	\$303	\$316	\$336	\$375	\$395	\$562	—	—	\$272	
Not mortgaged	5 209	820	963	549	436	651	472	661	340	317	14 063	19 453	496	
Less than \$50	64	36	21	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	4 630	7 048	30	
\$50 to \$74	429	105	125	63	25	59	25	27	—	—	9 354	10 988	53	
\$75 to \$99	791	190	209	85	50	67	74	72	37	7	9 910	13 538	127	
\$100 to \$124	1 037	211	282	91	67	109	117	93	53	14	10 701	14 494	120	
\$125 to \$149	1 000	124	126	144	118	155	97	145	40	51	14 740	18 990	56	
\$150 to \$199	1 141	105	147	106	114	136	97	204	136	96	18 488	23 446	72	
\$200 to \$249	415	28	48	30	58	56	38	66	35	56	18 750	26 646	29	
\$250 or more	332	21	5	30	4	69	24	47	39	39	26 912	41 046	9	
Median	\$132	\$109	\$111	\$131	\$141	\$140	\$130	\$148	\$165	\$195	—	—	\$108	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
With a mortgage	7 454	383	661	446	544	1 159	1 170	1 479	1 026	586	22 491	26 724	398	
Less than 15 percent	2 413	—	23	8	38	203	339	685	667	450	33 270	40 168	9	
15 to 19 percent	1 458	—	39	50	96	270	322	339	243	99	24 155	27 564	18	
20 to 24 percent	1 144	—	55	86	112	242	267	301	65	16	21 275	22 555	—	
25 to 29 percent	748	5	34	95	109	214	137	101	37	16	17 530	20 129	18	
30 to 34 percent	494	—	100	86	104	97	53	40	14	—	13 966	15 830	—	
35 percent or more	1 156	342	410	121	85	133	52	13	—	5	7 836	8 964	317	
Not computed	41	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	2500	74 276	36	
Median	19 4	50+	40 0	29 2	26 2	22 2	18 8	15 8	12 7	10 3	—	—	50+	
Not mortgaged	5 209	820	963	549	436	651	472	661	340	317	14 063	19 453	496	
Less than 10 percent	2 184	—	48	110	98	328	357	590	336	317	27 008	33 044	—	
10 to 14 percent	1 039	13	250	214	196	212	91	59	4	—	13 042	14 108	7	
15 to 19 percent	647	46	225	153	114	79	18	12	—	—	10 858	11 066	24	
20 to 24 percent	388	77	215	42	24	24	6	—	—	—	6 990	8 212	29	
25 to 29 percent	199	85	85	17	4	8	—	—	—	—	5 740	6 734	46	
30 to 34 percent	254	166	75	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 394	5 072	62	
35 percent or more	426	361	65	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 502	3 591	256	
Not computed	72	72	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500	—	72	
Median	11.9	34.6	19.1	13.8	13.1	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	—	—	—	
													40 8	

Table B—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

## Columbia city

	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
		16 366	4 461	4 879	1 803	1 341	1 730	1 068	694	238	152	8 826	10 938
Renter-occupied housing units	16 366	4 461	4 879	1 803	1 341	1 730	1 068	694	238	152	8 826	10 938	5 165
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families	4 855	495	1 222	660	518	899	577	324	95	65	12 744	14 587	866
15 to 24 years	697	78	215	121	112	132	20	13	—	6	11 147	11 904	139
25 to 34 years	2 146	143	472	322	295	503	283	114	6	8	13 653	14 167	271
35 to 44 years	886	41	153	106	68	189	158	97	60	14	16 630	18 247	123
45 to 64 years	760	166	262	62	26	44	84	76	16	24	8 919	13 858	269
65 years and over	366	67	120	49	17	31	32	24	13	13	9 846	14 815	64
Male householder, no wife present	4 238	1 088	1 140	559	347	414	275	236	98	81	9 560	12 091	1 176
15 to 24 years	1 005	315	299	151	72	71	64	27	6	—	8 225	9 226	423
25 to 34 years	1 637	241	503	274	156	191	123	113	21	15	10 680	12 521	237
35 to 44 years	442	50	113	57	62	69	46	32	6	7	12 540	13 821	51
45 to 64 years	761	236	130	71	45	66	37	64	65	47	10 511	16 592	239
65 years and over	393	246	95	6	12	17	5	—	—	12	4 222	6 963	226
Female householder, no husband present	7 273	2 878	2 517	584	476	417	216	134	45	6	6 374	7 831	3 123
15 to 24 years	1 115	387	510	67	71	46	13	8	7	6	6 973	7 519	504
25 to 34 years	2 072	445	813	285	181	179	107	47	15	—	8 741	9 841	628
35 to 44 years	859	232	384	51	86	58	39	9	—	—	7 007	8 235	359
45 to 64 years	1 440	682	423	96	86	58	34	23	—	—	5 345	7 311	734
65 years and over	1 787	1 132	387	85	52	76	23	32	—	—	4 268	5 919	898
Median age	33.9	50.7	31.9	30.5	31.3	31.2	33.3	36.2	44.2	47.7	—	—	41.2
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	6 499	1 441	1 978	766	558	834	472	295	74	81	9 607	11 702	1 815
1975 to 1978	5 570	1 453	1 748	637	469	511	373	229	100	50	8 843	10 997	1 651
1970 to 1974	2 343	801	662	196	193	223	140	79	43	6	7 521	9 857	912
1960 to 1969	1 240	466	306	135	77	118	70	45	14	9	7 151	9 806	479
1959 or earlier	714	300	185	69	44	44	13	46	7	6	6 040	9 050	308
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	16 037	4 298	4 781	1 794	1 322	1 725	1 053	684	232	148	8 905	10 992	5 013
0.50 or less	9 800	2 880	2 814	1 102	680	1 014	635	411	146	118	8 582	10 905	2 637
0.51 to 1.00	5 236	1 205	1 646	589	514	588	354	246	64	30	9 302	11 155	1 888
1.01 to 1.50	660	117	194	61	96	95	48	27	22	—	10 779	12 176	280
1.51 or more	341	96	127	42	32	28	16	—	—	—	7 981	8 699	208
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	329	163	98	9	19	5	15	10	6	4	5 067	8 328	152
0.50 or less	126	66	37	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	4 844	7 494	40
0.51 to 1.00	161	69	54	9	—	5	8	10	6	—	6 597	9 336	77
1.01 to 1.50	30	23	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 571	3 841	30
1.51 or more	12	5	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	20 833	14 774	5
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Heating equipment	16 333	4 454	4 862	1 803	1 341	1 721	1 068	694	238	152	8 828	10 941	5 158
Central heating system	10 681	2 263	2 927	1 306	973	1 364	915	593	194	146	10 288	12 554	2 617
Air conditioning	10 292	1 826	2 909	1 329	998	1 408	911	573	198	140	10 773	12 957	2 092
Central system	4 416	661	997	599	468	651	479	316	146	99	12 295	14 910	682
Vehicles available	11 106	1 611	3 234	1 506	1 164	1 586	1 003	636	232	134	11 175	13 253	2 232
1	7 326	1 277	2 531	1 029	855	830	411	245	83	65	9 745	11 438	1 601
2 or more	3 780	334	703	477	309	756	592	391	149	69	15 376	16 772	631
House heating fuel	16 333	4 454	4 862	1 803	1 341	1 721	1 068	694	238	152	8 828	10 941	5 158
Utility gas	10 288	2 882	3 298	1 134	847	1 036	565	343	146	37	8 444	10 164	3 412
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	295	136	51	46	7	16	18	21	—	—	5 719	8 731	137
Electricity	4 234	1 048	1 098	433	350	514	389	236	80	86	9 876	12 654	1 142
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 239	252	339	167	119	141	88	92	12	29	10 427	13 017	316
Other	277	136	76	23	18	14	8	2	—	—	5 136	6 715	151
Median rooms	4.1	3.6	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.6	—	—	3.9
Specified renter-occupied housing units	15 926	4 366	4 724	1 724	1 299	1 708	1 060	672	231	142	8 823	10 936	5 024
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>													
Less than \$100	4 598	2 505	1 299	249	227	183	67	33	20	15	4 655	6 350	2 651
\$100 to \$149	3 504	843	1 459	411	262	266	170	67	22	4	8 010	9 253	1 022
\$150 to \$199	3 306	498	1 123	397	360	536	202	153	31	6	10 202	11 667	675
\$200 to \$249	2 469	306	552	378	328	354	313	161	68	9	12 490	14 183	403
\$250 to \$299	972	47	125	161	77	241	169	96	30	26	16 203	17 857	106
\$300 to \$349	336	13	49	7	22	50	77	52	15	51	21 467	25 361	13
\$350 to \$399	97	6	—	7	8	18	18	41	17	—	26 033	26 119	6
\$400 to \$449	64	8	—	12	—	—	11	18	7	8	25 500	28 084	20
\$500 or more	8	5	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	4 500	15 016	5
No cash rent	572	135	117	102	23	70	33	48	21	23	10 833	15 091	123
Median	\$203	\$146	\$190	\$171	\$162	\$185	\$212	\$219	\$218	\$297	—	—	\$89
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
Less than \$100	1 696	1 253	330	40	39	24	4	—	6	—	3 780	4 479	1 253
\$100 to \$149	2 417	925	904	178	143	188	24	40	15	—	6 241	7 619	952
\$150 to \$199	3 347	844	1 321	352	326	215	194	53	27	15	8 177	9 411	974
\$200 to \$249	3 584	674	1 170	559	394	433	163	139	37	15	9 814	11 039	938
\$250 to \$299	2 197	307	483	294	233	435	255	153	33	4	12 656	13 796	437
\$300 to \$349	1 217	177	246	96	86	217	212	106	53	24	15 068	16 185	229
\$350 to \$399	525	31	90	78	50	79	95	45	19	38	15 993	19 706	67
\$400 to \$449	292	15	57	8	5	43	63	66	20	15	21 324	21 209	23
\$500 or more	79	5	6	17	—	4	17	22	—	8	22 625	24 297	28
No cash rent	572	135	117	102	23	70	33	48	21	23	10 833	15 091	123
Median	\$203	\$146	\$190	\$221	\$215	\$246	\$279	\$279	\$285	\$352	—	—	\$163
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than 15 percent	2 403	71	250	149	262	424	490	435	203	119	20 361	22 505	221
15 to 19 percent	2 479	148	384	271	455	717	348	149	7	—	14 898	15 041	264
20 to 24 percent	2 303	274	638	470	347	384	161	29	—	—	11 274	11 520	314
25 to 29 percent	1 897	286	929	428	133	93	17	11	—	—	8 910	8 969	418
30 to 34 percent	1 320	229	836	161	74	13	7	—	—	—	7 709	7 684	363
35 to 49 percent	1 852	620	1 090	126	5	7	4	—	—	—	6 071	6 187	733
50 percent or more	2 282	2 328	480	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 962	3 197	2 313
Not computed	847	410	117	102	23	70	33	48	21	23	6 055	10 191	398
Median	25.9	50+	30.6	24.2	19.1	17.8	15.3	12.5	10—	10—	—	—	50.0

Table B-5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

## Columbia city

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	7 454	897	1 008	1 086	1 105	825	1 145	565	427	396	333
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	995	294	116	165	94	76	156	41	43	10	277
2 persons -----	2 317	271	370	356	370	233	326	172	134	85	322
3 persons -----	1 689	159	265	224	289	199	250	142	79	82	334
4 persons -----	1 390	101	168	132	225	153	281	125	75	130	373
5 persons -----	702	55	58	108	76	123	79	67	47	89	372
6 persons -----	171	11	11	34	6	26	34	12	37	—	395
7 persons -----	147	6	11	47	42	15	14	5	12	—	311
8 or more persons -----	43	—	9	20	3	—	5	6	—	—	281
Median -----	2.75	2.07	2.57	2.60	2.81	3.02	2.86	2.99	2.96	3.66	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	5 215	488	660	716	814	600	831	398	347	361	346
15 to 24 years -----	109	6	2	21	5	11	42	11	11	—	411
25 to 34 years -----	1 379	46	69	154	219	233	314	175	101	68	393
35 to 44 years -----	1 176	59	142	107	156	119	221	87	110	175	402
45 to 64 years -----	2 126	245	332	361	388	196	246	125	115	118	316
65 years and over -----	425	132	115	73	46	41	8	—	10	—	235
Male householder, no wife present -----	624	73	51	96	75	79	126	93	26	5	361
15 to 24 years -----	46	10	6	6	11	6	4	3	—	—	305
25 to 34 years -----	251	6	25	30	23	53	45	44	20	5	389
35 to 44 years -----	149	40	6	13	10	—	45	29	6	—	409
45 to 64 years -----	155	—	8	47	31	20	32	17	—	—	336
65 years and over -----	23	17	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	104
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 615	336	297	274	216	146	188	74	54	30	282
15 to 24 years -----	35	—	22	—	6	—	7	—	—	—	240
25 to 34 years -----	203	31	29	35	31	33	20	8	11	5	310
35 to 44 years -----	367	18	39	51	73	55	56	39	22	14	352
45 to 64 years -----	728	166	168	121	100	58	78	23	14	—	262
65 years and over -----	282	121	39	67	6	—	27	4	7	11	226
Median age -----	45.1	57.2	52.7	48.4	46.1	39.1	38.2	37.1	39.5	39.7	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 072	25	48	82	149	117	200	211	126	114	444
1975 to 1978 -----	1 950	118	117	207	264	292	451	175	168	158	396
1970 to 1974 -----	1 561	145	193	268	272	206	226	80	73	98	332
1960 to 1969 -----	2 006	440	485	370	281	136	157	83	33	21	261
1959 or earlier -----	865	169	165	159	139	74	111	16	27	5	281
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	22	—	—	—	6	—	16	—	—	—	442
4 rooms -----	325	117	82	53	28	19	7	8	—	6	228
5 rooms -----	1 363	282	271	265	215	183	102	32	13	—	274
6 rooms -----	2 121	357	337	343	394	236	240	144	70	—	303
7 rooms -----	1 496	83	220	266	230	181	299	108	62	47	339
8 or more rooms -----	2 127	56	98	154	232	206	481	273	282	343	468
Median -----	6.5	5.6	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.4	7.2	7.4	8.0	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	211	7	11	—	—	18	43	27	16	89	598
1970 to 1974 -----	341	28	15	26	25	33	77	51	63	23	440
1960 to 1969 -----	1 831	82	327	291	360	229	269	128	67	78	330
1950 to 1959 -----	2 170	347	300	336	313	282	348	85	97	62	316
1940 to 1949 -----	1 399	274	211	201	242	79	155	113	71	53	303
1939 or earlier -----	1 502	159	144	232	165	184	253	161	113	91	364
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	64	32	13	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	200
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	617	313	126	96	46	36	—	—	—	—	198
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	1 262	292	271	305	193	100	49	34	18	—	261
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	1 390	122	286	294	287	198	156	34	13	—	299
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 046	80	150	125	179	170	258	68	16	—	347
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	782	35	114	98	147	63	171	93	57	4	349
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	1 125	11	41	130	166	135	300	192	140	10	430
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	538	12	—	19	53	77	135	73	61	108	274
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	447	—	—	—	34	40	62	63	95	153	639
\$150,000 or more -----	183	—	7	—	—	6	14	8	27	121	750+
Median -----	\$43 700	\$23 600	\$33 200	\$34 400	\$41 500	\$44 300	\$56 500	\$63 500	\$73 400	\$123 500	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	2 413	455	530	372	429	215	182	92	73	65	280
15 to 19 percent -----	1 458	176	155	237	196	133	268	117	83	91	341
20 to 24 percent -----	1 144	76	108	136	132	192	269	131	66	34	381
25 to 29 percent -----	748	27	33	93	126	97	153	76	63	80	399
30 to 34 percent -----	494	19	72	47	79	87	77	20	51	42	367
35 percent or more -----	1 156	133	104	197	143	101	188	123	91	76	350
Not computed -----	41	11	6	4	—	8	4	—	8	294	
Median -----	19.4	14.6	14.5	18.6	18.2	21.7	22.2	22.7	24.4	25.2	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	7 454	897	1 008	1 086	1 105	825	1 145	565	427	396	333
Steam or hot water system -----	108	—	—	13	19	17	16	7	36	450	
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	5 513	403	717	668	823	645	1 004	483	424	346	361
Other built-in electric units -----	195	36	26	46	30	24	17	16	—	—	289
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	947	233	159	230	163	78	58	18	—	8	268
Other means -----	691	225	106	129	70	61	50	41	3	6	256
Air conditioning -----	6 768	744	907	964	1 003	728	1 083	529	417	393	338
Central system -----	3 821	169	403	400	530	386	808	410	353	362	402
1 or more individual room units -----	2 947	575	504	564	473	342	275	119	64	31	285
House heating fuel -----	7 454	897	1 008	1 086	1 105	825	1 145	565	427	396	333
Utility gas -----	5 429	643	782	803	874	577	775	406	321	248	328
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	63	6	13	18	10	6	6	4	—	—	285
Electricity -----	801	75	76	157	60	82	134	72	60	85	370
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	1 020	120	126	92	130	146	225	78	46	57	364
Other -----	141	53	11	16	31	14	5	5	—	6	270

Table B—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

## Columbia city

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	5 209	64	429	791	1 037	1 000	1 141	415	332	132
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	1 599	36	203	346	430	261	212	86	25	112
2 persons	2 555	15	186	354	492	500	636	207	165	137
3 persons	678	13	29	58	80	193	193	65	47	146
4 persons	210	—	—	26	22	39	59	30	34	165
5 persons	98	—	6	7	13	—	25	14	33	196
6 persons	30	—	5	—	—	7	4	—	14	188
7 persons	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	12	248
8 or more persons	14	—	—	—	—	—	12	2	—	179
Median	1.89	1.39	1.56	1.64	1.68	1.98	2.06	2.09	2.35	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	2 641	10	171	280	449	570	685	252	224	143
15 to 24 years	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	113
25 to 34 years	28	—	—	—	4	—	18	—	6	178
35 to 44 years	105	—	11	—	—	5	22	34	33	221
45 to 64 years	990	—	53	76	163	249	284	92	73	145
65 years and over	1 510	10	107	204	274	316	361	126	112	138
Male householder, no wife present	319	—	37	45	86	79	48	13	11	123
15 to 24 years	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	88
25 to 34 years	34	—	—	—	14	8	12	—	—	134
35 to 44 years	13	—	—	—	6	—	—	7	—	204
45 to 64 years	132	—	10	23	27	47	20	—	5	128
65 years and over	135	—	27	17	39	24	16	6	6	115
Female householder, no husband present	2 249	54	221	466	502	351	408	150	97	119
15 to 24 years	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	113
25 to 34 years	34	—	5	—	—	3	—	14	12	232
35 to 44 years	45	—	—	—	13	—	12	12	8	190
45 to 64 years	638	25	13	132	110	119	175	31	33	133
65 years and over	1 527	29	203	334	374	229	221	93	44	113
Median age	67.8	72.2	73.3	70.7	68.5	66.8	65.5	66.5	64.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	64	—	—	12	20	19	—	7	6	125
1975 to 1978	269	—	33	20	60	55	54	33	14	135
1970 to 1974	275	—	10	35	47	18	85	28	52	166
1960 to 1969	903	20	66	100	111	143	307	69	87	152
1959 or earlier	3 698	44	320	624	799	765	695	278	173	127
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	30	—	9	11	4	—	6	—	—	89
4 rooms	336	31	34	76	96	46	31	7	15	107
5 rooms	981	8	134	243	223	178	143	39	13	112
6 rooms	1 741	18	162	329	441	371	316	74	30	120
7 rooms	1 262	7	56	93	163	268	457	169	49	155
8 or more rooms	859	—	34	39	110	137	188	126	225	179
Median	6.2	4.6	5.7	5.7	5.9	6.2	6.7	7.0	8.3	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	22	—	—	—	9	—	—	7	6	214
1970 to 1974	40	—	—	5	—	6	16	—	13	178
1960 to 1969	439	—	25	31	41	72	197	39	34	163
1950 to 1959	1 420	4	79	149	348	308	285	162	85	136
1940 to 1949	1 395	20	108	256	288	301	277	88	57	127
1939 or earlier	1 893	40	217	350	351	313	366	119	137	124
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	129	14	37	27	9	7	16	19	—	88
\$10,000 to \$19,999	583	25	76	159	130	86	86	21	—	106
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 010	12	118	167	266	208	146	63	30	120
\$30,000 to \$39,999	933	6	99	200	214	204	182	24	4	119
\$40,000 to \$49,999	818	7	66	110	160	160	192	85	38	135
\$50,000 to \$59,999	521	—	23	53	111	128	133	43	30	139
\$60,000 to \$79,999	689	—	6	75	101	122	245	67	73	158
\$80,000 to \$99,999	272	—	—	—	27	65	80	45	55	177
\$100,000 to \$149,999	164	—	4	—	19	20	48	33	40	191
\$150,000 or more	90	—	—	—	—	—	13	15	62	250+
Median	\$39 500	\$18 700	\$28 500	\$31 600	\$34 900	\$39 800	\$46 700	\$49 100	\$75 500	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	2 184	28	226	354	409	421	485	133	128	129
10 to 14 percent	1 039	13	91	147	185	270	207	87	39	133
15 to 19 percent	647	18	35	81	105	91	185	65	67	148
20 to 24 percent	388	—	49	47	112	52	44	54	30	122
25 to 29 percent	199	—	20	52	28	20	38	12	29	125
30 to 34 percent	254	5	—	35	94	54	42	11	13	123
35 percent or more	426	—	1	61	83	86	124	45	26	145
Not computed	72	—	7	14	21	6	16	8	—	118
Median	11.9	11.5	10—	11.2	12.7	11.4	11.9	14.1	14.9	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	5 209	64	429	791	1 037	1 000	1 141	415	332	132
Steam or hot water system	135	—	11	13	12	10	19	22	48	206
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	3 412	21	133	406	643	716	910	334	249	143
Other built-in electric units	118	20	—	25	24	13	15	13	8	115
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	607	—	137	143	139	111	46	18	13	104
Other means	937	23	148	204	219	150	151	28	14	111
Air conditioning	4 504	36	285	665	922	863	1 043	369	321	135
Central system	2 236	14	32	205	356	423	680	296	230	156
1 or more individual room units	2 268	22	253	460	566	440	363	73	91	118
House heating fuel	5 209	64	429	791	1 037	1 000	1 141	415	332	132
Utility gas	3 843	21	329	602	781	797	805	278	230	131
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	94	7	17	7	23	12	19	—	9	117
Electricity	259	20	—	30	34	39	78	31	27	154
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	944	4	67	136	188	152	225	106	66	138
Other	69	12	16	16	11	—	14	—	—	85

Table B-7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

## Columbia city

Occupied housing units	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
		14 070	332	452	2 474	6 990	3 822	16 366	848	2 112	3 238	7 335
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families	8 568	254	311	1 815	4 210	1 978	4 855	330	738	1 220	1 994	573
15 to 24 years	139	—	10	13	105	11	697	66	99	177	284	71
25 to 34 years	1 554	60	30	290	744	430	2 146	154	365	571	851	205
35 to 44 years	1 364	89	107	373	466	329	886	88	132	297	309	60
45 to 64 years	3 427	87	158	955	1 757	470	760	14	84	116	392	154
65 years and over	2 084	18	6	184	1 138	738	366	8	58	59	158	83
Male householder, no wife present	1 118	24	44	142	580	328	4 238	187	406	717	2 128	800
15 to 24 years	59	—	10	13	16	20	1 005	42	93	155	529	186
25 to 34 years	321	12	13	39	172	85	1 637	51	183	266	818	319
35 to 44 years	214	12	8	24	84	86	442	32	—	110	206	94
45 to 64 years	358	—	13	66	221	58	761	62	81	126	371	121
65 years and over	166	—	—	—	87	79	393	49	60	204	80	80
Female householder, no husband present	4 384	54	97	517	2 200	1 516	7 273	331	968	1 301	3 213	1 460
15 to 24 years	55	—	—	5	46	4	1 115	30	140	251	537	157
25 to 34 years	264	4	—	19	183	58	2 072	106	279	458	945	284
35 to 44 years	433	25	30	107	191	80	859	34	73	149	421	182
45 to 64 years	1 562	25	41	235	935	326	1 440	26	128	216	707	363
65 years and over	2 070	—	26	151	845	1 048	1 787	135	348	227	603	474
Median age	56.1	42.6	46.0	50.4	57.2	64.1	33.9	34.2	33.2	32.3	33.5	39.5
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	1 279	108	36	176	607	352	6 499	527	918	1 445	2 655	954
1975 to 1978	2 547	224	143	496	1 134	550	5 570	321	755	1 169	2 452	873
1970 to 1974	2 020	—	273	499	820	428	2 343	—	439	440	1 070	394
1960 to 1969	3 221	—	—	1 303	1 394	524	1 240	—	—	184	721	335
1959 or earlier	5 003	—	—	—	3 035	1 968	714	—	—	—	437	277
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	6	—	—	—	6	—	448	80	73	43	169	83
2 rooms	11	—	—	—	6	5	918	63	227	165	366	97
3 rooms	111	13	14	17	30	37	3 653	165	485	596	1 542	865
4 rooms	860	30	35	107	559	129	5 362	244	666	1 209	2 588	655
5 rooms	2 602	45	33	417	1 550	557	3 185	179	343	676	1 394	593
6 rooms	4 210	32	94	565	2 258	1 261	1 897	107	218	302	876	394
7 or more rooms	6 270	212	276	1 368	2 581	1 833	903	10	100	247	400	146
Median	6.3	7.6	7.1	6.7	6.1	6.4	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.2	4.1	4.1
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	14 032	332	452	2 474	6 986	3 788	16 037	825	2 090	3 213	7 190	2 719
0.50 or less	11 232	271	309	1 786	5 619	3 247	9 800	514	1 185	1 778	4 386	1 937
0.51 to 1.00	2 587	42	122	645	1 286	492	5 236	308	778	1 244	2 258	648
1.01 to 1.50	171	15	21	29	61	45	660	—	89	138	348	85
1.51 or more	42	4	—	14	20	4	341	3	38	53	198	49
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	38	—	—	—	4	34	329	23	22	25	145	114
0.50 or less	31	—	—	—	4	27	126	—	16	9	64	37
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	161	23	6	11	56	65
1.01 to 1.50	7	—	—	—	7	30	—	—	5	16	9	3
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	5
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>												
1 person	2 991	40	59	293	1 522	1 077	6 209	410	842	982	2 673	1 302
2 persons	5 467	102	127	856	2 901	1 481	4 607	171	474	920	2 226	816
3 persons	2 537	69	61	511	1 302	594	2 151	122	317	454	904	354
4 persons	1 741	85	106	529	704	317	1 656	66	236	467	679	206
5 persons	866	19	53	191	386	217	868	56	100	216	420	76
6 or more persons	468	17	46	94	175	136	875	21	143	199	433	79
Median	2.24	2.85	3.16	2.67	2.18	2.06	1.93	1.58	1.95	2.19	1.95	1.64
Total persons	36 269	1 130	1 520	7 208	17 198	9 213	38 863	1 851	5 225	8 413	17 509	5 865
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached	13 368	247	402	2 405	6 747	3 567	5 433	118	196	826	3 196	1 097
2	290	12	3	30	135	110	2 807	135	200	384	1 418	670
3 and 4	143	—	—	9	47	87	2 191	111	261	594	824	401
5 to 9	88	23	7	24	28	6	2 252	109	455	582	786	320
10 to 49	20	—	—	—	16	4	1 513	110	172	369	599	263
50 or more	156	50	40	6	12	48	2 157	257	828	483	512	77
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	5	—	—	—	5	—	13	8	—	—	—	5
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment	14 070	332	452	2 474	6 990	3 822	16 333	848	2 112	3 233	7 329	2 811
Steam or hot water system	292	—	—	6	88	198	971	29	105	89	543	205
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	9 756	301	423	2 081	4 590	2 361	6 517	573	1 528	1 841	1 762	813
Other built-in electric units	368	13	9	78	200	68	1 373	158	400	380	328	107
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 763	7	7	176	1 230	343	1 820	41	10	358	1 173	238
Other means	1 891	11	13	133	882	852	5 652	47	69	565	3 523	1 448
Air conditioning	12 440	305	417	2 334	6 360	3 024	10 292	803	1 687	2 288	3 995	1 519
Central system	6 654	300	351	1 639	3 121	1 243	4 416	651	1 435	1 296	804	230
1 or more individual room units	5 786	5	66	695	3 239	1 781	5 876	152	252	992	3 191	1 289
House heating fuel	14 070	332	452	2 474	6 990	3 822	16 333	848	2 112	3 233	7 329	2 811
Utility gas	10 212	100	340	1 979	5 064	2 729	10 288	236	785	1 752	5 415	2 100
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	184	—	—	19	62	103	295	8	11	45	150	81
Electricity	1 298	232	112	304	439	211	4 234	573	1 302	1 294	831	234
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 145	—	—	160	1 343	642	1 239	31	14	128	787	279
Other	231	—	—	12	82	137	277	—	—	14	146	117
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 038	11	19	138	541	329	5 165	149	563	832	2 483	1 138
Percent below poverty level	7.4	3.3	4.2	5.6	7.7	8.6	31.6	17.6	26.7	25.7	33.9	40.2
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000	1 348	—	16	166	721	445	4 461	185	552	671	2 055	998
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 808	25	35	138	931	679	4 879	185	512	1 004	2 306	872
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 146	10	14	151	585	386	1 803	68	268	411	778	278
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 106	30	28	168	607	273	1 341	80	204	248	599	210
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 982	18	48	313	1 049	554	1 730	135	230	431	705	229
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 804	38	67	357	890	452	1 068	93	126	257	491	101
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 356	74	104	528	1 138	512	694	40	121	133	292	108
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 516	53	86	403	664	310	238	40	35	77	72	14
\$50,000 or more	1 004	84	54	250	405	211	152	22	64	6	37	23
Median	\$19 126	\$31 375	\$26 607	\$24 209	\$18 302	\$16 275	\$8 826	\$11 985	\$9 926	\$9 733	\$8 483	\$7 180
Mean	\$23 710	\$41 539	\$30 576	\$28 746	\$22 495	\$20 312	\$10 938	\$14 776	\$12 666	\$11 648	\$10 319	\$9 294

Table B-8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Columbia city	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units								Mobile home or trailer, etc.
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units		
Occupied housing units	14 070	13 368	697	5	16 366	5 433	2 807	2 191	2 252	1 513	2 157	13	
Condominium housing units	123	20	103	—	182	43	4	6	71	22	36	—	
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families	8 568	8 298	270	—	4 855	1 827	790	681	716	347	489	5	
15 to 24 years	139	117	22	—	697	218	132	87	77	98	85	—	
25 to 34 years	1 554	1 498	56	—	2 146	723	361	379	375	114	194	5	
35 to 44 years	1 364	1 328	36	—	886	268	158	149	181	75	50	—	
45 to 64 years	3 427	3 335	92	—	760	447	91	46	67	45	64	—	
65 years and over	2 084	2 020	64	—	366	171	48	20	16	15	96	—	
Male householder, no wife present	1 118	1 005	113	—	4 238	1 454	900	585	425	362	504	8	
15 to 24 years	59	55	4	—	1 005	319	292	154	119	48	73	—	
25 to 34 years	321	294	27	—	1 637	510	345	260	162	146	206	8	
35 to 44 years	214	175	39	—	442	167	97	79	23	61	15	—	
45 to 64 years	358	323	35	—	761	303	96	50	90	91	131	—	
65 years and over	166	158	8	—	393	155	70	42	31	16	79	—	
Female householder, no husband present	4 384	4 065	314	5	7 273	2 152	1 117	925	1 111	804	1 164	—	
15 to 24 years	55	40	15	—	1 115	300	218	220	139	112	126	—	
25 to 34 years	264	244	15	5	2 072	556	404	313	385	224	190	—	
35 to 44 years	433	419	14	—	859	235	121	125	175	130	73	—	
45 to 64 years	1 562	1 443	119	—	1 440	632	186	107	264	147	104	—	
65 years and over	2 070	1 919	151	—	1 787	429	188	160	148	191	671	—	
Median age	56.1	56.1	56.4	32.5	33.9	36.0	30.6	31.0	33.0	35.5	47.9	29.1	
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	1 279	1 172	102	5	6 499	2 064	1 298	948	857	521	798	13	
1975 to 1978	2 547	2 349	198	—	5 570	1 616	941	760	853	560	840	—	
1970 to 1974	2 020	1 952	68	—	2 343	820	280	289	371	234	349	—	
1960 to 1969	3 221	3 116	105	—	1 240	542	213	118	133	136	98	—	
1959 or earlier	5 003	4 779	224	—	714	391	75	76	38	62	72	—	
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 room	6	6	—	—	448	30	25	68	42	66	212	5	
2 rooms	11	11	—	—	918	134	65	86	156	82	395	—	
3 rooms	111	41	70	—	3 653	898	778	376	476	415	710	—	
4 rooms	860	715	140	5	5 362	1 504	1 087	920	746	568	529	8	
5 rooms	2 602	2 450	152	—	3 185	1 261	551	412	523	269	169	—	
6 rooms	4 210	4 085	125	—	1 897	1 088	158	236	216	88	111	—	
7 or more rooms	6 270	6 060	210	—	903	518	143	93	93	25	31	—	
Median	6.3	6.3	5.4	4.0	4.1	4.6	4.0	4.1	3.8	3.2	3.7	—	
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	14 032	13 340	687	5	16 037	5 379	2 747	2 126	2 202	1 467	2 103	13	
0.50 or less	11 232	10 657	570	5	9 800	3 447	1 823	1 156	1 105	877	1 384	8	
0.51 to 1.00	2 587	2 495	92	—	5 236	1 623	781	850	858	491	633	—	
1.01 to 1.50	171	153	18	—	660	204	84	92	142	73	65	—	
1.51 or more	42	35	7	—	341	105	59	28	97	26	21	5	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	38	28	10	—	329	54	60	65	50	46	54	—	
0.50 or less	31	21	10	—	126	17	39	10	14	16	30	—	
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	161	21	12	50	24	30	24	—	
1.01 to 1.50	7	7	—	—	30	9	9	5	7	—	—	—	
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	12	7	—	—	5	—	—	—	
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
None	6	6	—	—	508	41	25	73	42	72	250	5	
1	268	176	92	—	4 895	1 132	825	566	651	608	1 113	—	
2	4 236	3 907	324	5	7 458	2 543	1 540	1 125	996	611	635	8	
3	6 857	6 649	208	—	2 697	1 434	270	270	419	180	124	—	
4	2 199	2 158	41	—	757	243	136	157	144	42	35	—	
5 or more	504	472	32	—	51	40	11	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000	1 348	1 270	78	—	4 461	1 472	642	490	663	448	738	8	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 808	1 699	109	—	4 879	1 553	937	666	767	438	518	—	
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 146	1 051	90	5	1 803	595	315	274	207	189	218	—	
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 106	1 060	46	—	1 341	392	257	252	142	147	151	—	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 982	1 881	101	—	1 730	602	365	246	242	136	139	—	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 804	1 715	89	—	1 068	420	165	155	138	54	136	—	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 356	2 263	93	—	694	260	106	60	62	79	127	—	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 516	1 474	42	—	238	85	20	42	31	15	45	—	
\$50,000 or more	1 004	955	49	—	152	54	—	6	—	7	85	—	
Median	\$19 126	\$19 276	\$16 555	\$11 250	\$8 826	\$8 921	\$9 202	\$9 595	\$7 918	\$8 586	\$8 079	\$4 531	
Mean	\$23 710	\$23 824	\$21 624	\$10 500	\$10 938	\$11 262	\$10 525	\$11 013	\$9 715	\$10 232	\$12 383	\$6 795	
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Heating equipment	14 070	13 368	697	5	16 333	5 422	2 791	2 185	2 252	1 513	2 157	13	
Steam or hot water system	292	256	36	—	971	50	53	79	100	230	459	—	
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	9 756	9 353	403	—	6 517	1 664	1 094	1 030	1 027	574	1 120	8	
Other built-in electric units	368	345	18	5	1 373	239	120	200	264	165	380	5	
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 763	1 677	86	—	1 820	781	524	241	106	89	79	—	
Other means	1 891	1 737	154	—	5 652	2 688	1 000	635	755	455	119	—	
Air conditioning	12 440	11 882	558	—	10 292	3 071	1 809	1 452	1 188	976	1 783	13	
Central system	6 654	6 403	251	—	4 416	769	622	723	649	494	1 151	8	
Vehicles available	13 029	12 422	602	5	11 106	3 726	2 151	1 593	1 330	969	1 324	13	
1	4 976	4 639	332	5	7 326	2 216	1 416	1 030	902	711	1 046	5	
2 or more	8 053	7 783	270	—	3 780	1 510	735	563	428	258	278	8	
House heating fuel	14 070	13 368	697	5	16 333	5 422	2 791	2 185	2 252	1 513	2 157	13	
Utility gas	10 212	9 740	472	—	10 288	4 095	2 119	1 456	1 306	753	559	—	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	184	181	3	—	295	142	62	10	36	39	6	—	
Electricity	1 298	1 143	150	5	4 234	612	391	613	772	621	1 212	13	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 145	2 073	72	—	1 239	422	170	89	132	78	348	—	
Other	231	231	—	—	277	151	49	17	6	22	32	—	
Water heating fuel	14 070	13 368	697	5	16 323	5 415	2 802	2 191	2 239	1 506	2 157	13	
Utility gas	4 792	4 516	276	—	7 480	2 551	1 414	1 120	1 244	665	486	—	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	106	94	12	—	304	121	57	26	38	44	18	—	
Electricity	8 987	8 581	401	5	8 077	2 683	1 294	1 025	930	718	1 414	13	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	168	160	8	—	369	45	20	20	27	68	189	—	
Other	17	17	—	—	93	15	17	—	—	11	50	—	
Family householder	10 687	10 307	375	5	8 236	3 090	1 181	1 120	1 426	711	703	5	
With own children under 18 years	3 938	3 848	85	5	4 683	1 475	723	782	1 022	368	313	—	
With own children under 6 years	1 487	1 455	32	—	2 586	787	399	478	581	202	139	—	
Female householder, no husband present	1 782	1 691	86	5	2 935	1 041	312	372	667	338	205	—	
With own children under 18 years	595	568	22	5	1 985	598	245	291	488	215	148	—	
With own children under 6 years	125	122	3	—	812	194	120	149	202	94	53	—	
Nonfamily householder	3 383	3 061</td											

Table B-9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

## Columbia city

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>14 070</b>	<b>2 991</b>	<b>5 467</b>	<b>2 537</b>	<b>1 741</b>	<b>866</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>2.24</b>	<b>36 269</b>
Nonrelatives present	687	—	317	140	104	65	10	37	14	2.69	2 380
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms	128	37	55	12	13	4	—	—	7	1.99	317
4 rooms	860	315	322	158	31	19	7	8	—	1.86	1 740
5 rooms	2 602	799	1 063	453	170	59	31	14	13	1.97	5 657
6 rooms	4 210	1 023	1 697	676	457	211	62	66	18	2.14	10 158
7 rooms	3 023	494	1 273	608	365	201	30	45	7	2.30	7 937
8 or more rooms	3 247	323	1 057	630	705	372	86	49	25	2.89	10 460
Median	6.3	5.8	6.3	6.5	7.0	7.2	6.8	6.6	6.3	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	<b>14 032</b>	<b>2 969</b>	<b>5 458</b>	<b>2 537</b>	<b>1 741</b>	<b>866</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>2.24</b>	<b>36 155</b>
1.00 or less	13 819	2 969	5 452	2 537	1 728	843	178	94	18	2.22	34 723
1.01 to 1.50	171	—	—	—	13	19	38	73	28	6.71	1 132
1.51 or more	42	—	6	—	—	4	—	8	24	7.71	300
<b>Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1.36</b>	<b>114</b>
1.00 or less	31	22	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.20	62
1.01 to 1.50	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7.00	52
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1, detached or attached	13 368	2 720	5 199	2 460	1 698	852	210	172	57	2.26	34 380
2 or more	697	271	263	77	43	14	6	10	13	1.79	1 874
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	15
<b>VALUE</b>											
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>12 663</b>	<b>2 594</b>	<b>4 872</b>	<b>2 367</b>	<b>1 600</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>2.27</b>	<b>32 568</b>
Less than \$10,000	193	61	62	40	—	16	—	7	7	2.07	414
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 200	304	477	199	87	67	29	28	9	2.12	2 691
\$20,000 to \$29,999	2 272	476	810	482	215	160	49	56	24	2.31	5 928
\$30,000 to \$39,999	2 323	585	904	381	253	113	41	36	10	2.14	5 582
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1 864	417	786	350	213	75	10	6	7	2.16	4 533
\$50,000 to \$59,999	1 303	290	501	272	203	30	4	3	—	2.22	3 357
\$60,000 to \$79,999	1 814	306	720	360	261	119	28	20	—	2.33	4 888
\$80,000 to \$99,999	810	40	331	140	176	99	13	11	—	2.74	2 423
\$100,000 to \$149,999	611	93	210	95	134	57	22	—	—	2.53	1 773
\$150,000 or more	273	22	71	48	58	64	5	5	—	3.41	979
Median	\$41 600	\$37 600	\$41 900	\$42 400	\$51 300	\$46 500	\$32 700	\$28 400	\$26 300	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>All income levels in 1979</b>	<b>14 070</b>	<b>2 991</b>	<b>5 467</b>	<b>2 537</b>	<b>1 741</b>	<b>866</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>2.24</b>	<b>36 269</b>
Median income	\$19 126	\$8 816	\$19 929	\$22 432	\$26 174	\$28 661	\$18 861	\$18 796	\$19 375	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	16.5	22.6	14.0	16.0	17.8	16.3	18.3	19.6	18.1	...	...
With a mortgage	19.4	31.1	18.3	18.5	19.5	17.1	19.1	18.8	21.9	...	...
Not mortgaged	11.9	18.1	10	10—	10—	10—	21.5	10—	10—	...	...
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b>	<b>1 038</b>	<b>443</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>1.79</b>	<b>...</b>
Median income	\$3 148	\$2500—	\$3 333	\$3 464	\$3 819	\$7 768	\$5 000	\$7 321	\$8 929	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	45.3	50+	50+	50+	50+	41.7	27.5	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	46.7	27.5	...	...	...
Not mortgaged	40.8	43.1	34.6	46.1	45.0	45.0	22.5	—	—	...	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>16 366</b>	<b>6 209</b>	<b>4 607</b>	<b>2 151</b>	<b>1 656</b>	<b>868</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>1.93</b>	<b>38 863</b>
Nonrelatives present	2 370	—	1 582	462	163	99	13	34	17	2.25	6 228
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 room	448	394	50	4	—	—	—	—	—	1.07	448
2 rooms	918	685	91	69	51	17	—	5	—	1.17	1 443
3 rooms	3 653	2 283	899	258	91	71	42	9	—	1.30	5 854
4 rooms	5 362	1 690	1 972	887	508	145	94	44	22	2.00	12 244
5 rooms	3 185	824	991	468	460	301	81	37	23	2.28	8 640
6 rooms	1 897	256	437	334	335	225	150	99	61	3.26	6 638
7 or more rooms	903	77	167	131	211	109	66	114	28	3.86	3 596
Median	4.1	3.4	4.1	4.3	4.9	5.2	5.5	6.1	5.9	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	<b>16 037</b>	<b>6 043</b>	<b>4 552</b>	<b>2 126</b>	<b>1 639</b>	<b>854</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>1.93</b>	<b>37 978</b>
1.00 or less	15 036	6 043	4 507	2 053	1 497	621	216	99	—	1.83	32 369
1.01 to 1.50	660	—	—	69	91	145	166	122	67	5.65	3 750
1.51 or more	341	—	45	4	51	88	42	58	53	5.30	1 859
<b>Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>1.49</b>	<b>885</b>
1.00 or less	287	166	50	25	17	14	14	—	15	1.36	598
1.01 to 1.50	30	—	—	—	—	—	9	14	7	6.93	204
1.51 or more	12	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	7	8.5+	83
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1, detached or attached	5 433	1 645	1 728	818	618	308	162	109	45	2.12	13 492
2	2 807	1 154	849	359	198	111	73	45	18	1.79	6 240
3 and 4	2 191	797	502	309	303	173	47	46	14	2.09	5 657
5 to 9	2 252	642	576	383	283	170	74	79	45	2.34	6 401
10 to 49	1 513	649	431	179	140	45	60	6	3	1.75	3 447
50 or more	2 157	1 322	508	103	114	61	17	23	9	1.32	3 602
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	24
<b>GROSS RENT</b>											
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>15 926</b>	<b>6 069</b>	<b>4 505</b>	<b>2 081</b>	<b>1 612</b>	<b>848</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>1.92</b>	<b>37 931</b>
Less than \$100	1 696	966	293	154	89	61	49	63	21	1.38	3 406
\$100 to \$149	2 417	1 200	464	290	161	141	62	51	48	1.52	5 564
\$150 to \$199	3 347	1 447	894	417	352	138	57	35	7	1.75	7 318
\$200 to \$249	3 584	1 168	1 141	410	425	256	108	65	11	2.05	9 498
\$250 to \$299	2 197	614	865	302	241	86	39	22	28	2.06	5 241
\$300 to \$349	1 217	325	421	226	141	71	21	12	—	2.17	3 146
\$350 to \$399	525	145	156	88	54	36	25	8	13	2.25	1 509
\$400 to \$449	292	50	63	101	32	23	23	—	—	2.83	887
\$500 or more	79	11	25	19	9	5	4	—	6	2.68	270
No cash rent	572	143	183	74	108	31	6	27	—	2.28	1 092
Median	\$203	\$180	\$223	\$216	\$215	\$214	\$166	\$166	\$138	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>All income levels in 1979</b>	<b>16 366</b>	<b>6 209</b>	<b>4 607</b>	<b>2 151</b>	<b>1 656</b>	<b>868</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>1.93</b>	<b>38 863</b>
Median income	\$8 826	\$6 704	\$9 926	\$10 090	\$10 438	\$9 702	\$9 730	\$11 625	\$12 614	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	25.9	29.1	24.2	24.4	24.2	23.3	24.8	19.4	15.0	...	...
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b>	<b>5 165</b>	<b>1 961</b>	<b>1 157</b>	<b>643</b>	<b>619</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>2.04</b>	<b>...</b>
Median income	\$3 450	\$2 602	\$3 525	\$4 203	\$4 671	\$6 154	\$5 606	\$6 026	\$8 060	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50.0	50+	50+	44.8	46.1	35.3	49.6	23.2	22.5	...	...

Table B-10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see appendices A and B.)

Columbia city	Married-couple families										Male householder, no wife present										Female householder, no husband present	
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age	
Total	14,070	139	1,554	1,364	3,427	2,084	59	321	214	358	166	55	264	433	1,562	2,070	561					
Owner-occupied housing units																						
PERSONS IN UNIT																						
1 person	2,991	94	585	132	1,582	1,676	17	171	118	185	125	27	103	77	793	1,375	65.1					
2 persons	5,467	30	496	276	850	205	25	115	58	92	21	18	96	122	371	480	61.4					
3 persons	5,237	13	303	559	548	61	4	29	16	38	20	10	50	62	89	146	50.6					
4 persons	1,741																					
5 persons																						
6 or more persons																						
Median	36,269	361	2,244	2,89	3,99	2,65	2,12	2,00	6	144	1,41	1,47	1,16	1,53	1,80	33	60	13	46.3			
Total persons																						
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																						
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	14,032	139	1,554	1,364	3,427	2,080	54	321	214	358	155	55	264	433	1,555	2,059	56.0					
1.01 or more persons per room	213	2	19	59	39	35	4	34	24	34	11	11	11	11	26	27	2	44.6				
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	72.2				
1.01 or more persons per room	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	62.5				
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																						
Specified owner-occupied housing units	12,663	117	1,407	1,281	3,116	1,935	51	285	162	287	158	40	237	412	1,366	1,809	56.2					
With a mortgage	7,454	109	1,319	1,176	2,126	1,425	46	251	149	155	23	35	203	367	728	282	45.1					
Less than 15 percent	2,413	21	250	454	137	135	10	27	27	63	34	26	26	173	54	50.7						
15 to 19 percent	1,458	17	318	282	409	114	10	31	23	57	35	35	35	99	7	43.7						
20 to 24 percent	1,144	34	375	182	202	46	41	17	34	10	44	32	102	102	25	25						
25 to 29 percent	748	15	166	98	139	38	6	57	20	14	18	84	18	84	102	25	39.3					
30 to 34 percent	1,494	17	161	59	32	17	11	30	5	6	6	12	28	60	44	34.6						
35 percent or more	1,56	5	109	101	202	71	13	61	21	10	6	6	16	52	105	232	162					
Not Computed	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	14	14	51.1				
Not mortgaged	19,4	22.4	21.6	28	105	990	1	510	5	34	13	132	135	30.2	24.6	24.2	41.4					
Less than 10 percent	5,209	8	184	7	63	725	5	13	13	49	28	5	5	5	34	45	638	1,527	67.8			
10 to 14 percent	1,039	8	11	16	145	339	-	8	7	46	9	-	-	-	6	165	202	354	65.1			
15 to 19 percent	647	-	10	13	65	171	-	5	5	7	18	18	18	19	15	15	71	235	67.8			
20 to 24 percent	388	-	-	13	17	87	-	-	-	-	30	30	30	30	7	12	12	48	174	75.1		
25 to 29 percent	199	-	-	-	-	60	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	6	6	6	29	92	73.4		
30 to 34 percent	254	-	-	-	-	55	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	6	6	6	27	146	71.9		
35 percent or more	426	-	-	-	-	57	-	-	-	-	33	-	-	-	3	3	3	82	201	70.5		
Not computed	72	-	-	-	-	17	-	6	8	6	19	-	-	-	-	-	14	33	71.7			
Median	11,9	12.5	13.2	10-	10-	10.3	10-	12.5	19.6	11.8	22.1	10-	18.2	10-	20.6	13.3	17.1	17.1	33	71.7		
Renter-occupied housing units	16,366	697	2,146	886	760	366	1,005	1,637	442	761	393	1,115	2,072	859	1,140	1,440	1,787	33.9				
PERSONS IN UNIT																						
1 person	6,209	-	341	769	156	356	-	381	1,054	317	575	323	428	763	270	686	1,412	42.7				
2 persons	4,607	-	188	380	154	158	270	428	478	94	115	115	118	382	577	95	333	195	29.3			
3 persons	2,151	-	113	589	264	32	23	149	97	23	21	21	23	165	372	134	146	86	31.3			
4 persons	1,656	-	55	266	120	56	19	8	8	14	23	23	23	174	102	101	101	50	32.6			
5 persons	868	-	875	142	192	127	16	15	15	32	17	17	17	105	89	72	72	12	34.4			
6 or more persons	1,93	-	2,54	3,30	4,00	2,65	2,18	1,78	1,28	1,20	1,16	1,16	1,16	1,84	1,97	149	102	32	39.2			
Total persons	38,863	1,975	7,387	3,639	2,638	2,947	2,020	2,305	606	1,118	548	2,330	2,330	4,795	2,692	3,351	2,512	3,351	2,512	3,351		
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																						
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	16,037	692	2,135	852	735	366	981	1,598	430	756	356	1,115	2,036	845	1,413	1,727	33.8					
1.01 or more persons per room	1,001	60	329	5	34	25	4	24	39	5	5	35	35	107	169	118	43	37.1				
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	36	27	60	41.5				
1.01 or more persons per room														14	14	3	9	40.0				
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																						
Specified renter-occupied housing units	15,926	654	2,088	876	729	353	1,005	1,603	428	741	386	1,100	2,026	814	1,402	1,721	33.8					
Less than 15 percent	2,403	48	355	182	160	84	97	328	94	285	40	51	51	209	134	172	164	37.0				
15 to 19 percent	2,479	147	453	222	81	57	97	305	22	74	19	79	79	346	104	129	233	32.4				
20 to 24 percent	2,303	-	459	170	113	45	220	37	42	40	72	72	102	235	128	128	226	33.8				
25 to 29 percent	1,897	63	254	135	54	54	89	224	42	40	27	154	261	79	161	260	32.9					
30 to 34 percent	1,320	65	166	42	50	5	116	141	56	44	28	28	28	265	97	76	165	31.4				
35 to 49 percent	1,852	73	128	39	87	45	130	150	20	54	55	193	278	62	165	332	33.2					
50 percent or more	2,825	53	167	24	135	24	294	207	57	146	133	351	351	197	109	366	287	34.2				
Not computed	847	24.1	21.7	62	49	39	42	25	25	12	42	12	42	21.4	19.9	35.2	39.8	35.7				
Median	25.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		

Table B-11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Columbia city

	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	2 991	616	17	171	118	185	125	2 375	27	103	77	793	1 375
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 969	605	17	171	118	185	114	2 364	27	103	77	793	1 364
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	22	11	—	—	—	—	11	11	—	—	—	—	11
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	2 720	535	17	150	85	166	117	2 185	18	101	68	740	1 258
2 or more	271	81	—	21	33	19	8	190	9	2	9	53	117
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	853	97	—	47	6	—	44	756	5	8	—	173	570
\$5,000 to \$9,999	830	97	6	11	4	18	58	733	—	19	18	246	450
\$10,000 to \$12,499	353	74	—	25	11	26	12	279	4	31	17	113	114
\$12,500 to \$14,999	216	57	5	12	14	26	—	159	6	4	6	90	53
\$15,000 to \$19,999	278	91	6	34	17	34	—	187	—	15	18	80	74
\$20,000 to \$24,999	187	58	—	19	32	7	—	129	12	21	—	48	48
\$25,000 to \$34,999	149	88	—	12	18	53	5	61	—	—	7	24	30
\$35,000 to \$49,999	79	23	—	11	12	—	—	56	—	5	11	19	21
\$50,000 or more	46	31	—	—	4	21	6	15	—	—	—	—	15
Median	\$8 816	\$14 254	\$13 750	\$13 021	\$20 921	\$18 693	\$7 649	\$7 716	\$14 375	\$11 976	\$13 958	\$9 493	\$6 147
Mean	\$11 872	\$18 550	\$12 866	\$14 838	\$25 021	\$24 221	\$9 897	\$10 141	\$15 216	\$14 491	\$16 834	\$10 915	\$8 894
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 594	499	17	145	76	144	117	2 095	18	94	68	717	1 198
With a mortgage	995	302	17	132	63	67	23	693	13	86	50	351	193
Less than \$200	294	44	—	—	27	—	17	250	—	15	5	142	88
\$200 to \$249	116	33	—	21	6	—	6	83	—	6	—	70	7
\$250 to \$299	165	53	—	20	7	26	—	112	—	11	—	45	56
\$300 to \$349	94	30	11	11	—	8	—	64	6	25	7	20	6
\$350 to \$399	76	35	6	22	—	7	—	41	—	6	18	17	—
\$400 to \$449	156	59	—	26	17	16	—	97	7	14	13	43	20
\$500 to \$599	41	37	—	27	—	10	—	4	—	—	—	4	—
\$600 to \$749	43	11	—	5	6	—	—	32	—	4	7	14	7
\$750 or more	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	5	—	5	—
Median	\$277	\$335	\$339	\$382	\$238	\$347	\$104	\$256	\$404	\$322	\$386	\$224	\$251
Not mortgaged	1 599	197	—	13	13	77	94	1 402	5	8	18	366	1 005
Less than \$50	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	—	—	—	7	29
\$50 to \$74	203	37	—	—	10	27	—	166	—	5	—	13	148
\$75 to \$99	346	40	—	—	23	17	—	306	—	—	—	72	234
\$100 to \$124	430	42	—	8	6	5	23	388	5	—	7	98	278
\$125 to \$149	261	48	—	—	27	21	—	213	—	3	—	79	131
\$150 to \$199	212	17	—	5	—	12	—	195	—	—	5	78	112
\$200 to \$249	86	7	—	7	—	—	—	79	—	—	6	14	59
\$250 or more	25	6	—	—	—	—	6	19	—	—	—	5	14
Median	\$112	\$113	—	\$120	\$204	\$125	\$103	\$112	\$113	\$70	\$170	\$123	\$108
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	22.6	20.5	32.5	32.3	16.8	13.6	19.2	23.2	27.9	29.2	28.0	22.8	22.0
With a mortgage	31.1	25.7	32.5	32.0	14.6	18.0	10.4	34.2	29.6	29.4	29.7	32.4	48.8
Not mortgaged	18.1	15.1	—	41.9	19.6	11.3	20.8	18.5	10	10	22.0	15.6	19.3
Income in 1979 below poverty level	443	61	—	27	6	—	28	382	—	8	—	115	259
Percent below poverty level	14.8	9.9	—	15.8	5.1	—	22.4	16.1	—	7.8	—	14.5	18.8
Renter-occupied housing units	6 209	2 650	381	1 054	317	575	323	3 559	428	763	270	686	1 412
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 043	2 556	375	1 015	305	575	286	3 487	428	756	270	672	1 361
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	166	94	6	39	12	—	37	72	—	7	—	14	51
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	1 645	811	107	290	99	211	104	834	91	177	54	266	246
2	1 154	513	85	231	63	71	63	641	129	196	39	113	164
3 and 4	797	360	53	162	68	35	42	437	86	114	48	55	134
5 to 9	642	302	55	132	18	78	19	340	12	106	29	87	106
10 to 49	649	253	36	78	54	69	16	396	46	91	51	82	126
50 or more	1 322	411	45	161	15	111	79	911	64	79	49	83	636
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	2 496	756	166	147	40	190	213	1 740	189	128	65	354	1 004
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 794	772	135	395	83	86	73	1 022	196	267	90	235	234
\$10,000 to \$12,499	590	312	36	167	57	46	6	278	26	152	13	33	54
\$12,500 to \$14,999	476	194	7	107	37	38	5	282	5	156	44	31	46
\$15,000 to \$19,999	379	231	25	113	44	40	9	148	12	43	27	19	47
\$20,000 to \$24,999	196	147	12	66	30	34	5	49	—	12	31	—	6
\$25,000 to \$34,999	143	110	—	38	20	52	—	33	—	5	—	7	21
\$35,000 to \$49,999	61	54	—	6	6	42	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
\$50,000 or more	74	15	—	—	—	47	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$6 704	\$8 774	\$6 056	\$9 849	\$11 557	\$10 625	\$4 017	\$5 185	\$5 781	\$9 818	\$7 500	\$4 880	\$3 933
Mean	\$8 866	\$11 708	\$6 765	\$11 525	\$12 635	\$17 470	\$6 971	\$6 749	\$5 823	\$9 792	\$9 676	\$5 963	\$5 209
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	6 069	2 575	381	1 020	303	555	316	3 494	428	757	259	656	1 394
Less than \$100	966	221	—	21	15	87	98	745	—	12	13	182	538
\$100 to \$149	1 200	545	52	193	66	134	100	655	18	77	18	118	424
\$150 to \$199	1 447	672	98	340	68	117	49	775	132	189	73	174	207
\$200 to \$249	1 168	496	121	240	39	46	50	672	189	207	71	117	88
\$250 to \$299	614	291	47	138	36	60	10	323	59	155	40	19	50
\$300 to \$349	325	172	43	34	48	44	3	153	15	77	16	13	32
\$350 to \$399	145	82	8	26	9	39	—	63	4	24	22	—	—
\$400 to \$499	50	45	7	18	5	15	—	5	—	5	—	—	—
\$500 or more	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	5	—	—	—
No cash rent	143	51	5	10	—	13	6	92	11	6	—	20	55
Median	\$180	\$188	\$216	\$194	\$190	\$182	\$124	\$167	\$214	\$220	\$228	\$153	\$119
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	29.1	26.1	40.6	24.7	24.0	18.6	34.2	31.1	47.4	29.3	32.5	31.4	29.6
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 961	624	153	99	40	154	178	1 337	155	81	50	297	754
Percent below poverty level	31.6	23.5	40.2	9.4	12.6	26.8	55.1	37.6	36.2	10.6	18.5	43.3	53.4

Table B-12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Columbia city	Total	Less than 2 months			2 up to 6 months			6 or more months			Columbia city	Total	Less than 2 months			2 up to 6 months			
		1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3			1	2	3	1	2	3	
Vacant for sale only housing units	283	93	62	128							Vacant for rent housing units	971	528	261	182				
ROOMS											ROOMS								
1 to 3 rooms	18	4	—	14							1 room	22	14	8	—				
4 rooms	57	33	—	24							2 rooms	46	39	—	7				
5 rooms	77	13	41	23							3 rooms	168	46	79	43				
6 rooms	101	28	11	62							4 rooms	407	238	102	67				
7 rooms	10	5	—	5							5 rooms	203	120	59	24				
8 or more rooms	20	10	10	—							6 rooms	69	48	13	8				
Median	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.5							7 or more rooms	56	23	—	33				
PLUMBING FACILITIES											Median	4.1	4.2	3.9	4.1				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	257	86	62	109							PLUMBING FACILITIES								
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	26	7	—	19							Complete plumbing for exclusive use	967	524	261	182				
BEDROOMS											Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	4	4	—	—				
None	—	—	—	—							BEDROOMS								
1	27	4	—	23							None	22	14	8	—				
2	100	46	32	22							1	282	126	98	58				
3	137	43	20	74							2	536	344	122	70				
4	19	—	10	9							3	96	34	33	29				
5 or more	—	—	—	—							4	21	6	—	15				
5 or more	—	—	—	—							5 or more	14	4	—	10				
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT								
1975 to March 1980	61	54	7	—							1975 to March 1980	38	19	19	—				
1970 to 1974	54	5	8	41							1970 to 1974	168	114	37	17				
1960 to 1969	26	5	11	10							1960 to 1969	175	118	32	25				
1950 to 1959	48	24	20	4							1950 to 1959	251	137	81	33				
1940 to 1949	37	2	6	29							1940 to 1949	206	82	41	83				
1939 or earlier	57	3	10	44							1939 or earlier	133	58	51	24				
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											UNITS IN STRUCTURE								
1, detached or attached	236	58	53	125							1, detached or attached	363	160	78	125				
2 or more	47	35	9	3							2	215	103	87	25				
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—							3 and 4	57	21	30	6				
HEATING EQUIPMENT											5 to 9	97	88	6	3				
Central heating system	200	76	35	89							10 to 49	84	41	32	11				
Other means	73	17	27	29							50 or more	151	115	24	12				
None	10	—	—	10							Mobile home or trailer	4	—	4	—				
PRICE ASKED											RENT ASKED								
Specified vacant for sale only housing units	178	45	49	84							Specified vacant for rent housing units	971	528	261	182				
Less than \$10,000	3	3	—	—							Less than \$100	210	105	72	33				
\$10,000 to \$19,999	53	19	11	23							\$100 to \$149	199	99	64	36				
\$20,000 to \$29,999	49	11	6	32							\$150 to \$199	215	120	62	33				
\$30,000 to \$39,999	37	2	20	15							\$200 to \$249	217	111	44	62				
\$40,000 to \$49,999	10	—	—	10							\$250 to \$299	72	54	13	5				
\$50,000 to \$59,999	16	—	12	4							\$300 to \$399	49	39	6	4				
\$60,000 to \$79,999	10	10	—	—							\$400 or more	9	—	—	9				
\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—							Median	160	\$162	\$138	\$182				
\$100,000 or more	—	—	—	—															
Median	\$28 500	\$27 600	\$33 100	\$27 800															

Table B-13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Columbia city	Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units							Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units						
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
Total	178	3	102	47	26	—	28 500	971	210	414	289	49	9	160
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	156	—	83	47	26	—	29 500	967	206	414	289	49	9	160
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	22	3	19	—	—	—	12 100	4	4	—	—	—	—	65
BEDROOMS														
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	7	5	10	—	—	178
1	23	—	23	—	—	—	13 000	282	73	147	47	10	5	135
2	50	—	23	12	15	—	30 800	536	107	218	180	31	—	171
3	90	3	41	35	11	—	30 300	96	18	24	46	8	—	214
4	15	—	15	—	—	—	27 900	21	5	6	6	—	4	129
5 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	14	—	—	—	133
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT														
1975 to March 1980	13	—	—	13	—	59 600	38	—	—	38	—	—	—	227
1970 to 1974	13	—	5	8	—	35 900	168	6	22	99	41	—	—	252
1960 to 1969	26	—	16	10	—	28 500	175	30	98	43	4	—	—	161
1950 to 1959	39	—	24	6	9	—	28 100	251	81	129	37	4	—	136
1940 to 1949	37	—	21	12	4	—	29 000	206	50	106	46	—	4	139
1939 or earlier	50	3	36	11	—	—	16 900	133	43	59	26	—	5	118
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached	178	3	102	47	26	—	28 500	363	99	185	71	8	—	133
2 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	604	111	229	214	41	9	177
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	238

Table B-14. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

## Columbia city

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	9 787	67	649	1 294	1 689	1 581	1 168	1 692	802	600	245	47 300	56 000
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families -----	6 158	29	328	674	876	940	784	1 251	615	457	204	52 400	61 100
15 to 24 years -----	82	—	—	15	19	25	18	5	—	—	—	42 900	43 500
25 to 34 years -----	1 112	—	21	77	207	224	187	264	49	71	12	51 200	56 400
35 to 44 years -----	952	—	14	61	67	105	80	197	184	136	108	74 100	86 300
45 to 64 years -----	2 412	16	123	267	296	352	323	500	261	206	68	53 600	62 000
65 years and over -----	1 600	13	170	254	287	234	176	285	121	44	16	42 400	48 700
Male householder, no wife present -----	688	10	44	88	119	172	103	78	43	20	11	44 300	50 400
15 to 24 years -----	38	—	10	5	17	6	—	—	—	—	—	33 300	30 800
25 to 34 years -----	228	—	17	17	33	59	50	27	25	—	—	45 000	49 300
35 to 44 years -----	116	—	—	14	28	24	16	23	11	—	—	44 400	50 400
45 to 64 years -----	212	10	—	36	18	62	26	28	7	20	5	48 000	56 400
65 years and over -----	94	—	17	16	23	21	11	—	—	6	34 100	47 200	
Female householder, no husband present -----	2 941	28	277	532	694	469	281	363	144	123	30	39 100	46 600
15 to 24 years -----	40	—	10	11	13	—	6	—	—	—	—	27 000	30 800
25 to 34 years -----	182	—	8	23	70	27	26	6	18	4	—	36 900	44 500
35 to 44 years -----	265	—	—	55	37	75	13	36	34	15	—	47 000	54 400
45 to 64 years -----	995	—	108	172	301	147	74	109	43	37	4	37 800	44 000
65 years and over -----	1 459	28	151	271	273	220	162	212	49	67	26	40 300	47 600
Median age -----	57.1	67.9	65.6	60.9	59.6	55.4	55.7	55.1	52.9	49.6	45.4	...	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 -----	930	—	—	85	216	140	164	168	54	74	29	51 400	60 100
1975 to 1978 -----	1 647	—	66	84	223	322	209	334	191	180	38	55 400	64 500
1970 to 1974 -----	1 264	—	56	162	159	175	157	240	170	67	78	54 000	65 600
1960 to 1969 -----	2 208	26	183	306	411	333	242	350	152	152	53	44 600	54 800
1959 or earlier -----	3 738	41	344	657	680	611	396	600	235	127	47	42 000	48 600
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 to 3 rooms -----	31	—	6	—	10	15	—	—	—	—	—	39 400	35 100
4 rooms -----	414	32	159	110	75	11	13	8	6	—	—	21 200	25 300
5 rooms -----	1 669	13	242	530	466	250	103	50	6	9	—	30 900	32 900
6 rooms -----	2 902	16	180	490	823	697	378	296	17	1	4	39 400	40 800
7 rooms -----	2 213	6	62	121	229	466	444	617	157	111	—	53 700	57 000
8 or more rooms -----	2 558	—	—	43	86	142	230	721	616	479	241	81 700	92 500
Median -----	6.5	4.6	5.2	5.5	5.9	6.2	6.7	7.3	8.2	8.5+	8.5+	...	...
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
None -----	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	47 500	47 500
1 -----	121	6	27	20	39	9	6	14	—	—	—	31 300	32 400
2 -----	2 811	39	398	682	442	314	201	29	6	12	12	34 100	36 800
3 -----	4 783	22	203	495	874	993	707	969	325	152	43	47 700	52 900
4 -----	1 711	—	21	82	67	108	108	438	397	356	134	81 500	89 100
5 or more -----	355	—	—	15	21	23	33	70	51	86	56	83 300	97 300
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1975 to March 1980 -----	197	—	—	6	15	6	—	38	20	94	18	113 500	108 100
1970 to 1974 -----	306	—	16	16	19	5	35	78	85	34	18	76 900	80 800
1960 to 1969 -----	1 621	—	25	102	260	254	179	465	172	108	56	59 400	64 700
1950 to 1959 -----	2 644	9	138	389	416	559	301	433	217	157	25	46 100	53 600
1940 to 1949 -----	2 361	16	281	414	516	362	246	263	131	81	51	38 900	47 200
1939 or earlier -----	2 658	42	189	367	463	395	407	415	177	126	77	47 000	53 900
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 -----	767	22	134	209	169	77	55	52	34	15	—	30 900	36 600
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 219	22	217	242	260	144	139	135	23	31	6	34 200	40 200
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	707	16	64	162	164	119	69	71	30	6	6	36 100	42 000
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	690	7	36	131	197	156	81	43	6	25	8	38 900	43 200
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 314	—	115	197	323	295	147	131	45	51	10	40 600	46 400
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	1 187	—	48	151	241	204	187	250	46	48	12	47 100	51 700
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	1 776	—	19	151	231	333	288	465	162	97	30	55 100	60 500
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 275	—	16	36	90	172	145	405	250	121	40	67 900	72 800
\$50,000 or more -----	852	—	—	15	14	81	57	140	206	121	40	89 400	103 800
Median -----	\$20 880	\$7 813	\$9 482	\$13 149	\$15 946	\$19 993	\$22 824	\$28 296	\$38 304	\$37 631	\$52 728	...	...
Mean -----	\$25 512	\$7 487	\$11 539	\$15 217	\$17 391	\$24 621	\$23 544	\$29 368	\$40 709	\$44 456	\$70 162	...	...
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
With a mortgage -----	5 541	26	268	622	862	891	685	1 057	530	436	164	51 200	60 000
Less than 15 percent -----	2 005	—	81	242	295	332	219	387	250	125	74	51 600	61 200
15 to 19 percent -----	1 130	10	77	103	176	164	137	233	96	105	29	53 000	59 700
20 to 24 percent -----	842	—	63	74	148	143	112	188	49	51	14	49 400	55 100
25 to 29 percent -----	525	7	—	39	54	144	76	69	59	64	13	51 400	64 100
30 to 34 percent -----	360	—	6	38	82	57	59	76	22	13	7	49 500	55 700
35 percent or more -----	657	9	41	126	101	51	82	104	46	70	27	50 200	61 000
Not computed -----	22	—	—	6	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	96 300	94 800
Median -----	18.3	27.1	18.4	18.3	18.8	18.5	19.5	18.0	15.6	19.2	16.4	42 400	50 700
Not mortgaged -----	4 246	41	381	672	827	690	483	635	272	164	81	42 400	50 700
Less than 10 percent -----	1 871	—	106	273	298	308	204	347	175	108	52	47 900	58 200
10 to 14 percent -----	897	16	91	114	242	144	93	115	36	26	20	37 400	47 900
15 to 19 percent -----	525	13	56	53	96	116	88	46	38	14	5	42 800	46 700
20 to 24 percent -----	308	6	28	74	57	47	41	52	—	9	—	39 300	43 700
25 to 29 percent -----	166	6	13	33	18	31	26	35	—	4	45 000	46 700	
30 to 34 percent -----	167	—	15	34	75	14	13	10	6	—	—	34 000	36 800
35 percent or more -----	255	6	59	77	21	30	13	30	12	7	—	28 500	37 400
Not computed -----	57	—	13	14	20	—	5	—	5	—	—	30 400	33 400
Median -----	11.2	16.7	14.3	12.5	12.2	11.3	11.9	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	9 771	67	638	1 289	1 689	1 581	1 168	1 692	802	600	245	47 400	56 000
1.01 or more persons per room -----	51	—	—	13	21	11	—	—	6	—	—	33 700	41 200
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	16	—	11	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13 600	17 600
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment -----	9 787	67	649	1 294	1 689	1 581	1 168	1 692	802	600	245	47 300	56 000
Central heating system -----	8 836	28	448	1 012	1 493	1 475	1 114	1 645	796	584	241	49 700	58 500
Air conditioning -----	9 100	38	499	1 118	1 561	1 484	1 143	1 645	795	579	238	48 900	57 500
Central system -----	5 379	13	74	329	669	872	755	1 307	638	496	226	59 700	68 400
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	446	22	91	129	63	23	27	23	48	20	—	28 400	40 100
Percent below poverty level -----	4.6	32.8	14.0	10.0	3.7	1.5	2.3	1.4	6.0	3.3	—	...	...

Table B-15. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

## Columbia city

## Specified renter-occupied housing units

## HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
8 824	512	896	1 653	2 167	1 544	933	411	241	70	397	227	
Married-couple families	2 649	20	73	437	723	491	373	149	115	37	231	247
15 to 24 years	414	—	12	108	127	71	68	—	—	—	28	229
25 to 34 years	1 186	—	19	199	331	246	151	74	52	13	101	249
35 to 44 years	515	—	13	55	124	105	83	36	35	18	46	272
45 to 64 years	331	5	8	35	74	59	50	39	18	6	37	272
65 years and over	203	15	21	40	67	10	21	—	10	—	19	211
Male householder, no wife present	2 607	75	320	558	617	492	298	108	86	8	45	225
15 to 24 years	701	5	48	108	225	157	100	36	12	5	5	242
25 to 34 years	1 127	28	125	292	281	215	114	26	36	—	10	216
35 to 44 years	269	—	26	44	50	61	45	7	16	3	17	253
45 to 64 years	377	—	84	93	36	54	36	39	22	—	13	208
65 years and over	133	42	37	21	25	5	3	—	—	—	—	143
Female householder, no husband present	3 568	417	503	658	827	561	262	154	40	25	121	209
15 to 24 years	681	—	16	128	253	157	62	23	12	14	16	237
25 to 34 years	1 093	—	57	186	335	272	126	66	25	5	21	244
35 to 44 years	252	6	27	52	69	48	17	27	—	6	—	236
45 to 64 years	411	65	56	108	75	34	18	31	—	—	24	178
65 years and over	1 131	346	347	184	95	50	39	7	3	—	60	133
Median age	31.4	72.3	59.4	30.0	28.7	28.9	29.7	33.4	32.9	34.3	36.6	...

## YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	4 062	103	181	709	1 037	857	512	274	149	61	179	246
1975 to 1978	2 981	196	310	578	750	487	360	113	77	9	101	223
1970 to 1974	987	127	245	179	191	142	37	14	15	—	37	178
1960 to 1969	537	45	110	142	138	46	18	10	—	—	28	189
1959 or earlier	257	41	50	45	51	12	6	—	—	—	52	168

## ROOMS

1 room	289	122	19	101	30	12	—	—	—	—	5	151
2 rooms	564	145	173	98	112	16	12	4	—	—	4	132
3 rooms	1 898	163	418	485	340	334	74	48	15	—	21	186
4 rooms	2 719	68	152	559	895	533	347	46	44	—	75	229
5 rooms	1 702	9	77	289	490	331	225	91	45	5	140	242
6 rooms	1 115	—	53	108	208	212	217	134	80	18	85	283
7 or more rooms	537	5	4	13	92	106	58	88	57	47	67	313
Median	4.1	2.4	3.1	3.8	4.2	4.3	4.6	5.6	5.7	7.3	5.2	...

## PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979

All income levels in 1979	8 824	512	896	1 653	2 167	1 544	933	411	241	70	397	227
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 700	496	860	1 625	2 142	1 539	919	411	241	70	397	228
0.50 or less	6 479	341	726	1 137	1 559	1 171	713	344	172	61	255	230
0.51 to 1.00	2 072	155	119	460	532	350	188	67	69	3	129	221
1.01 to 1.50	126	—	15	23	45	6	18	—	—	6	13	222
1.51 or more	23	—	—	5	6	12	—	—	—	—	—	252

## Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use

124	16	36	28	25	5	14	—	—	—	—	—	188
0.50 or less	61	—	36	11	5	5	4	—	—	—	—	135
0.51 to 1.00	63	16	—	17	20	—	10	—	—	—	—	199
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

## Income in 1979 below poverty level

1 896	342	232	357	469	225	138	26	16	23	68	198	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 852	326	226	335	469	225	138	26	16	23	68	200
1.01 or more persons per room	25	—	—	9	10	—	—	—	—	6	—	215
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	44	16	6	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	150
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

## BEDROOMS

None	338	155	24	101	41	12	—	—	—	—	5	118
1	2 787	302	640	657	566	403	122	44	20	—	33	183
2	3 928	50	171	784	1 160	787	574	150	67	12	173	238
3	1 436	5	48	111	331	279	218	178	127	28	111	278
4	320	—	13	—	69	54	19	39	27	24	75	292
5 or more	15	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	6	—	—	271

## UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached or attached	2 641	45	230	353	660	506	319	171	115	48	194	246
2	1 837	31	148	380	583	340	186	55	30	—	84	226
3 and 4	1 142	63	114	269	290	236	92	7	—	12	59	220
5 to 9	763	32	63	180	164	158	71	56	—	2	37	224
10 to 49	810	62	89	232	150	147	104	16	—	—	10	206
50 or more	1 618	279	252	239	320	152	153	106	96	8	13	204
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	13	—	—	—	5	8	—	—	—	—	—	309

## YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1975 to March 1980	636	114	34	29	100	105	98	76	30	—	50	256
1970 to 1974	1 207	143	200	102	194	222	165	111	55	15	—	242
1960 to 1969	1 655	33	64	207	439	451	233	46	35	5	142	251
1950 to 1959	1 935	32	110	379	605	323	243	87	45	7	104	232
1940 to 1949	1 769	82	240	505	493	206	60	45	71	30	37	203
1939 or earlier	1 622	108	248	431	336	237	134	46	5	13	64	199

## STORIES IN STRUCTURE

1 to 3	7 369	236	664	1 464	1 868	1 392	810	325	158	62	390	232
4 or more	1 455	276	232	189	299	152	123	86	83	8	7	203
With elevator	1 358	276	232	118	292	139	123	80	83	8	7	206
Median	24.6	23.9	25.2	23.9	26.2	24.5	23.4	24.7	22.6	29.7	—	—

GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												




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Table B-16. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Columbia city

	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
		Owner-occupied housing units	868	1,335	807	779	1,422	1,312	1,959	1,419	953	20,920	25,603
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													523
Married-couple families	6,718	129	447	338	417	849	859	1,612	1,202	865	26,806	31,808	758
15 to 24 years	104	—	—	8	5	35	25	25	—	6	20,769	22,955	—
25 to 34 years	1,224	7	47	43	55	229	232	394	164	53	24,983	26,312	30
35 to 44 years	1,011	—	14	6	60	66	104	265	275	221	34,623	43,063	7
45 to 64 years	2,652	37	64	112	122	255	298	681	611	472	31,005	36,648	44
65 years and over	1,727	85	322	169	175	264	200	247	152	113	17,250	22,217	57
Male householder, no wife present	809	80	76	78	73	141	108	137	70	46	18,805	21,697	56
15 to 24 years	46	6	6	—	10	16	8	—	—	—	15,250	13,580	6
25 to 34 years	254	36	6	26	12	62	52	27	23	10	19,167	20,399	28
35 to 44 years	168	6	4	11	14	31	36	24	33	9	22,368	27,656	6
45 to 64 years	247	—	27	23	37	32	12	81	14	21	20,938	24,466	—
65 years and over	94	32	33	18	—	—	5	—	—	6	7,955	11,247	16
Female householder, no husband present	3,327	659	812	391	289	432	345	210	147	42	11,231	14,022	329
15 to 24 years	55	5	12	14	6	6	12	—	—	—	11,875	13,062	—
25 to 34 years	201	18	30	51	11	36	30	2	23	—	12,841	15,916	18
35 to 44 years	281	8	29	53	25	56	65	20	25	—	17,452	18,329	8
45 to 64 years	1,110	134	226	123	170	169	135	100	43	10	13,559	15,600	90
65 years and over	1,680	494	515	150	77	165	103	88	56	32	8,147	12,064	213
Median age	57.0	72.5	69.0	62.4	57.5	55.1	51.2	50.9	50.9	52.4	...	...	67.9
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	1,032	33	60	34	75	173	221	197	111	128	23,571	29,056	21
1975 to 1978	1,946	80	112	98	90	321	254	477	335	179	25,253	28,477	69
1970 to 1974	1,380	54	61	146	71	130	197	304	280	137	25,957	28,861	56
1960 to 1969	2,444	217	238	228	191	282	272	458	324	234	21,542	28,204	145
1959 or earlier	4,052	484	864	301	352	516	368	523	369	275	15,250	20,664	232
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10,828	868	1,324	803	774	1,416	1,312	1,959	1,419	953	20,975	25,638	523
1.01 or more persons per room	51	—	—	7	27	6	—	—	11	—	17,875	20,808	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	26	—	11	4	5	6	—	—	—	—	11,250	11,079	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	10,854	868	1,335	807	779	1,422	1,312	1,959	1,419	953	20,920	25,603	523
Central heating system	9,786	661	1,044	723	677	1,259	1,228	1,868	1,386	940	22,379	26,891	380
Air conditioning	10,049	704	1,127	712	717	1,298	1,211	1,934	1,397	949	22,164	26,644	417
Central system	5,907	223	431	328	367	697	680	1,275	1,095	811	26,708	31,414	141
Vehicles available	10,259	619	1,124	751	773	1,369	1,306	1,953	1,411	953	22,123	26,644	389
1	3,793	535	835	484	366	538	430	286	213	106	12,790	16,398	271
2 or more	6,466	84	289	267	407	831	876	1,667	1,198	847	27,588	32,655	118
House heating fuel	10,854	868	1,335	807	779	1,422	1,312	1,959	1,419	953	20,920	25,603	523
Utility gas	7,859	666	925	640	569	1,042	1,015	1,463	889	630	20,375	24,825	404
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	95	8	13	10	10	11	—	17	10	16	18,125	25,670	—
Electricity	878	35	88	18	68	98	75	173	210	113	27,708	32,072	24
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1,835	119	267	129	127	232	192	288	293	188	21,250	26,571	75
Other	187	20	42	10	5	39	30	18	17	6	17,292	18,361	20
Median rooms	6.4	5.8	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.7	7.5	8.1	...	...	5.9
Specified owner-occupied housing units	9,787	767	1,219	707	690	1,314	1,187	1,776	1,275	852	20,880	25,512	446
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
With a mortgage	5,541	201	401	268	343	790	808	1,206	968	556	24,780	29,288	168
Less than \$200	621	65	142	73	68	71	80	64	51	7	13,621	16,535	45
\$200 to \$249	696	32	80	39	51	173	93	140	74	14	19,196	21,333	11
\$250 to \$299	674	30	56	65	61	89	118	107	103	45	20,987	26,083	28
\$300 to \$349	813	12	41	45	65	98	151	216	136	49	24,092	30,415	21
\$350 to \$399	563	—	17	5	49	128	83	111	118	52	24,201	29,691	—
\$400 to \$499	939	34	40	28	31	133	135	299	170	69	26,139	28,087	28
\$500 to \$599	468	8	—	7	7	56	71	131	125	63	30,530	33,766	8
\$600 to \$749	395	12	7	—	11	26	54	75	129	81	32,693	39,758	7
\$750 or more	372	8	18	6	—	16	23	63	62	176	33,848	54,472	20
Median	\$348	\$256	\$237	\$267	\$293	\$332	\$337	\$384	\$401	\$567	...	...	\$300
Not mortgaged	4,246	566	818	439	524	379	570	307	296	14,661	20,583	278	
Less than \$50	38	20	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,875	4,810	14	
\$50 to \$74	351	86	119	39	25	46	20	16	—	8,634	10,547	34	
\$75 to \$99	647	113	205	85	43	55	41	61	37	7	10,162	14,186	50
\$100 to \$124	841	153	225	67	52	90	109	84	47	14	11,586	15,366	66
\$125 to \$149	877	88	115	120	105	143	80	139	36	51	15,495	19,793	48
\$150 to \$199	884	77	97	79	76	110	85	163	113	84	20,125	24,576	46
\$200 to \$249	322	8	35	24	42	49	20	60	35	49	20,577	29,651	11
\$250 or more	286	21	4	25	4	31	24	47	39	91	29,737	44,683	9
Median	\$132	\$110	\$107	\$131	\$138	\$137	\$131	\$147	\$165	\$195	...	...	\$116
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
With a mortgage	5,541	201	401	268	343	790	808	1,206	968	556	24,780	29,288	168
Less than 15 percent	2,005	—	17	8	25	140	222	542	614	437	35,765	42,693	—
15 to 19 percent	1,130	—	39	44	57	165	221	279	238	87	26,300	28,865	12
20 to 24 percent	842	—	55	39	79	155	172	261	65	16	22,562	23,800	—
25 to 29 percent	525	5	6	59	66	156	97	83	37	16	18,976	21,849	5
30 to 34 percent	360	—	68	61	61	75	44	37	14	—	14,590	16,722	—
35 percent or more	657	174	216	57	55	99	52	4	—	8,522	9,952	129	
Not computed	22	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	22
Median	18.3	50+	36.5	28.6	25.8	22.9	19.1	16.1	12.9	10.3	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	4,246	566	818	439	524	379	570	307	296	14,661	20,583	278	
Less than 10 percent	1,871	—	39	86	91	275	282	499	303	296	27,806	34,040	—
10 to 14 percent	897	13	239	171	158	180	73	59	4	—	12,903	14,021	7
15 to 19 percent	525	29	208	121	81	56	18	12	—	10,527	11,030	—	
20 to 24 percent	308	61	187	36	13	5	6	—	—	6,954	7,748	7	
25 to 29 percent	166	75	67	12	4	8	—	—	—	—	5,645	6,792	31
30 to 34 percent	167	105	49	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,488	5,281	26
35 percent or more	255	226	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,508	3,704	143
Not computed	57	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	57
Median	11.2	33.6	18.1	13.9	12.6	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	39.8

Table B-17. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Columbia city	Household income in 1979													Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)		
	Renter-occupied housing units	8 907	1 855	2 270	1 067	834	1 213	816	511	207	134	10 770	13 071	1 908
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>														
Married-couple families	2 684	165	485	353	295	616	407	233	77	53	15 311	16 840	292	
15 to 24 years	414	53	108	74	61	91	20	7	—	—	11 554	11 590	87	
25 to 34 years	1 211	54	209	175	137	335	208	79	6	8	15 403	15 580	108	
35 to 44 years	515	5	34	68	63	126	97	72	42	8	17 594	20 293	25	
45 to 64 years	341	42	66	24	17	38	50	64	16	24	18 036	20 654	67	
65 years and over	203	11	68	12	17	26	32	11	13	13	14 044	19 901	5	
Male householder, no wife present	2 629	477	646	360	203	326	253	185	98	81	11 330	14 684	560	
15 to 24 years	701	214	225	112	31	33	58	22	6	—	8 042	9 430	328	
25 to 34 years	1 149	134	311	201	106	184	113	84	21	15	11 611	13 764	133	
35 to 44 years	269	17	43	19	39	69	46	23	6	7	16 146	16 990	13	
45 to 64 years	377	43	34	28	22	51	31	56	65	47	22 188	26 598	31	
65 years and over	133	69	33	—	5	9	5	—	—	12	4 894	11 882	55	
Female householder, no husband present	3 594	1 213	1 139	354	336	271	156	93	32	—	7 672	9 077	1 056	
15 to 24 years	689	241	291	47	52	37	13	8	—	—	7 374	7 602	309	
25 to 34 years	1 105	147	350	178	156	133	84	42	15	—	10 779	12 090	142	
35 to 44 years	252	38	68	14	55	29	39	9	—	—	12 773	11 970	34	
45 to 64 years	411	133	146	44	31	12	14	14	17	—	7 644	9 369	119	
65 years and over	1 137	654	284	71	42	60	6	20	—	—	4 579	6 297	452	
Median age	31.4	47.9	29.1	28.9	30.9	30.8	32.3	36.0	46.3	48.9	...	...	28.8	
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>														
1979 to March 1980	4 105	739	1 079	478	382	655	367	262	74	69	11 226	13 405	960	
1975 to 1978	2 997	601	811	394	285	321	298	162	75	50	10 549	13 151	550	
1970 to 1974	1 000	278	232	101	96	130	89	37	37	—	9 752	11 722	225	
1960 to 1969	537	125	103	77	55	67	53	34	14	9	11 315	13 303	79	
1959 or earlier	268	112	45	17	16	40	9	16	7	6	7 946	11 648	94	
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 777	1 795	2 232	1 067	824	1 213	808	501	207	130	10 847	13 117	1 858	
0.50 or less	6 540	1 446	1 682	800	547	875	570	362	146	112	10 444	12 932	1 279	
0.51 to 1.00	2 082	343	516	217	270	310	225	132	51	18	12 097	13 582	548	
1.01 to 1.50	126	—	28	45	—	23	13	7	10	—	11 944	15 830	19	
1.51 or more	29	6	6	5	7	5	—	—	—	—	11 250	9 565	12	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	130	60	38	—	10	—	8	10	—	4	5 595	9 993	50	
0.50 or less	67	39	14	—	10	—	—	—	—	4	4 509	9 029	23	
0.51 to 1.00	63	21	24	—	—	—	8	10	—	—	7 019	11 018	27	
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>														
Heating equipment	8 907	1 855	2 270	1 067	834	1 213	816	511	207	134	10 770	13 071	1 908	
Central heating system	7 256	1 306	1 756	888	702	1 044	749	483	194	134	11 593	13 982	1 400	
Air conditioning	7 416	1 276	1 845	923	726	1 091	758	465	198	134	11 590	13 958	1 292	
Central system	3 356	521	643	420	344	524	395	264	146	99	13 183	15 901	491	
Vehicles available	7 410	995	1 901	960	792	1 161	801	465	207	128	12 107	14 387	1 257	
1	4 615	755	1 428	624	602	574	304	193	70	65	10 499	12 450	809	
2 or more	2 795	240	473	336	190	587	497	272	137	63	16 242	17 584	448	
House heating fuel	8 907	1 855	2 270	1 067	834	1 213	816	511	207	134	10 770	13 071	1 908	
Utility gas	5 214	1 135	1 420	640	520	717	426	222	115	19	10 203	11 975	1 136	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	126	40	24	19	—	10	18	15	—	—	9 500	11 357	40	
Electricity	2 558	510	558	251	227	357	297	192	80	86	12 102	14 995	501	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	933	147	234	149	87	120	75	80	12	29	11 435	14 575	195	
Other	76	23	34	8	—	9	—	2	—	—	7 206	7 922	36	
Median rooms	4.1	3.4	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.4	5.0	4.7	4.9	4.5	...	...	3.8	
Specified renter-occupied housing units	8 824	1 843	2 264	1 045	825	1 201	808	507	207	124	10 730	13 020	1 896	
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>														
Less than \$100	1 154	664	248	32	62	90	21	14	14	9	4 554	7 402	552	
\$100 to \$149	1 776	469	617	253	150	129	116	22	16	4	8 573	9 713	408	
\$150 to \$199	2 285	320	812	272	252	381	128	101	19	—	10 097	11 532	470	
\$200 to \$249	1 901	247	359	281	250	285	274	128	68	9	13 135	14 791	283	
\$250 to \$299	849	38	109	142	73	198	137	96	30	26	16 260	18 276	87	
\$300 to \$349	311	8	43	7	15	50	70	52	15	51	22 083	26 452	8	
\$350 to \$399	84	—	—	—	8	18	41	17	—	—	26 739	29 094	—	
\$400 to \$499	64	8	—	12	—	—	11	18	7	8	25 500	28 084	20	
\$500 or more	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	30 468	34 510	—	
No cash rent	397	89	76	46	23	60	33	32	21	17	11 821	16 477	68	
Median	\$176	\$125	\$160	\$186	\$179	\$196	\$221	\$239	\$225	\$305	...	...	\$145	
<b>GROSS RENT</b>														
Less than \$100	512	423	60	5	19	5	—	—	—	—	3 703	3 927	342	
\$100 to \$149	896	369	270	77	35	111	5	20	9	—	6 421	8 329	232	
\$150 to \$199	1 653	302	654	179	195	114	132	47	21	9	9 168	10 926	357	
\$200 to \$249	2 167	346	669	372	254	301	118	67	31	9	10 460	11 544	469	
\$250 to \$299	1 544	155	319	207	198	305	206	117	33	4	13 649	14 801	225	
\$300 to \$349	933	137	124	74	59	199	172	91	53	24	16 563	17 705	138	
\$350 to \$399	411	14	57	65	37	69	67	45	19	38	17 390	21 690	26	
\$400 to \$499	241	8	29	3	5	37	58	66	20	15	23 319	23 582	16	
\$500 or more	70	—	6	17	—	—	17	22	—	8	23 750	26 141	23	
No cash rent	397	89	76	46	23	60	33	32	21	17	11 821	16 477	68	
Median	\$227	\$163	\$208	\$232	\$224	\$257	\$285	\$296	\$299	\$360	...	...	\$198	
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>														
Less than 15 percent	1 355	20	45	41	95	242	329	297	179	107	23 048	26 756	50	
15 to 19 percent	1 555	57	119	134	308	494	298	138	7	—	16 440	16 875	91	
20 to 24 percent	1 371	117	257	305	233	310	120	29	—	—	12 570	12 888	94	
25 to 29 percent	1 071	130	442	289	100	82	17	11	—	—	9 738	9 942	159	
30 to 34 percent	736	65	469	121	61	13	7	—	—	—	8 480	8 637	113	
35 to 49 percent	1 003	327	575	92	5	—	4	—	—	—	6 185	6 423	343	
50 percent or more	1 254	956	281	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 676	3 779	896	
Not computed	479	171	76	46	23	60	33	32	21	17	9 682	13 656	150	
Median	24.6	50+	32.5	25.3	20.0	18.3	16.0	13.4	10—	10—	...	...	50+	

Table B-18. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Columbia city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	5 541	621	696	674	813	563	939	468	395	372	348
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	790	236	92	109	82	52	143	23	43	10	281
2 persons -----	1 912	188	319	281	208	267	155	131	82	330	
3 persons -----	1 250	90	155	135	224	152	218	119	79	78	357
4 persons -----	1 019	73	86	77	152	108	215	118	75	115	407
5 persons -----	426	29	28	47	51	43	58	41	42	87	420
6 persons -----	96	5	5	19	6	—	24	12	25	—	458
7 persons -----	43	—	11	6	17	—	9	—	—	—	313
8 or more persons -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	425
Median -----	2.55	1.90	2.30	2.31	2.69	2.64	2.77	2.97	2.80	3.64	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	3 978	317	465	456	618	431	683	353	318	337	365
15 to 24 years -----	74	—	—	7	—	11	34	11	11	—	428
25 to 34 years -----	1 087	28	41	100	180	171	249	166	84	68	408
35 to 44 years -----	887	48	74	48	106	70	201	72	110	158	448
45 to 64 years -----	1 596	125	253	260	299	150	191	104	103	111	327
65 years and over -----	334	116	97	41	33	29	8	—	10	—	226
Male householder, no wife present -----	458	47	37	55	65	62	98	66	23	5	370
15 to 24 years -----	33	10	6	—	11	6	—	—	—	—	302
25 to 34 years -----	212	6	25	22	23	36	38	40	17	5	392
35 to 44 years -----	103	20	6	13	—	39	19	6	—	—	427
45 to 64 years -----	99	—	—	20	31	20	21	7	—	—	348
65 years and over -----	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100—
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 105	257	194	163	130	70	158	49	54	30	281
15 to 24 years -----	35	—	22	—	6	—	7	—	—	—	240
25 to 34 years -----	163	31	11	29	31	17	20	8	11	5	317
35 to 44 years -----	226	7	12	39	44	30	36	22	22	14	368
45 to 64 years -----	505	136	123	73	49	23	68	19	14	—	247
65 years and over -----	176	83	26	22	—	27	—	7	11	210	
Median age -----	44.5	58.1	55.2	48.5	45.4	38.7	38.2	35.5	39.8	39.8	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	871	19	30	42	136	66	159	187	118	114	483
1975 to 1978 -----	1 439	72	95	123	135	185	388	138	162	141	424
1970 to 1974 -----	1 057	92	112	125	186	144	183	63	61	91	355
1960 to 1969 -----	1 505	334	322	270	236	106	115	68	33	21	268
1959 or earlier -----	669	104	137	114	120	62	94	12	21	5	291
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	12	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	450
4 rooms -----	181	76	44	28	14	5	—	8	—	6	216
5 rooms -----	907	205	181	148	147	100	87	26	13	—	273
6 rooms -----	1 448	250	264	198	257	141	165	115	58	—	302
7 rooms -----	1 152	55	143	177	198	129	258	87	62	43	351
8 or more rooms -----	1 841	35	— 64	123	197	188	417	232	262	323	476
Median -----	6.7	5.6	6.0	6.3	6.5	6.8	7.3	7.5	7.9	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	187	—	11	—	—	18	31	27	16	84	661
1970 to 1974 -----	269	22	—	10	13	27	67	44	63	23	490
1960 to 1969 -----	1 292	53	216	168	236	166	204	107	67	75	344
1950 to 1959 -----	1 492	210	194	209	245	186	259	47	80	62	327
1940 to 1949 -----	1 144	252	158	125	187	47	145	109	68	53	310
1939 or earlier -----	1 157	84	117	162	132	119	233	134	101	75	385
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	26	19	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	134
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	268	170	57	27	14	—	—	—	—	—	180
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	622	211	152	132	70	18	24	15	—	—	233
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	862	102	214	167	199	76	80	19	5	—	284
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	891	61	129	114	159	164	209	45	10	—	344
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	685	35	103	78	136	63	136	77	57	—	347
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	1 057	11	41	130	148	124	285	168	140	10	429
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	530	12	—	19	53	72	135	73	61	105	475
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	436	—	—	—	34	40	56	63	95	148	639
\$150,000 or more -----	164	—	—	—	—	6	14	8	27	109	750+
Median -----	\$51 200	\$25 900	\$36 400	\$40 500	\$48 000	\$53 600	\$61 400	\$66 500	\$75 700	\$123 400	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	2 005	313	400	304	374	212	172	92	73	65	298
15 to 19 percent -----	1 130	136	108	119	170	89	237	109	83	79	368
20 to 24 percent -----	842	76	55	81	92	106	219	113	66	34	405
25 to 29 percent -----	525	11	21	57	61	72	115	57	51	80	429
30 to 34 percent -----	360	19	45	31	52	43	69	20	42	39	388
35 percent or more -----	657	66	61	82	64	41	119	77	80	67	408
Not computed -----	22	—	6	—	—	—	8	—	—	8	431
Median -----	18.3	14.9	13.8	16.4	16.0	18.9	21.3	21.5	23.1	25.2	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	5 541	621	696	674	813	563	939	468	395	372	348
Steam or hot water system -----	67	—	—	19	5	12	7	—	—	24	482
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	4 421	295	546	482	644	480	832	413	395	334	375
Other built-in electric units -----	61	13	14	—	13	—	13	8	—	—	313
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	565	161	77	128	83	42	52	14	—	8	267
Other means -----	427	152	59	64	54	36	30	26	—	6	252
Air conditioning -----	5 262	558	649	636	757	544	904	460	385	369	353
Central system -----	3 325	145	342	291	452	347	708	354	348	338	410
1 or more individual room units -----	1 937	413	307	345	305	197	196	106	37	31	286
House heating fuel -----	5 541	621	696	674	813	563	939	468	395	372	348
Utility gas -----	4 057	457	534	547	634	383	626	331	304	241	339
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	21	—	—	7	4	—	6	4	—	—	344
Electricity -----	492	28	56	48	25	39	114	54	48	80	442
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	840	93	95	56	119	127	188	74	43	45	372
Other -----	131	43	11	16	31	14	5	—	—	6	286

Table B-19. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Columbia city

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	4 246	38	351	647	841	877	884	322	286	132
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person -----	1 404	20	196	317	379	216	185	66	25	111
2 persons -----	2 132	5	145	298	383	455	517	176	153	138
3 persons -----	460	13	4	25	53	160	105	54	46	146
4 persons -----	173	—	—	7	22	39	52	19	34	168
5 persons -----	66	—	6	—	4	—	21	7	28	214
6 persons -----	11	—	—	—	—	7	4	—	—	145
7 persons -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8 or more persons -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	1.84	1.45	1.40	1.52	1.61	1.99	2.00	2.04	2.27	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
Married-couple families -----	2 180	—	108	229	374	509	543	208	209	144
15 to 24 years -----	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	113
25 to 34 years -----	25	—	—	—	4	—	15	—	6	178
35 to 44 years -----	65	—	—	—	—	5	13	21	26	235
45 to 64 years -----	816	—	19	59	150	226	222	68	72	145
65 years and over -----	1 266	—	89	170	212	278	293	119	105	140
Male householder, no wife present -----	230	—	31	39	53	71	12	13	11	121
15 to 24 years -----	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	88
25 to 34 years -----	16	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	125
35 to 44 years -----	13	—	—	—	6	—	—	7	—	204
45 to 64 years -----	113	—	10	23	16	47	12	—	5	129
65 years and over -----	83	—	21	11	23	16	—	6	6	110
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 836	38	212	379	414	297	329	101	66	117
15 to 24 years -----	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	113
25 to 34 years -----	19	—	5	—	—	—	—	14	—	216
35 to 44 years -----	39	—	—	—	13	—	12	6	8	177
45 to 64 years -----	490	25	13	89	95	110	132	5	21	130
65 years and over -----	1 283	13	194	290	301	187	185	76	37	112
Median age -----	68.1	58.8	74.6	71.1	68.4	66.3	65.8	68.8	65.9	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 -----	59	—	—	12	15	19	—	7	6	128
1975 to 1978 -----	208	—	12	20	51	50	41	20	14	135
1970 to 1974 -----	207	—	6	29	35	15	69	15	38	163
1960 to 1969 -----	703	20	41	86	86	128	220	42	80	148
1959 or earlier -----	3 069	18	292	500	654	665	554	238	148	128
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 to 3 rooms -----	19	—	9	6	4	—	—	—	—	77
4 rooms -----	233	20	20	58	76	30	22	—	7	106
5 rooms -----	762	5	115	204	181	152	72	27	6	108
6 rooms -----	1 454	13	147	299	348	331	251	47	18	119
7 rooms -----	1 061	—	45	73	149	244	386	127	37	153
8 or more rooms -----	717	—	15	7	83	120	153	121	218	194
Median -----	6.3	4.4	5.7	5.7	6.0	6.3	6.8	7.2	8.5+	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1975 to March 1980 -----	10	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	6	250+
1970 to 1974 -----	37	—	—	5	—	6	13	—	13	179
1960 to 1969 -----	329	—	7	31	17	57	151	32	34	167
1950 to 1959 -----	1 152	—	79	132	263	273	208	120	77	134
1940 to 1949 -----	1 217	20	101	220	269	266	216	75	50	125
1939 or earlier -----	1 501	18	164	259	288	275	296	95	106	127
<b>VALUE</b>										
Less than \$10,000 -----	41	7	16	6	—	6	6	—	—	71
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	381	13	59	113	60	75	51	10	—	102
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	672	5	90	118	226	143	45	29	16	114
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	827	6	99	190	188	185	143	12	4	116
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	690	7	54	92	147	142	151	78	19	133
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	483	—	23	53	96	125	124	32	30	139
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	635	—	6	75	78	122	232	62	60	158
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	272	—	—	—	27	65	80	45	55	177
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	164	—	4	—	19	20	48	33	40	191
\$150,000 or more -----	81	—	—	—	—	4	15	62	250+	...
Median -----	\$42 400	\$19 800	\$30 600	\$33 400	\$37 300	\$41 800	\$52 800	\$58 700	\$84 700	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Less than 10 percent -----	1 871	18	167	291	367	385	397	120	126	131
10 to 14 percent -----	897	13	91	143	139	235	175	62	39	132
15 to 19 percent -----	525	7	29	81	88	86	126	60	48	142
20 to 24 percent -----	308	—	37	43	84	52	44	37	11	122
25 to 29 percent -----	166	—	20	42	23	14	31	12	24	123
30 to 34 percent -----	167	—	—	14	75	33	27	5	13	123
35 percent or more -----	255	—	—	27	51	66	68	18	25	144
Not computed -----	57	—	7	6	14	6	16	8	—	131
Median -----	11.2	10.4	10.3	11.0	11.7	11.1	11.1	13.0	12.2	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Heating equipment -----	4 246	38	351	647	841	877	884	322	286	132
Steam or hot water system -----	123	—	11	13	12	10	19	22	36	191
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	2 978	18	116	363	551	646	776	279	229	142
Other built-in electric units -----	70	13	—	18	10	13	8	—	8	110
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	551	—	132	139	129	100	32	6	13	101
Other means -----	524	7	92	114	139	108	49	15	109	—
Air conditioning -----	3 838	26	248	566	785	782	842	307	282	134
Central system -----	2 054	7	32	205	333	399	598	251	229	154
1 or more individual room units -----	1 784	19	216	361	452	383	244	56	53	116
House heating fuel -----	4 246	38	351	647	841	877	884	322	286	132
Utility gas -----	3 132	18	274	515	648	689	594	203	191	129
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	54	—	6	7	11	7	14	—	9	136
Electricity -----	196	13	—	23	20	39	63	18	20	152
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	829	—	55	96	156	142	213	101	66	144
Other -----	35	7	16	6	6	—	—	—	—	66

Table B-20. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Columbia city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units						
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	
		Occupied housing units	267	374	1 768	5 473		8 907	644	1 223	1 661	3 728	1 651
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families	6 718	207	273	1 339	3 390	1 509	2 684	213	400	694	1 030	347	
15 to 24 years	104	—	—	8	85	11	414	45	35	132	157	45	
25 to 34 years	1 224	40	17	193	592	382	1 211	91	162	323	491	144	
35 to 44 years	1 011	73	101	237	353	247	515	58	88	177	152	40	
45 to 64 years	2 652	76	149	752	1 353	322	341	11	57	43	138	92	
65 years and over	1 727	18	6	149	1 007	547	203	8	58	19	92	26	
Male householder, no wife present	809	17	44	88	396	264	2 629	150	248	420	1 268	543	
15 to 24 years	46	—	10	6	10	20	701	36	55	91	371	148	
25 to 34 years	254	12	13	34	125	70	1 149	39	103	181	594	232	
35 to 44 years	168	5	8	18	63	74	269	26	—	85	102	56	
45 to 64 years	247	—	13	30	157	47	377	49	48	63	153	64	
65 years and over	94	—	—	—	41	53	133	—	42	—	48	43	
Female householder, no husband present	3 327	43	57	341	1 687	1 199	3 594	281	575	547	1 430	761	
15 to 24 years	55	—	—	5	46	4	689	30	88	129	317	125	
25 to 34 years	201	4	—	14	143	40	1 105	72	114	231	501	187	
35 to 44 years	281	20	17	60	114	70	252	34	18	36	81	83	
45 to 64 years	1 110	19	22	153	703	213	411	17	37	50	204	103	
65 years and over	1 680	—	18	109	681	872	1 137	128	318	101	327	263	
Median age	57.0	43.5	46.2	51.6	58.3	64.6	31.4	35.8	38.9	30.0	29.7	33.4	
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	1 032	85	19	123	483	322	4 105	358	574	878	1 671	624	
1975 to 1978	1 946	182	120	361	854	429	2 997	286	413	579	1 168	551	
1970 to 1974	1 380	—	235	307	550	288	1 000	—	236	142	426	196	
1960 to 1969	2 444	—	—	977	1 053	414	537	—	—	62	307	168	
1959 or earlier	4 052	—	—	—	2 533	1 519	268	—	—	—	156	112	
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 room	6	—	—	—	6	—	289	67	44	13	105	60	
2 rooms	—	—	—	—	—	—	576	53	178	101	193	51	
3 rooms	70	4	14	—	24	28	1 917	137	360	360	593	467	
4 rooms	559	20	28	48	360	103	2 743	176	359	517	1 325	366	
5 rooms	1 851	34	14	233	1 170	400	1 712	143	155	317	753	344	
6 rooms	3 180	24	49	348	1 779	980	1 124	58	104	168	526	268	
7 or more rooms	5 188	185	269	1 139	2 134	1 461	546	10	23	185	233	95	
Median	6.4	7.8	7.5	7.0	6.2	6.5	4.1	3.9	3.6	4.2	4.2	4.2	
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 828	267	374	1 768	5 469	2 950	8 777	634	1 207	1 651	3 687	1 598	
0.50 or less	9 240	239	278	1 403	4 677	2 643	6 540	450	863	1 068	2 859	1 300	
0.51 to 1.00	1 537	24	96	359	767	291	2 082	184	314	557	764	263	
1.01 to 1.50	41	—	—	6	19	16	126	—	30	19	53	24	
1.51 or more	10	4	—	—	6	—	29	—	—	7	11	11	
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	26	—	—	—	4	22	130	10	16	10	41	53	
0.50 or less	26	—	—	—	4	22	67	—	16	5	26	20	
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	63	10	—	5	15	33	
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>													
1 person	2 538	33	59	229	1 265	952	4 138	349	657	572	1 663	897	
2 persons	4 511	82	106	652	2 485	1 186	2 857	145	305	565	1 370	472	
3 persons	1 809	69	51	363	887	439	903	79	99	204	349	172	
4 persons	1 282	65	86	390	518	223	640	43	119	190	204	84	
5 persons	543	13	47	93	247	143	218	23	17	90	86	2	
6 or more persons	171	5	25	41	71	29	151	5	26	40	56	24	
Median	2.14	2.77	2.93	2.51	2.09	1.95	1.61	1.42	1.43	1.96	1.65	1.42	
Total persons	26 084	843	1 158	4 905	12 596	6 582	16 996	1 184	2 402	3 640	6 888	2 882	
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached	10 362	211	327	1 729	5 307	2 788	2 724	88	91	396	1 621	528	
2	220	6	—	26	102	86	1 837	95	90	266	1 938	448	
3 and 4	100	—	—	—	36	64	1 142	78	122	252	368	322	
5 to 9	20	—	7	13	—	—	763	57	154	233	176	143	
10 to 49	20	—	—	—	16	4	810	95	98	191	273	153	
50 or more	132	50	40	—	12	30	1 618	223	668	323	352	52	
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	8	—	—	—	5	
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Heating equipment	10 854	267	374	1 768	5 473	2 972	8 907	644	1 223	1 661	3 728	1 651	
Steam or hot water system	230	—	—	77	153	845	29	95	70	459	192		
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	8 120	261	355	1 609	3 845	2 050	4 458	424	905	1 182	1 299	648	
Other built-in electric units	160	6	6	30	104	14	718	139	208	165	136	70	
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 276	—	—	57	933	286	1 235	24	4	148	890	169	
Other means	1 068	—	13	72	514	469	1 651	28	11	96	944	572	
Air conditioning	10 049	262	365	1 727	5 198	2 497	7 416	632	1 208	1 526	2 926	1 124	
Control system	5 907	262	325	1 403	2 803	1 114	3 356	494	1 063	1 007	613	179	
1 or more individual room units	4 142	—	40	324	2 395	1 383	4 060	138	145	519	2 313	945	
House heating fuel	10 854	267	374	1 768	5 473	2 972	8 907	644	1 223	1 661	3 728	1 651	
Utility gas	95	—	—	8	34	53	126	8	5	10	60	43	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	878	206	77	157	299	139	2 558	454	787	750	437	130	
Electricity	1 835	—	—	126	1 126	583	933	24	14	98	568	229	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	187	—	—	12	73	102	76	—	3	44	29		
Other	523	5	—	47	315	156	1 908	117	256	244	800	491	
Income in 1979 below poverty level	4.8	1.9	—	2.7	5.8	5.2	21.4	18.2	20.9	14.7	21.5	29.7	
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000	868	—	12	94	462	300	1 855	150	316	211	733	445	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 335	11	5	71	696	552	2 270	100	298	394	963	515	
\$10,000 to \$12,499	807	5	7	95	438	262	1 067	53	110	243	495	166	
\$12,500 to \$14,999	779	30	13	85	450	201	834	58	102	145	353	176	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 422	4	32	193	771	422	1 213	115	116	299	508	175	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 312	29	67	236	653	327	816	66	93	198	378	81	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 959	51	98	390	1 002	418	511	40	95	94	220	62	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 419	53	86	361	613	306	207	40	29	77	53	8	
\$50,000 or more	953	84	54	243	388	184	134	22	64	—	25	23	
Median	\$20 920	\$36 346	\$30 566	\$27 878	\$19 534	\$17 311	\$10 770	\$13 319	\$9 956	\$12 320	\$10 848	\$8 644	
Mean	\$25 603	\$46 863	\$34 398	\$32 682	\$23 864	\$21 577	\$13 071	\$16 091	\$14 520	\$14 266	\$12 587	\$10 713	

Table B-21. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

Columbia city

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units								Mobile home or trailer, etc.	
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units			
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>10 854</b>	<b>10 362</b>	<b>492</b>	—	<b>8 907</b>	<b>2 724</b>	<b>1 837</b>	<b>1 142</b>	<b>763</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>1 618</b>	<b>13</b>		
Condominium housing units	123	20	103	—	43	20	—	—	—	—	23	—		
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>														
Married-couple families	6 718	6 541	177	—	2 684	1 003	508	344	259	196	369	5		
15 to 24 years	104	82	22	—	414	101	90	45	37	63	78	—		
25 to 34 years	1 224	1 198	26	—	1 211	478	219	219	121	69	106	5		
35 to 44 years	1 011	992	19	—	515	162	134	60	75	39	40	5		
45 to 64 years	2 652	2 591	61	—	341	195	44	5	26	22	49	—		
65 years and over	1 727	1 678	49	—	203	67	21	15	—	4	96	—		
Male householder, no wife present	809	716	93	—	2 629	838	580	332	229	233	409	8		
15 to 24 years	46	42	4	—	701	238	209	102	68	41	43	—		
25 to 34 years	254	233	21	—	1 149	371	265	135	99	85	186	8		
35 to 44 years	168	129	39	—	269	91	52	60	11	40	15	—		
45 to 64 years	247	218	29	—	377	99	40	24	45	51	118	—		
65 years and over	94	94	—	—	133	39	14	11	6	16	47	—		
Female householder, no husband present	3 327	3 105	222	—	3 594	883	749	466	275	381	840	—		
15 to 24 years	55	40	15	—	689	171	165	144	61	68	80	—		
25 to 34 years	201	189	12	—	1 105	330	306	145	134	109	81	—		
35 to 44 years	281	272	9	—	252	70	50	31	26	46	29	—		
45 to 64 years	1 110	1 052	58	—	411	133	85	58	18	56	61	—		
65 years and over	1 680	1 552	128	—	1 137	179	143	88	36	102	589	—		
Median age	57.0	57.0	57.9	—	31.4	30.9	29.1	29.9	29.3	32.5	55.7	29.1		
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>														
1979 to March 1980	1 032	961	71	—	4 105	1 283	933	568	404	346	558	13		
1975 to 1978	1 946	1 777	169	—	2 997	761	589	408	293	300	646	—		
1970 to 1974	1 380	1 346	34	—	1 000	377	163	80	18	99	263	—		
1960 to 1969	2 444	2 369	75	—	537	190	115	61	35	45	91	—		
1959 or earlier	4 052	3 909	143	—	268	113	37	25	13	20	60	—		
<b>ROOMS</b>														
1 room	6	6	—	—	289	7	18	17	23	33	186	5		
2 rooms	—	—	—	—	576	72	44	47	51	56	306	—		
3 rooms	70	25	45	—	1 917	254	434	266	169	249	545	—		
4 rooms	559	435	124	—	2 743	709	718	414	210	301	383	8		
5 rooms	1 851	1 749	102	—	1 712	654	395	211	215	125	112	—		
6 rooms	3 180	3 080	100	—	1 124	701	103	141	66	39	74	—		
7 or more rooms	5 188	5 067	121	—	546	327	125	46	29	7	12	—		
Median	6.4	6.5	5.3	—	4.1	5.0	4.1	4.1	4.2	3.7	3.1	3.7	—	
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 828	10 346	482	—	8 777	2 718	1 823	1 118	752	771	1 582	13		
0.50 or less	9 240	8 825	415	—	6 540	2 120	1 398	776	539	574	1 125	8		
0.51 to 1.00	1 537	1 470	67	—	2 082	546	404	315	195	197	425	—		
1.01 to 1.50	41	41	—	—	126	46	14	27	13	—	26	—		
1.51 or more	10	10	—	—	29	6	7	—	5	—	6	5		
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	26	16	10	—	130	6	14	24	11	39	36	—		
0.50 or less	26	16	10	—	67	6	14	10	—	16	21	—		
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	63	—	14	11	23	23	15	—		
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
<b>BEDROOMS</b>														
None	6	6	—	—	338	7	18	22	23	39	224	5		
1	201	137	64	—	2 818	434	543	388	239	392	822	—		
2	3 218	2 956	262	—	3 952	1 245	978	542	359	326	494	8		
3	5 220	5 096	124	—	1 464	894	193	136	110	53	78	—		
4	1 844	1 812	32	—	320	129	105	54	32	—	—	—		
5 or more	365	355	10	—	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—		
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>														
Less than \$5,000	868	818	50	—	1 855	497	311	195	140	209	495	8		
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 335	1 279	56	—	2 270	634	561	289	201	189	396	—		
\$10,000 to \$12,499	807	742	65	—	1 067	328	222	176	79	107	150	5		
\$12,500 to \$14,999	779	752	27	—	834	217	205	155	69	78	110	—		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 422	1 350	72	—	1 213	436	279	156	141	94	107	—		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 312	1 255	57	—	816	327	142	105	94	45	103	—		
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 959	1 885	74	—	511	165	97	30	26	66	127	—		
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 419	1 377	42	—	207	78	20	36	13	15	45	—		
\$50,000 or more	953	904	49	—	134	42	—	—	—	7	85	—		
Median	\$20 920	\$21 056	\$18 537	—	\$10 770	\$11 761	\$10 524	\$11 236	\$11 282	\$10 164	\$8 892	\$4 531		
Mean	\$25 603	\$25 634	\$24 935	—	\$13 071	\$14 085	\$11 965	\$12 384	\$12 392	\$12 006	\$14 010	\$6 795		
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>														
Heating equipment	10 854	10 362	492	—	8 907	2 724	1 837	1 142	763	810	1 618	13		
Steam or hot water system	230	203	27	—	845	38	27	74	72	224	410	—		
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	8 120	7 801	319	—	4 458	1 233	841	640	487	393	856	8		
Other built-in electric units	160	152	8	—	718	143	82	41	83	80	284	5		
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 276	1 196	80	—	1 235	528	452	129	26	38	62	—		
Other means	1 068	1 010	58	—	1 651	782	435	258	95	75	6	—		
Air conditioning	10 049	9 623	426	—	7 416	2 073	1 474	963	640	690	1 563	13		
Central system	5 907	5 708	199	—	3 356	540	465	489	433	408	1 013	8		
Vehicles available	10 259	9 806	453	—	7 410	2 381	1 657	986	638	661	1 074	13		
1	3 793	3 534	259	—	4 615	1 242	1 066	615	355	355	478	5		
2 or more	6 466	6 272	194	—	2 795	1 139	591	371	283	183	220	8		
House heating fuel	10 854	10 362	492	—	8 907	2 724	1 837	1 142	763	810	1 618	13		
Utility gas	95	95	—	—	126	50	42	5	8	15	6	—		
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	878	756	122	—	2 558	339	261	299	320	425	901	13		
Electricity	1 835	1 773	62	—	933	282	107	78	92	71	303	—		
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	187	187	—	—	76	28	—	—	2	22	24	—		
Water heating fuel	10 854	10 362	492	—	8 901	2 718	1 837	1 142	763	810	1 618	13		
Utility gas	3 541	3 371	170	—	3 604	1 158	892	603	342	255	354	—		
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	55	51	4	—	98	38	18	8	6	16	12	—		
Electricity	7 110	6 800	310	—	4 823	1 510	920	511	388	460	1 021	13		
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	141	133	8	—	323	12	7	20	27	68	189	—		
Other	7	7	—	—	53	—	—	—	—	11	42	—		
Family householder	8 011	7 785	226	—	3 336	1 298	634	409	323	240	427	5		
With own children under 18 years	2 697	2 662	35	—	1 518	527	331	249	198	85	128	—		
With own children under 6 years	1 104	1 087	17	—	989	346	178	190	137	77	61	—		
Female householder, no husband present	1 122	1 092	30	—	526	226	90	46	62	44	58	—		
With own children under 18 years	353	350	3	—	267	107	69	27	29	16	19	—		
With own children under 6 years	85	82	3	—	106	32	25	13	12	16	8	—		
Nonfamily householder	2 843	2 577	266	—	5 571	1 426	1 203	733	440	570	1 191	8		
Income in 1979 below poverty level	523	493	30	—	1 908	573	294	257	136	231	417	—		
Percent below poverty level	4.8	4.8	6.1	—	21.4	21.0	16.0	22.5	17.8	28.5	25.8	—		

Table B-22. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder by Size of Household: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

## Columbia city

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	10 854	2 538	4 511	1 809	1 282	543	116	50	5	2.14	26 084
Nonrelatives present	463	—	264	94	54	40	4	7	—	2.38	1 341
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms	76	32	40	—	—	4	—	—	—	1.65	121
4 rooms	559	226	224	78	18	13	—	—	—	1.74	1 035
5 rooms	1 851	647	814	287	91	6	6	—	—	1.84	3 601
6 rooms	3 180	933	1 398	448	283	78	23	17	—	1.97	6 806
7 rooms	2 432	415	1 106	486	300	120	5	—	—	2.22	5 903
8 or more rooms	2 756	285	929	510	590	322	82	33	5	2.82	8 618
Median	6.4	5.9	6.3	6.7	7.3	8.0	8.5	8.5+	8.0	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 828	2 521	4 502	1 809	1 282	543	116	50	5	2.14	26 031
1.00 or less	10 777	2 521	4 496	1 809	1 282	526	110	33	—	2.14	25 781
1.01 to 1.50	41	—	—	—	—	13	6	17	5	6.59	216
1.51 or more	10	—	6	—	—	4	—	—	—	2.33	34
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	26	17	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.26	53
1.00 or less	26	17	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.26	53
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1, detached or attached	10 362	2 300	4 324	1 775	1 265	534	116	43	5	2.17	24 978
2 or more	492	238	187	34	17	9	7	—	—	1.54	1 106
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>VALUE</b>											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	9 787	2 194	4 044	1 710	1 192	492	107	43	5	2.17	23 516
Less than \$10,000	67	32	29	6	—	—	—	—	—	1.55	90
\$10,000 to \$19,999	649	221	284	77	35	32	—	—	—	1.86	1 088
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 294	355	549	245	65	51	17	12	—	2.03	2 890
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1 689	516	740	234	147	23	18	11	—	1.94	3 541
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1 581	364	700	297	166	49	—	5	—	2.11	3 635
\$50,000 to \$59,999	1 168	273	462	238	172	19	4	—	—	2.17	2 836
\$60,000 to \$79,999	1 692	278	686	342	254	100	28	4	—	2.33	4 402
\$80,000 to \$99,999	802	40	331	135	173	99	13	11	—	2.72	2 374
\$100,000 to \$149,999	600	93	201	95	134	55	22	—	—	2.56	1 744
\$150,000 or more	245	22	62	41	46	64	5	5	—	3.44	916
Median	\$47 300	\$39 400	\$45 000	\$49 900	\$60 800	\$70 600	\$66 300	\$34 300	\$47 500	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
All income levels in 1979	10 854	2 538	4 511	1 809	1 282	543	116	50	5	2.14	26 084
Median income	\$20 920	\$9 485	\$21 978	\$24 910	\$29 848	\$37 550	\$32 188	\$36 429	\$37 500	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	15.2	20.9	13.0	15.5	16.5	14.3	14.7	14.1	17.5	...	...
With a mortgage	18.3	28.7	17.3	17.9	18.4	15.0	16.0	14.1	17.5	...	...
Not mortgaged	11.2	17.2	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	—	—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	523	287	114	64	45	7	6	—	—	1.41	...
Median income	\$3 025	\$2 877	\$3 185	\$2 895	\$3 250	\$4 688	\$6 250	—	—	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	47.2	42.1	50+	50+	45.0	50+	—	—	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	—	50+	—	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	39.8	40.0	35.4	47.0	—	45.0	—	—	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	8 907	4 138	2 857	903	640	218	74	71	6	1.61	16 996
Nonrelatives present	1 544	—	1 175	275	50	32	6	—	—	2.16	3 582
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 room	289	272	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.03	259
2 rooms	576	506	46	12	12	—	—	—	—	1.07	696
3 rooms	1 917	1 375	450	83	9	—	—	—	—	1.20	2 544
4 rooms	2 743	1 087	1 220	271	124	27	14	—	—	1.73	4 919
5 rooms	1 712	612	635	176	182	85	7	15	—	1.88	3 642
6 rooms	1 124	214	348	252	177	69	28	36	—	2.50	3 133
7 or more rooms	546	72	141	109	136	37	25	20	6	3.05	1 803
Median	4.1	3.4	4.3	5.0	5.5	5.5	6.1	6.1	8.0	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 777	4 058	2 830	893	635	210	74	71	6	1.62	16 773
1.00 or less	8 622	4 058	2 813	881	614	183	53	20	—	1.59	15 934
1.01 to 1.50	126	—	—	12	9	27	21	51	6	6.21	768
1.51 or more	29	—	17	—	12	—	—	—	—	2.35	71
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	130	80	27	10	5	8	—	—	—	1.31	223
1.00 or less	130	80	27	10	5	8	—	—	—	1.31	223
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1, detached or attached	2 724	903	1 030	445	210	82	36	12	6	1.95	5 864
2	1 837	858	606	180	123	30	20	20	—	1.60	3 394
3 and 4	1 142	518	328	87	124	53	13	19	—	1.66	2 364
5 to 9	763	307	254	91	76	22	—	13	—	1.79	1 644
10 to 49	810	464	240	53	53	—	—	—	—	1.37	1 362
50 or more	1 618	1 088	386	47	54	31	5	7	—	1.24	2 344
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	24
<b>GROSS RENT</b>											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	8 824	4 104	2 829	898	624	218	74	71	6	1.61	16 841
Less than \$100	512	453	54	—	5	—	—	—	—	1.07	569
\$100 to \$149	896	709	131	20	12	9	7	8	—	1.13	1 255
\$150 to \$199	1 653	891	463	147	111	34	—	7	—	1.43	2 854
\$200 to \$249	2 167	890	822	160	177	68	27	23	—	1.74	4 580
\$250 to \$299	1 544	548	658	204	104	18	6	6	—	1.84	2 910
\$300 to \$349	933	283	367	161	72	40	10	—	—	2.00	2 073
\$350 to \$399	411	132	141	78	45	15	—	—	—	2.02	959
\$400 to \$449	241	50	60	80	17	16	18	—	—	2.63	665
\$500 or more	70	11	20	19	9	5	—	—	6	2.71	215
No cash rent	397	137	113	29	72	13	6	27	—	2.04	761
Median	\$227	\$196	\$243	\$278	\$241	\$245	\$262	\$233	\$500+	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
All income levels in 1979	8 907	4 138	2 857	903	640	218	74	71	6	1.61	16 996
Median income	\$10 770	\$8 354	\$11 892	\$14 774	\$14 530	\$15 096	\$22 500	\$19 219	\$8 750	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	24.6	27.4	23.2	22.5	22.3	20.7	19.3	22.0	50+	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 908	945	571	199	135	37	11	4	6	1.52	...
Median income	\$3 676	\$2 909	\$4 232	\$6 985	\$5 471	\$8 062	\$15 208	\$11 250	\$8 750	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	40.8	41.5	30.4	50+	27.5	50+	...	...

Table B-23. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder:

Columbia city		Married-couple families										Male householder, no wife present										Female householder, no husband present	
		15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age	
Total	10 834	104	1 224	1 011	2 652	1 727	46	254	168	247	94	55	201	281	1 110	1 680	57.0						
Owner-occupied housing units																							
PERSONS IN UNIT																							
1 person	2 538	79	522	107	307	1 451	17	144	111	147	77	27	88	66	632	1 209	65.3						
2 persons	4 511	189	395	233	608	1 933	25	92	51	70	6	18	69	79	280	335	61.7						
3 persons	1 202	9	237	413	446	144	4	18	—	—	6	—	35	64	132	92	49.1						
4 persons	533	—	42	219	241	18	—	—	—	—	6	—	10	9	50	36	13	42.5					
5 persons	171	—	28	39	50	21	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	17	—	—	—	44.7					
6 or more persons	2 114	2 73	3 90	2 53	2 10	1 74	1.38	1.26	1.34	1.11	1.33	—	1.68	2.44	1.0	1.19	1.35	11	46.7				
Median	26 084	3 569	3 851	8 040	3 875	99	390	244	474	108	96	357	643	1 902	2 204	2 204	2 204	2 204	2 204	2 204	2 204	2 204	2 204
Total persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																							
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 838	104	1 224	1 011	2 652	1 727	41	254	168	247	83	55	201	281	1 110	1 674	56.9						
1.01 or more persons per room	51	—	4	13	5	17	4	5	—	—	11	—	—	6	—	—	—	47.1					
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	73.6					
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																							
Specified owner-occupied housing units	9 787	82	112	1 087	887	1 596	2 412	1 600	38	228	116	212	40	182	265	995	1 459	57.1					
With a mortgage	5 541	74	190	264	287	334	334	124	27	103	34	34	35	163	226	505	176	44.5					
Less than 15 percent	2 005	13	190	215	283	110	10	31	18	25	—	—	29	20	16	152	27	51.0					
15 to 19 percent	1 130	8	862	24	280	113	170	40	30	12	27	—	10	10	22	19	64	27	42.1				
20 to 24 percent	525	11	117	78	88	13	13	54	54	10	7	7	18	58	41	70	25	37.8					
25 to 29 percent	340	13	144	30	64	68	37	6	27	5	15	12	28	19	33	12	32.9						
30 to 34 percent	637	5	92	64	68	37	6	43	15	6	—	6	46	50	137	88	45.2						
35 percent or more	222	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	35.0	38.1					
Not computed	18 3	23.3	21.6	16.3	13.3	17.0	29.7	17.4	18.1	10—	83	—	30.2	27.9	22.3	1 283	35.0	35.0					
Median	4 246	8	25	65	816	916	1 266	5	16	13	113	22	5	19	39	460	1 283	68.1					
No mortgaged	1 871	4	47	600	644	644	5	5	—	—	49	5	5	6	167	320	320	65.7					
Less than 10 percent	879	8	11	5	301	301	—	—	8	46	6	—	7	15	157	243	67.8						
10 to 14 percent	525	—	10	13	60	123	—	—	7	18	9	—	7	12	36	156	208	67.6					
15 to 19 percent	308	—	—	—	6	61	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	19	81	19	75.9					
20 to 24 percent	166	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	94	150	74.2					
25 to 29 percent	167	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	32	71.8					
30 to 34 percent	265	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	33	71.6					
35 percent or more	57	—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	150	150	80.9					
Not computed	11.2	12.5	13.9	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	150	150	16.5					
Median	8 907	414	1 211	515	341	203	701	1 149	269	377	133	689	1 105	252	411	1 137	31.4						
Renter-occupied housing units																							
PERSONS IN UNIT																							
1 person	4 138	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	264	767	182	324	122	337	622	180	311	1 029	36.7				
2 persons	2 857	253	559	110	193	175	328	68	339	30	11	233	370	26	62	80	80	28.0					
3 persons	903	73	217	101	74	51	91	43	16	3	4	—	73	101	42	39	39	30.4					
4 persons	640	67	323	151	80	62	4	—	3	16	—	10	5	7	4	4	4	31.3					
5 persons	218	21	32	91	15	—	6	—	—	16	—	10	7	4	4	4	4	34.1					
6 or more persons	151	—	—	3.81	2.38	1.76	1.24	1.25	1.24	1.08	1.05	1.33	1.39	1.20	1.16	1.05	1.05	37.9					
Median	1 611	2.32	2.71	3.580	1 971	1 009	4.66	1 316	1 496	372	476	143	1 150	1 703	384	677	1 210	31.4					
Total persons	16 996	1 043	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																							
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 777	409	1 206	500	329	203	1	688	1 135	263	377	117	689	1 105	252	411	1 093	31.2					
1.01 or more persons per room	155	14	49	5	15	—	—	—	11	14	—	6	16	—	—	—	—	—	34.0				
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	130	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	59.4				
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																							
Specified renter-occupied housing units	8 824	414	1 186	515	331	203	701	1 127	269	377	133	681	1 093	252	411	1 131	31.4						
Less than 15 percent	1 335	29	186	73	58	67	75	261	45	207	39	64	22	228	50	37	113	36.3					
15 to 19 percent	555	92	290	145	50	35	65	71	164	32	26	31	42	164	9	48	39	153					
20 to 24 percent	1 371	43	127	85	16	38	47	196	84	206	28	27	47	128	161	46	37	175					
25 to 29 percent	726	45	81	47	12	11	—	102	95	86	26	10	5	121	161	46	39	98					
30 to 34 percent	1 003	45	47	6	5	5	—	229	51	37	106	17	16	17	121	180	53	53	243				
35 to 39 percent	254	33	114	46	37	19	17	10	17	13	—	31	21	13	13	13	13	73	123				
50 percent or more	499	33	21.1	20.6	21.0	18.2	34.4	22.8	19.8	13.1	25.6	43.7	27.8	27.4	27.4	27.4	27.4	32.3					
Median	24 6	24.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32.3				

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Table B-24. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

Columbia city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	2 538	496	17	144	111	147	77	2 042	27	88	66	652	1 209
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 521	485	17	144	111	147	66	2 036	27	88	66	652	1 203
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	17	11	—	—	—	—	11	6	—	—	—	6	6
UNITS IN STRUCTURE	2 300	429	17	123	78	134	77	1 871	18	86	57	609	1 101
1, detached or attached	238	67	—	21	33	13	—	171	9	2	9	43	108
2 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979	638	63	—	36	6	—	21	575	5	5	—	115	450
Less than \$5,000	706	67	6	4	18	33	33	639	19	13	189	418	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	320	60	—	19	11	18	12	260	4	25	17	100	114
\$10,000 to \$12,499	199	44	5	7	14	18	—	155	6	4	6	90	49
\$12,500 to \$14,999	230	62	6	34	10	12	—	168	—	15	12	71	70
\$15,000 to \$19,999	171	58	—	19	32	7	—	113	12	15	—	44	42
\$20,000 to \$24,999	149	88	—	12	18	53	5	61	—	—	7	24	30
\$25,000 to \$34,999	79	23	—	11	12	—	—	56	—	5	11	19	21
\$35,000 to \$49,999	46	31	—	—	4	21	6	15	—	—	—	—	15
\$50,000 or more	\$9 485	\$16 029	\$13 750	\$15 588	\$21 382	\$25 066	\$8 239	\$8 483	\$14 375	\$12 000	\$13 750	\$10 550	\$6 672
Median	\$12 703	\$20 664	\$12 866	\$16 386	\$25 401	\$26 409	\$12 589	\$10 770	\$15 216	\$14 384	\$17 745	\$11 912	\$9 410
Mean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS	2 194	409	17	118	69	128	77	1 785	18	79	57	586	1 045
Specified owner-occupied housing units	790	245	17	110	56	51	11	545	13	74	39	286	133
With a mortgage	236	31	—	20	—	11	205	—	15	—	118	72	
Less than \$200	92	27	—	21	6	—	—	65	—	6	—	52	7
\$200 to \$249	109	42	—	15	7	20	—	67	—	5	—	40	22
\$250 to \$299	82	30	11	11	—	8	—	52	6	25	7	14	—
\$300 to \$349	52	29	6	16	—	7	—	23	—	—	12	11	—
\$350 to \$399	143	52	—	19	17	16	—	91	7	14	13	37	20
\$400 to \$499	23	23	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599	43	11	—	5	6	—	—	32	—	4	7	14	7
\$600 to \$749	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	5	—	5	5
Median	\$281	\$338	\$339	\$375	\$264	\$334	\$100	\$252	\$404	\$322	\$404	\$224	\$193
Not mortgaged	1 404	164	—	8	13	77	66	1 240	5	5	18	300	912
Less than \$50	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	7	13	
\$50 to \$74	196	31	—	—	—	10	21	165	—	5	—	13	147
\$75 to \$99	317	34	—	—	—	23	11	283	—	—	66	217	
\$100 to \$124	379	31	—	8	6	5	12	348	5	—	7	83	253
\$125 to \$149	216	43	—	—	—	27	16	173	—	—	—	70	103
\$150 to \$199	185	12	—	—	—	12	—	173	—	5	56	112	
\$200 to \$249	66	7	—	—	7	—	—	59	—	6	—	53	
\$250 or more	25	6	—	—	—	6	19	—	—	—	5	14	
Median	\$111	\$114	—	\$113	\$204	\$125	\$102	\$111	\$113	\$63	\$170	\$119	\$108
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS	20.9	19.2	32.5	31.1	18.0	12.8	14.6	21.3	27.9	28.8	27.4	20.4	20.4
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	28.7	24.8	32.5	30.4	16.4	16.3	10—	30.9	29.6	29.4	29.5	28.3	39.0
With a mortgage	17.2	13.8	—	45.0	19.6	11.3	17.8	17.8	10—	10—	22.0	14.6	18.7
Not mortgaged	287	27	—	16	6	—	5	260	—	5	—	71	184
Income in 1979 below poverty level	11.3	5.4	—	11.1	5.4	—	6.5	12.7	—	5.7	—	10.9	15.2
Percent below poverty level	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	4 138	1 659	264	767	182	324	122	2 479	337	622	180	311	1 029
PLUMBING FACILITIES	4 058	1 623	264	753	176	324	106	2 435	337	622	180	311	985
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	80	36	—	14	6	—	16	44	—	—	—	—	44
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE	903	434	86	211	38	71	28	469	63	150	24	86	146
1, detached or attached	858	323	53	191	36	29	14	535	117	179	33	68	138
2	518	210	35	90	54	20	11	308	64	93	31	39	81
3 and 4	307	171	27	87	6	45	6	136	12	66	17	13	28
5 to 9	464	180	36	47	33	48	16	284	37	71	46	48	82
10 to 49	1 088	341	27	141	15	111	47	747	44	63	29	57	554
50 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979	1 332	296	115	81	7	35	58	1 036	154	86	29	118	649
Less than \$5,000	1 169	438	85	254	32	34	33	731	152	212	47	103	217
\$5,000 to \$9,999	419	200	28	129	19	24	—	219	14	112	6	33	54
\$10,000 to \$12,499	406	132	7	74	24	22	5	274	5	152	44	31	42
\$12,500 to \$14,999	357	220	17	110	44	40	9	137	12	43	23	12	47
\$15,000 to \$19,999	184	135	12	60	30	28	5	49	—	12	31	6	6
\$20,000 to \$24,999	136	110	—	38	20	52	—	26	—	5	—	7	14
\$25,000 to \$34,999	61	54	—	6	6	42	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	74	74	—	15	—	47	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$8 354	\$11 194	\$6 037	\$10 940	\$15 625	\$21 944	\$5 313	\$6 488	\$5 585	\$10 290	\$12 955	\$7 467	\$4 338
Mean	\$10 691	\$15 098	\$7 093	\$12 966	\$16 327	\$26 886	\$12 683	\$7 743	\$5 842	\$10 441	\$11 790	\$8 097	\$5 920
GROSS RENT	4 104	1 637	264	745	182	324	122	2 467	337	616	180	311	1 023
Specified renter-occupied housing units	453	59	—	17	—	—	42	394	—	—	6	65	323
Less than \$100	709	258	38	87	26	75	32	451	6	57	11	35	342
\$100 to \$149	891	386	34	247	23	67	15	505	106	129	37	81	152
\$150 to \$199	890	368	86	193	39	25	25	522	145	180	58	70	69
\$200 to \$249	548	251	43	113	36	54	5	297	54	139	35	19	50
\$250 to \$299	283	149	43	34	33	36	3	134	11	71	12	8	32
\$300 to \$349	132	76	8	26	3	39	—	56	4	24	15	13	—
\$350 to \$399	50	45	7	18	5	15	—	5	—	5	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	5	6	—	—
\$500 or more	137	45	5	10	17	13	—	92	11	6	—	20	55
No cash rent	\$196	\$212	\$233	\$203	\$245	\$228	\$140	\$182	\$219	\$231	\$238	\$173	\$131
Median	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS	27.4	23.4	50+	23.9	19.7	13.1	24.7	30.0	50+	29.5	28.0	27.3	28.8
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	945	227	108	49	7	19	44	718	126	49	20	91	432
Income in 1979 below poverty level	22.8	13.7	40.9	6.4	3.8	5.9	36.1	29.0	37.4	7.9	11.1	29.3	42.0

Table B-25. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Columbia city

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	2 829	126	551	972	618	283	135	122	8	5	9	27 200	30 700	
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>														
Married-couple families -----	1 651	45	286	613	386	148	82	69	8	5	9	27 300	31 800	
15 to 24 years -----	35	—	12	14	4	5	—	—	—	—	—	22 300	25 500	
25 to 34 years -----	273	—	5	122	97	18	26	5	—	—	—	30 900	33 500	
35 to 44 years -----	310	—	47	123	86	23	13	13	3	2	—	28 900	32 700	
45 to 64 years -----	698	20	154	230	162	72	28	29	—	3	—	26 900	30 000	
65 years and over -----	335	25	68	124	37	30	15	22	5	—	9	26 200	33 900	
Male householder, no wife present -----	255	19	52	46	68	43	8	19	—	—	—	30 900	31 700	
15 to 24 years -----	13	—	6	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	40 800	31 900	
25 to 34 years -----	57	—	10	7	30	6	—	4	—	—	—	33 200	32 700	
35 to 44 years -----	46	7	16	—	6	7	5	5	—	—	—	25 000	33 000	
45 to 64 years -----	75	—	—	29	25	11	—	10	—	—	—	31 700	36 000	
65 years and over -----	64	12	20	10	7	12	3	—	—	—	—	20 000	24 900	
Female householder, no husband present -----	923	62	213	313	164	92	45	34	—	—	—	26 200	28 600	
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
25 to 34 years -----	55	—	13	17	10	15	—	—	—	—	—	26 500	30 500	
35 to 44 years -----	147	7	6	80	36	8	7	3	—	—	—	27 900	30 300	
45 to 64 years -----	371	20	75	116	62	47	34	17	—	—	—	27 900	31 300	
65 years and over -----	350	35	119	100	56	22	4	14	—	—	—	21 200	24 800	
Median age -----	52.8	67.0	58.8	49.7	48.6	51.0	54.4	53.5	66.0	45.8	67.5	...	...	
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>														
1979 to March 1980 -----	206	—	27	71	63	26	19	—	—	—	—	30 800	32 500	
1975 to 1978 -----	531	9	66	209	177	32	15	13	8	2	—	28 900	31 200	
1970 to 1974 -----	572	12	81	251	110	68	30	17	—	3	—	27 400	31 000	
1960 to 1969 -----	695	34	164	206	154	48	37	43	—	—	9	27 400	32 100	
1959 or earlier -----	825	71	213	235	114	109	34	49	—	—	—	25 100	28 600	
<b>ROOMS</b>														
1 to 3 rooms -----	15	5	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	42 100	32 200	
4 rooms -----	247	24	97	110	15	—	1	—	—	—	—	20 100	20 000	
5 rooms -----	669	50	154	298	115	39	8	—	5	—	—	24 300	25 200	
6 rooms -----	950	25	183	360	231	112	30	9	—	—	—	27 600	28 900	
7 rooms -----	545	7	67	150	158	61	47	55	—	—	—	34 200	36 500	
8 or more rooms -----	403	15	50	54	99	61	50	57	3	5	9	38 200	43 100	
Median -----	6.0	5.2	5.6	5.7	6.3	6.3	7.1	7.4	5.3	8.5+	8.5+	...	...	
<b>BEDROOMS</b>														
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1 -----	27	5	—	9	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	24 800	29 600	
2 -----	893	44	248	378	150	50	9	14	—	—	—	24 200	25 100	
3 -----	1 485	55	238	486	348	167	104	70	8	—	9	29 400	33 100	
4 -----	319	—	61	65	106	40	22	25	—	—	—	34 200	34 300	
5 or more -----	105	22	4	34	14	13	—	13	—	5	—	27 700	34 100	
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>														
1975 to March 1980 -----	36	—	5	7	—	7	8	4	3	2	—	44 300	49 900	
1970 to 1974 -----	75	—	16	31	—	15	13	—	—	—	—	25 500	31 700	
1960 to 1969 -----	643	29	49	188	213	97	26	24	5	3	9	32 400	35 800	
1950 to 1959 -----	934	25	215	321	225	70	30	48	—	—	—	26 700	29 300	
1940 to 1949 -----	426	12	84	208	69	33	8	12	—	—	—	26 300	28 000	
1939 or earlier -----	715	60	182	217	111	61	50	34	—	—	—	25 600	28 500	
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>														
Less than \$5,000 -----	436	40	111	152	88	25	4	16	—	—	—	25 100	26 000	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	405	11	95	154	30	52	40	23	—	—	—	26 400	31 300	
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	281	15	57	113	54	25	17	—	—	—	—	26 200	27 700	
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	284	17	57	94	84	8	11	13	—	—	—	27 600	28 700	
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	490	13	99	188	91	65	7	22	5	—	—	26 700	29 700	
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	439	7	87	122	174	30	19	—	—	—	—	30 200	29 600	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	364	23	28	139	53	47	32	25	3	5	9	28 900	39 000	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	91	—	12	10	24	22	5	18	—	—	—	39 700	41 200	
\$50,000 or more -----	39	—	5	—	20	9	5	—	—	—	—	36 100	38 900	
Median -----	\$15 080	\$12 000	\$13 048	\$14 282	\$17 738	\$16 607	\$13 977	\$18 523	\$17 000	\$30 132	\$30 468	...	...	
Mean -----	\$17 464	\$13 479	\$18 662	\$14 920	\$19 290	\$19 282	\$16 859	\$21 775	\$21 948	\$29 333	\$32 260	...	...	
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>														
With a mortgage -----	1 866	38	349	634	512	155	97	68	8	5	—	28 300	31 100	
Less than 15 percent -----	408	20	83	133	110	29	12	21	—	—	—	26 700	29 500	
15 to 19 percent -----	310	—	70	116	80	18	4	22	—	—	—	27 700	30 100	
20 to 24 percent -----	285	—	22	86	127	33	17	—	—	—	—	32 700	32 800	
25 to 29 percent -----	217	7	35	86	40	19	23	—	5	—	—	27 600	32 300	
30 to 34 percent -----	134	—	30	55	31	10	5	—	3	—	—	28 500	29 900	
35 percent or more -----	493	11	98	158	124	46	30	21	—	5	—	27 900	31 600	
Not computed -----	19	—	11	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	19 700	35 100	
Median -----	23.6	14.6	23.6	24.0	22.6	24.6	27.7	17.5	29.0	39.2	—	—	—	
Not mortgaged -----	963	88	202	338	106	128	38	54	—	9	25 900	30 100	—	
Less than 10 percent -----	313	37	52	125	24	61	—	5	—	9	25 400	30 700	—	
10 to 14 percent -----	142	17	40	31	36	7	11	—	—	—	25 200	25 600	—	
15 to 19 percent -----	122	—	41	36	6	22	4	13	—	—	24 200	31 000	—	
20 to 24 percent -----	80	—	16	14	6	—	18	26	—	—	—	52 900	46 000	—
25 to 29 percent -----	33	—	7	21	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	26 800	27 000	—
30 to 34 percent -----	87	—	19	44	10	—	5	9	—	—	—	26 200	30 200	—
35 percent or more -----	171	26	27	60	24	33	—	1	—	—	—	26 400	26 100	—
Not computed -----	15	8	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	16 300	—
Median -----	15.8	10.9	16.1	16.3	14.0	12.1	21.1	21.7	—	—	10—	...	...	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	2 817	119	546	972	618	283	135	122	8	5	9	27 200	30 800	
1 or more persons per room -----	137	—	43	65	20	6	3	—	—	—	—	24 900	25 300	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	12	7	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	11 100	
1 or more persons per room -----	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	7 500	
Heating equipment -----	2 829	126	551	972	618	283	135	122	8	5	9	27 200	30 700	
Central heating system -----	2 152	48	304	745	553	240	127	122	8	5	9	27 200	30 700	
Air conditioning -----	2 125	58	358	716	518	227	109	117	8	5	9	28 700	32 600	
Central system -----	647	14	38	132	224	80	88	54	3	5	9	35 900	40 900	
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	448	33	151	133	81	29	14	7	—	—	—	23 200	25 500	
Percent below poverty level -----	15.8	26.2	27.4	13.7	13.1	10.2	10.4	5.7	—	—	—	...	...	

Table B-26. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

## Columbia city

## Specified renter-occupied housing units

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	6 909	1 177	1 501	1 626	1 384	614	272	114	51	9	161	171
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families	1 941	152	334	416	528	254	98	51	18	4	86	202
15 to 24 years	204	—	13	55	62	36	24	—	3	—	11	215
25 to 34 years	835	25	89	185	295	136	30	28	5	—	42	218
35 to 44 years	361	45	74	62	81	43	26	10	—	4	16	193
45 to 64 years	391	54	139	65	73	32	5	13	10	—	—	152
65 years and over	150	28	19	49	17	7	13	—	—	—	17	181
Male householder, no wife present	1 516	206	378	400	313	123	60	12	—	—	24	170
15 to 24 years	289	17	41	89	97	26	13	6	—	—	—	196
25 to 34 years	459	15	106	130	138	46	12	—	—	—	12	191
35 to 44 years	151	22	44	37	6	16	20	6	—	—	—	157
45 to 64 years	364	96	97	87	41	22	15	—	—	6	137	137
65 years and over	253	56	90	57	31	13	—	—	—	5	129	129
Female householder, no husband present	3 452	819	789	810	543	237	114	51	33	5	51	155
15 to 24 years	407	63	59	95	100	38	41	6	—	—	5	190
25 to 34 years	914	120	202	281	127	92	46	12	19	—	15	173
35 to 44 years	562	103	155	148	62	45	17	18	14	—	—	156
45 to 64 years	986	266	244	201	175	50	10	9	—	31	145	145
65 years and over	583	267	129	85	79	12	—	6	—	5	—	109
Median age	37.5	53.6	43.6	34.6	32.4	32.4	30.6	35.8	34.4	70.5	34.3	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	2 139	205	417	499	494	263	130	43	34	—	54	190
1975 to 1978	2 431	333	489	596	539	236	107	62	17	4	48	179
1970 to 1974	1 292	358	299	316	214	65	21	3	—	—	16	146
1960 to 1969	665	194	166	148	101	45	5	6	—	—	—	143
1959 or earlier	382	87	130	67	36	5	9	—	—	5	43	128
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	153	51	74	5	9	6	8	—	—	—	—	108
2 rooms	290	99	89	35	23	19	19	—	—	6	119	119
3 rooms	1 556	444	474	409	145	36	28	20	—	—	—	137
4 rooms	2 474	320	470	752	527	255	85	6	—	—	59	178
5 rooms	1 420	163	244	277	412	167	73	20	14	—	50	200
6 rooms	703	59	119	91	181	88	45	53	17	4	46	213
7 or more rooms	313	41	31	57	87	43	14	15	20	5	—	225
Median	4.1	3.5	3.7	4.0	4.5	4.5	5.7	6.2	6.6	4.8	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>												
All income levels in 1979	6 909	1 177	1 501	1 626	1 384	614	272	114	51	9	161	171
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 719	1 136	1 420	1 585	1 357	614	272	114	51	9	161	172
0.50 or less	2 994	615	585	845	513	225	91	22	5	71	164	164
0.51 to 1.00	2 940	383	566	582	749	322	141	74	29	4	90	190
1.01 to 1.50	487	73	145	114	76	40	27	12	—	—	163	163
1.51 or more	298	65	124	44	19	27	13	6	—	—	127	127
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	190	41	81	41	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	123
0.50 or less	59	18	25	13	3	—	—	—	—	—	122	122
0.51 to 1.00	98	18	46	10	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	122
1.01 to 1.50	21	—	7	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	157
1.51 or more	12	5	3	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	133
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 065	904	706	591	462	208	91	41	7	5	50	142
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 972	886	667	570	447	208	91	41	7	5	50	143
1.01 or more persons per room	441	106	108	93	51	49	22	12	—	—	—	154
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	93	18	39	21	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	122
1.01 or more persons per room	26	5	7	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	152
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None	153	51	74	5	9	6	8	—	—	—	—	108
1	1 839	490	535	505	168	76	34	20	5	—	6	140
2	3 332	407	589	902	765	363	165	42	5	—	94	183
3	1 132	141	233	147	331	113	53	25	34	4	61	203
4	417	77	80	58	105	46	12	7	5	—	—	195
5 or more	36	11	—	9	6	10	—	—	—	—	—	168
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached	2 299	212	427	590	447	249	142	65	44	9	114	187
2	959	72	199	295	242	112	19	—	—	20	20	185
3 and 4	1 007	113	176	239	330	89	36	8	—	—	16	194
5 to 9	1 466	422	365	290	226	98	39	15	—	—	11	142
10 to 49	695	213	201	146	72	34	29	—	—	—	—	131
50 or more	483	145	133	66	67	32	7	26	7	—	—	133
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1975 to March 1980	182	7	17	15	67	24	31	14	7	—	—	239
1970 to 1974	851	118	125	109	247	128	70	23	—	—	31	216
1960 to 1969	1 489	240	292	325	377	139	57	9	—	4	46	180
1950 to 1959	1 776	292	451	452	320	134	57	25	22	—	23	166
1940 to 1949	1 488	305	356	428	239	80	40	26	8	—	6	162
1939 or earlier	1 123	215	260	297	134	109	17	14	5	55	55	157
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 to 3	6 700	1 081	1 466	1 579	1 373	608	272	100	51	9	161	172
4 or more	209	96	35	47	11	6	—	14	—	—	—	117
With elevator	177	86	35	25	11	6	—	14	—	—	—	112
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than 15 percent	1 020	332	305	192	126	61	4	—	—	—	—	124
15 to 19 percent	902	138	246	214	184	85	29	6	—	—	—	168
20 to 24 percent	905	183	222	185	179	75	24	32	5	—	—	158
25 to 29 percent	812	148	148	217	202	59	35	—	3	—	—	175
30 to 34 percent	584	112	98	151	141	63	6	13	—	—	—	171
35 to 49 percent	815	102	128	207	184	84	64	34	8	4	—	195
50 percent or more	1 538	139	309	419	329	171	102	29	35	5	—	185
Not computed	333	23	45	41	39	16	8	—	—	—	161	174
Median	27.8	22.9	24.0	29.6	29.5	31.5	43.8	41.8	50+	50+	—	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment	6 876	1 168	1 494	1 615	1 378	614	272	114	51	9	161	171
Central heating system	3 135	399	543	558	848	431	166	75	37	—	78	202
Air conditioning	2 609	188	402	527	732	353	177	90	29	4	107	211
Central system	944	32	62	76	360	183	95	51	7	—	78	240

Table B-27. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Columbia city

	Household income in 1979													Income in 1979 below poverty level							
	Total	Less than \$5,000		\$5,000 to \$9,999		\$10,000 to \$12,499		\$12,500 to \$14,999		\$15,000 to \$19,999		\$20,000 to \$24,999		\$25,000 to \$34,999		\$35,000 to \$49,999		\$50,000 or more		Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Owner-occupied housing units	3 158	474	473	332	321	549	476	397	97	39	14 836	17 145	509								
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER																					
Married-couple families	1 798	116	187	153	197	354	348	327	79	37	18 466	21 270	155								
15 to 24 years	35	—	—	—	10	18	5	—	2	—	16 875	19 100	—								
25 to 34 years	308	—	21	7	34	51	122	57	10	6	21 424	22 426	—								
35 to 44 years	334	12	31	40	16	102	55	65	13	—	18 534	19 256	37								
45 to 64 years	764	29	64	53	99	131	154	153	50	31	20 254	25 531	59								
65 years and over	357	75	71	53	38	52	12	52	4	—	11 533	13 252	59								
Male householder, no wife present	309	53	56	24	37	67	30	29	11	—	13 818	14 504	62								
15 to 24 years	13	—	4	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 694	9 931	4								
25 to 34 years	67	11	9	9	5	11	16	—	6	—	14 750	15 960	11								
35 to 44 years	46	—	6	—	7	17	—	11	5	—	17 500	21 095	—								
45 to 64 years	111	19	—	8	16	36	14	18	—	—	17 232	16 292	19								
65 years and over	72	23	37	—	9	3	—	—	—	—	6 912	7 009	28								
Female householder, no husband present	1 051	305	230	153	87	128	98	41	7	2	9 730	10 865	292								
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—								
25 to 34 years	63	6	—	23	6	12	16	—	—	—	13 542	14 570	12								
35 to 44 years	152	14	49	28	29	20	6	6	—	—	11 161	11 722	14								
45 to 64 years	446	101	111	47	39	74	41	26	7	—	10 585	11 824	110								
65 years and over	390	184	70	55	13	22	35	9	—	2	5 482	8 836	156								
Median age	52.8	67.6	57.0	55.6	53.8	47.4	46.8	52.2	47.2	49.8	—	—	64.3								
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT																					
1979 to March 1980	247	3	24	41	26	55	69	24	5	—	18 445	18 091	9								
1975 to 1978	560	64	73	47	53	100	116	96	5	6	17 389	17 613	63								
1970 to 1974	640	73	149	52	57	120	96	77	7	9	14 518	15 420	130								
1960 to 1969	766	111	64	102	77	152	70	119	57	14	15 704	18 398	111								
1959 or earlier	945	223	163	90	108	122	125	81	23	10	12 403	16 775	196								
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS																					
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 146	469	473	332	321	549	469	397	97	39	14 829	17 161	504								
1.01 or more persons per room	162	6	25	7	25	55	12	21	2	9	17 628	20 935	44								
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	12	5	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	20 357	13 111	5								
Heating equipment	3 158	474	473	332	321	549	476	397	97	39	14 836	17 145	509								
Central heating system	2 335	311	308	222	249	418	378	329	81	39	15 821	18 470	291								
Air conditioning	2 344	253	323	179	255	442	421	342	92	37	16 667	19 130	262								
Central system	716	71	75	48	49	108	156	163	32	14	20 184	19 771	67								
Vehicles available	2 718	270	360	294	282	530	462	391	90	39	16 319	18 667	313								
1	1 177	209	244	177	133	241	115	46	7	5	11 914	14 993	231								
2 or more	1 541	61	116	117	149	289	347	345	83	34	20 566	21 472	82								
House heating fuel	3 158	474	473	332	321	549	476	397	97	39	14 836	17 145	509								
Utility gas	89	29	21	16	5	4	8	6	—	—	9 345	10 991	16								
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	420	38	74	13	49	77	78	62	14	15	17 250	19 724	45								
Electricity	285	49	53	10	37	47	37	48	4	—	14 561	15 313	54								
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	44	15	—	5	20	4	—	—	—	—	12 750	10 108	15								
Other	6.0	5.5	5.6	5.9	6.0	5.9	6.2	6.7	6.5	6.8	—	—	5.4								
Median rooms	2 829	436	405	281	284	490	439	364	91	39	15 080	17 464	448								
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 829	436	405	281	284	490	439	364	91	39	15 080	17 464	448								
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS																					
With a mortgage	1 866	182	260	171	195	363	346	273	58	18	16 539	19 010	230								
Less than \$200	276	56	39	6	32	67	42	6	10	18	14 531	27 621	58								
\$200 to \$249	305	24	58	40	26	38	51	53	15	—	15 865	17 359	35								
\$250 to \$299	406	66	58	47	27	91	73	44	—	—	15 329	14 910	87								
\$300 to \$349	286	18	43	32	50	62	20	43	18	—	15 000	16 962	21								
\$350 to \$399	252	3	24	33	26	62	83	21	—	—	17 963	17 556	10								
\$400 to \$449	200	11	25	6	25	15	55	53	10	—	21 607	20 678	15								
\$500 to \$599	97	4	7	7	9	23	13	29	5	—	19 732	21 035	4								
\$600 to \$749	32	—	6	—	5	9	12	—	—	—	23 889	21 833	—								
\$750 or more	12	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	30 000	29 290	—								
Median	\$293	\$258	\$278	\$292	\$313	\$292	\$317	\$339	\$311	\$165	—	—	—	\$263	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Not mortgaged	963	254	145	110	89	127	93	91	33	21	11 875	14 469	218								
Less than \$50	26	16	3	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	3 929	10 319	16								
\$50 to \$74	78	19	6	24	—	13	5	11	—	—	11 458	12 973	19								
\$75 to \$99	144	77	4	—	7	12	33	11	—	—	4 716	10 624	77								
\$100 to \$124	196	58	57	24	15	19	8	9	6	—	8 229	10 751	54								
\$125 to \$149	123	36	11	24	13	12	17	6	4	—	11 510	13 258	8								
\$150 to \$199	257	28	50	27	38	26	12	41	23	12	14 046	19 561	26								
\$200 to \$249	93	20	13	6	16	7	18	6	—	7	13 672	16 242	18								
\$250 or more	46	—	1	5	—	38	—	—	—	2	17 981	18 431	—								
Median	\$133	\$106	\$131	\$132	\$163	\$164	\$126	\$152	\$164	\$194	—	—	—	\$99	—	—	—	—	—	—	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																					
With a mortgage	1 866	182	260	171	195	363	346	273	58	18	16 539	19 010	230								
Less than 15 percent	408	—	6	—	13	63	117	143	53	13	25 403	27 758	9								
15 to 19 percent	310	—	—	6	39	105	95	60	5	—	20 219	21 278	6								
20 to 24 percent	285	—	—	40	33	87	85	40	—	—	18 906	19 191	—								
25 to 29 percent	217	—	28	36	37	58	40	18	—	—	15 408	16 165	13								
30 to 34 percent	134	—	32	25	43	22	9	3	—	—	13 0										

Table B-28. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Columbia city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
	7 266	2 544	2 549	723	497	496	239	169	31	18	6 960	8 351	3 194
Renter-occupied housing units	7 266	2 544	2 549	723	497	496	239	169	31	18	6 960	8 351	3 194
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families	2 061	316	699	294	213	269	163	77	18	12	10 132	11 741	560
15 to 24 years	247	25	83	41	51	41	—	—	—	6	10 945	12 249	52
25 to 34 years	868	82	249	140	148	154	68	27	—	—	11 839	12 233	156
35 to 44 years	371	36	119	38	5	63	61	25	18	6	12 007	15 406	98
45 to 64 years	412	117	196	38	9	6	34	12	—	—	6 854	8 387	195
65 years and over	163	56	52	37	—	5	—	13	—	—	6 594	8 480	59
Male householder, no wife present	1 569	590	488	199	144	81	16	51	—	—	6 930	7 837	591
15 to 24 years	289	95	74	39	41	35	—	5	—	—	8 608	8 505	89
25 to 34 years	471	100	186	73	50	23	10	29	—	—	8 657	9 648	93
35 to 44 years	165	25	70	38	23	—	—	9	—	—	8 992	9 326	30
45 to 64 years	384	193	96	43	23	15	6	8	—	—	4 972	6 768	208
65 years and over	260	177	62	6	7	8	—	—	—	—	3 825	4 446	171
Female householder, no husband present	3 636	1 638	1 362	230	140	146	60	41	13	6	5 538	6 651	2 043
15 to 24 years	414	146	207	20	19	9	—	—	7	6	6 425	7 371	195
25 to 34 years	948	283	459	107	25	46	23	5	—	—	6 941	7 373	474
35 to 44 years	607	194	316	37	31	29	—	—	—	—	6 390	6 685	325
45 to 64 years	1 024	544	277	52	55	46	20	24	6	—	4 730	6 519	610
65 years and over	643	471	103	14	10	16	17	12	—	—	3 783	5 302	439
Median age	37.7	51.6	35.2	33.5	31.6	32.1	36.8	37.7	38.5	23.8	—	—	46.5
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	2 261	663	850	281	166	170	92	27	—	12	7 961	8 709	819
1975 to 1978	2 529	829	932	243	184	182	75	59	25	—	7 031	8 479	1 078
1970 to 1974	1 333	523	424	95	97	89	51	42	6	6	6 514	8 444	683
1960 to 1969	697	341	203	52	22	51	17	11	—	—	5 163	7 095	400
1959 or earlier	446	188	140	52	28	4	4	30	—	—	5 729	7 488	214
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 067	2 441	2 489	714	488	491	232	169	25	18	7 017	8 382	3 092
0.50 or less	3 160	1 389	1 102	296	133	134	59	41	—	6	5 738	6 794	1 316
0.51 to 1.00	3 080	845	1 100	365	244	271	122	108	13	12	7 999	9 524	1 319
1.01 to 1.50	521	117	166	16	92	63	35	20	12	—	9 484	11 177	261
1.51 or more	306	90	121	37	19	23	16	—	—	—	7 769	8 531	196
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	199	103	60	9	9	5	7	—	6	—	4 859	7 240	102
0.50 or less	59	27	23	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	5 272	5 751	17
0.51 to 1.00	98	48	30	9	—	5	—	—	6	—	5 500	8 255	50
1.01 to 1.50	30	23	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 571	3 841	30
1.51 or more	12	5	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	20 833	14 774	5
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Heating equipment	7 233	2 537	2 532	723	497	487	239	169	31	18	6 951	8 346	3 187
Central heating system	3 264	910	1 111	405	267	304	159	96	—	12	8 346	9 514	1 169
Air conditioning	2 734	515	1 004	393	268	299	147	102	—	6	9 249	10 414	764
Central system	987	132	325	166	120	114	84	46	—	—	10 550	11 766	182
Vehicles available	3 552	590	1 286	533	362	404	189	157	25	6	9 619	10 926	948
1	2 602	501	1 069	392	243	244	94	46	13	—	8 738	9 613	774
2 or more	950	89	217	141	119	160	95	111	12	6	13 088	14 524	174
House heating fuel	7 233	2 537	2 532	723	497	487	239	169	31	18	6 951	8 346	3 187
Utility gas	4 983	1 718	1 852	487	317	314	133	113	31	18	6 928	8 271	2 247
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	163	96	27	27	7	6	—	—	—	—	4 425	5 770	97
Electricity	1 608	512	520	176	123	141	92	44	—	—	7 833	9 136	614
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	278	98	91	18	32	21	6	12	—	—	6 404	8 123	114
Other	201	113	42	15	18	5	8	—	—	—	4 432	6 258	115
Median rooms	4.1	3.7	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.5	4.3	5.1	4.7	4.8	—	—	4.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units	6 909	2 461	2 400	666	464	486	239	151	24	18	6 906	8 304	3 065
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>													
Less than \$100	3 424	1 827	1 045	217	165	93	46	19	6	6	4 711	6 007	2 085
\$100 to \$149	1 674	341	835	158	106	129	54	45	6	6	7 490	8 873	581
\$150 to \$199	969	171	297	119	108	151	61	44	12	6	10 347	11 847	194
\$200 to \$249	522	59	169	90	78	60	39	27	—	—	10 917	12 022	120
\$250 to \$299	116	6	16	19	—	43	32	—	—	—	16 250	15 317	19
\$300 to \$349	25	5	6	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	13 036	11 789	5
\$350 to \$399	13	6	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 179	6 900	6
\$400 to \$449	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	3 320	5
No cash rent	161	41	32	56	—	10	—	16	6	10 335	12 509	50	50
Median	\$99	\$66	\$106	\$123	\$119	\$153	\$161	\$154	\$145	\$130	—	—	\$71
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
Less than \$100	1 177	823	270	35	20	19	4	—	6	—	3 846	4 738	904
\$100 to \$149	1 501	542	634	101	102	77	19	20	6	—	6 207	7 223	706
\$150 to \$199	1 626	516	640	173	131	93	55	6	6	—	6 980	7 931	591
\$200 to \$249	1 384	321	494	174	140	132	45	66	6	—	8 940	10 227	462
\$250 to \$299	614	149	151	87	31	117	43	36	6	—	10 201	11 266	208
\$300 to \$349	272	40	118	22	27	18	40	7	—	—	9 295	10 804	91
\$350 to \$399	114	17	33	13	13	10	28	—	—	—	11 346	12 553	41
\$400 to \$449	51	7	28	5	—	6	5	—	—	—	8 304	9 995	7
\$500 or more	9	5	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	4 750	9 960	5
No cash rent	161	41	32	56	—	10	—	16	6	10 335	12 509	50	50
Median	\$171	\$136	\$170	\$199	\$189	\$219	\$245	\$237	\$165	\$212	—	—	\$142
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than 15 percent	1 020	51	205	108	161	179	148	132	24	12	14 767	16 834	171
15 to 19 percent	902	91	265	137	147	209	50	3	—	—	11 734	11 747	173
20 to 24 percent	905	157	375	152	110	70	41	—	—	—	8 803	9 443	216
25 to 29 percent	812	156	473	139	33	11	—	—	—	—	7 761	7 701	259
30 to 34 percent	584	164	367	40	13	—	—	—	—	—	6 616	6 482	250
35 to 49 percent	815	286	488	34	—	7	—	—	—	—	5 915	5 891	383
50 percent or more	1 538	1 343	195	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 734	1 391
Not computed	333	213	32	56	—	10	—	16	6	10—	2500—	6 048	222
Median	27.8	50+	28.6	22.0	17.4	16.4	13.7	10—	10—	10—	—	—	48.6

Table B-29. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Columbia city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	1 866	276	305	406	286	252	200	97	32	12	293
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	205	58	24	56	12	24	13	18	—	—	268
2 persons -----	399	83	51	75	89	25	53	17	3	3	294
3 persons -----	420	69	103	82	59	47	32	23	—	4	273
4 persons -----	349	28	82	55	73	35	66	7	—	3	307
5 persons -----	276	26	30	61	25	80	21	26	5	2	342
6 persons -----	75	6	6	15	—	26	10	—	12	—	370
7 persons -----	104	6	—	41	25	15	5	—	12	—	310
8 or more persons -----	38	—	9	20	3	—	—	6	—	—	275
Median -----	3.28	2.46	3.25	3.37	3.21	4.36	3.53	3.09	6.17	3.25	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	1 190	171	188	254	190	159	142	45	29	12	296
15 to 24 years -----	35	6	2	14	5	—	8	—	—	—	284
25 to 34 years -----	270	18	28	48	33	52	65	9	17	—	358
35 to 44 years -----	270	11	61	59	50	49	20	15	—	5	304
45 to 64 years -----	524	120	79	101	89	46	49	21	12	7	281
65 years and over -----	91	16	18	32	13	12	—	—	—	—	268
Male householder, no wife present -----	166	26	14	41	10	17	28	27	3	—	310
15 to 24 years -----	13	—	—	6	—	—	4	3	—	—	456
25 to 34 years -----	39	—	—	8	—	17	7	4	3	—	384
35 to 44 years -----	46	20	—	—	10	—	6	10	—	—	315
45 to 64 years -----	56	—	8	27	—	—	11	10	—	—	287
65 years and over -----	12	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
Female householder, no husband present -----	510	79	103	111	86	76	30	25	—	—	283
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	40	—	18	6	—	16	—	—	—	—	267
35 to 44 years -----	141	11	27	12	29	25	20	17	—	—	335
45 to 64 years -----	223	30	45	48	51	35	10	4	—	—	288
65 years and over -----	106	38	13	45	6	—	—	4	—	—	252
Median age -----	46.7	54.7	47.4	48.3	51.1	40.3	37.5	43.2	33.8	46.7	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	201	6	18	40	13	51	41	24	8	—	373
1975 to 1978 -----	470	46	15	78	123	97	63	37	6	5	339
1970 to 1974 -----	504	53	81	143	86	62	43	17	12	7	291
1960 to 1969 -----	495	106	163	100	45	30	36	15	—	—	243
1959 or earlier -----	196	65	28	45	19	12	17	4	6	—	256
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	475
4 rooms -----	144	41	38	30	14	14	7	—	—	—	241
5 rooms -----	450	77	90	111	68	83	15	6	—	—	276
6 rooms -----	663	107	73	145	137	85	75	29	12	—	302
7 rooms -----	344	28	77	89	32	52	41	21	—	4	288
8 or more rooms -----	261	23	27	31	35	18	58	41	20	8	390
Median -----	6.0	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.8	6.5	7.1	8.3	8.2	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	24	7	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	5	431
1970 to 1974 -----	72	6	15	16	12	6	10	7	—	—	297
1960 to 1969 -----	533	29	111	123	118	63	65	21	—	3	301
1950 to 1959 -----	666	137	106	121	68	96	83	38	17	—	287
1940 to 1949 -----	248	22	46	76	55	32	10	4	3	—	287
1939 or earlier -----	323	75	27	70	33	55	20	27	12	4	292
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	38	13	13	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	223
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	349	143	69	69	32	36	—	—	—	—	223
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	634	81	119	173	117	82	25	19	18	—	284
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	512	20	72	121	88	112	76	15	8	—	324
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	155	19	21	11	20	6	49	23	6	—	401
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	97	—	11	20	11	—	35	16	—	4	420
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	68	—	—	—	18	11	15	24	—	—	455
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	8	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	3	390
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	750+
Median -----	\$28 300	\$18 700	\$26 400	\$26 700	\$29 600	\$30 800	\$39 900	\$43 800	\$27 100	\$86 700	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	408	142	130	68	55	3	10	—	—	—	224
15 to 19 percent -----	310	40	47	112	26	44	31	10	—	—	280
20 to 24 percent -----	285	—	46	55	40	76	50	18	—	—	351
25 to 29 percent -----	217	16	12	36	59	25	38	19	12	—	338
30 to 34 percent -----	134	—	27	16	27	44	8	—	9	3	344
35 percent or more -----	493	67	43	115	79	60	63	46	11	9	314
Not computed -----	19	11	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	188
Median -----	23.6	14.2	17.4	21.9	26.9	25.6	26.2	29.9	32.2	37.1	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	1 866	276	305	406	286	252	200	97	32	12	293
Steam or hot water system -----	29	—	13	—	—	12	4	—	—	—	356
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	1 063	108	164	186	173	155	166	70	29	12	321
Other built-in electric units -----	134	23	12	46	17	24	4	8	—	—	285
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	376	72	82	96	80	36	6	4	—	—	268
Other means -----	264	73	47	65	16	25	20	15	3	—	259
Air conditioning -----	1 459	186	251	322	240	174	173	69	32	12	295
Central system -----	465	24	54	109	72	39	94	56	5	12	332
1 or more individual room units -----	994	162	197	213	168	135	79	13	27	—	282
House heating fuel -----	1 866	276	305	406	286	252	200	97	32	12	293
Utility gas -----	1 350	186	248	250	234	184	149	75	17	7	298
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	42	6	13	11	6	—	—	—	—	—	259
Electricity -----	309	47	20	109	35	43	20	18	12	5	290
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	155	27	24	36	11	19	31	4	3	—	287
Other -----	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175

Table B-30. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and 8]

## Columbia city

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	963	26	78	144	196	123	257	93	46	133
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	195	16	7	29	51	45	27	20	—	122
2 persons	423	10	41	56	109	45	119	31	12	124
3 persons	218	—	25	33	27	33	88	11	1	143
4 persons	37	—	—	19	—	—	7	11	—	99
5 persons	32	—	—	7	9	—	4	7	5	137
6 persons	19	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	14	250+
7 persons	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	12	248
8 or more persons	14	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	2	179
Median	2.18	1.31	2.28	2.27	1.93	1.87	2.35	2.35	5.86	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	461	10	63	51	75	61	142	44	15	138
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	3	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	175
35 to 44 years	40	—	11	—	—	—	9	13	7	200
45 to 64 years	174	—	34	17	13	23	62	24	1	150
65 years and over	244	10	18	34	62	38	68	7	7	124
Male householder, no wife present	89	—	6	6	33	8	36	—	—	125
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	18	—	—	—	6	—	12	—	—	163
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	19	—	—	—	11	—	8	—	—	122
65 years and over	52	—	6	6	16	8	16	—	—	122
Female householder, no husband present	413	16	9	87	88	54	79	49	31	128
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	15	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	12	250+
35 to 44 years	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	225
45 to 64 years	148	—	—	43	15	9	43	26	12	158
65 years and over	244	16	9	44	73	42	36	17	7	118
Median age	66.6	75.4	62.3	68.2	68.6	69.9	63.4	57.8	46.7	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	113
1975 to 1978	61	—	21	—	9	5	13	13	—	127
1970 to 1974	68	—	4	6	12	3	16	13	14	178
1960 to 1969	200	—	25	14	25	15	87	27	7	162
1959 or earlier	629	26	28	124	145	100	141	40	25	124
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	11	—	—	5	—	—	6	—	—	154
4 rooms	103	11	14	18	20	16	9	7	8	111
5 rooms	219	3	19	39	42	26	71	12	7	131
6 rooms	287	5	15	30	93	40	65	27	12	125
7 rooms	201	7	11	20	14	24	71	42	12	167
8 or more rooms	142	—	19	32	27	17	35	5	7	119
Median	6.0	5.2	5.9	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.5	6.2	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	12	—	—	—	5	—	—	7	—	207
1970 to 1974	3	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	175
1960 to 1969	110	—	18	—	24	15	46	7	—	147
1950 to 1959	268	4	—	17	85	35	77	42	8	145
1940 to 1949	178	—	7	36	19	35	61	13	7	144
1939 or earlier	392	22	53	91	63	38	70	24	31	112
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	88	7	21	21	9	7	10	13	—	94
\$10,000 to \$19,999	202	12	17	46	70	11	35	11	—	109
\$20,000 to \$29,999	338	7	28	49	40	65	101	34	14	142
\$30,000 to \$39,999	106	—	—	10	26	19	39	12	—	147
\$40,000 to \$49,999	128	—	12	18	13	18	41	7	19	154
\$50,000 to \$59,999	38	—	—	—	15	3	9	11	—	156
\$60,000 to \$79,999	54	—	—	—	23	—	13	5	13	165
\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more	9	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	175
Median	\$25,900	\$16,300	\$22,500	\$20,600	\$27,600	\$26,200	\$26,800	\$27,900	\$42,600	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	313	10	59	63	42	36	88	13	2	115
10 to 14 percent	142	—	—	4	46	35	32	25	—	140
15 to 19 percent	122	11	6	—	17	5	59	5	19	169
20 to 24 percent	80	—	12	4	28	—	—	17	19	121
25 to 29 percent	33	—	—	10	5	6	7	—	5	131
30 to 34 percent	87	5	—	21	19	21	15	6	—	123
35 percent or more	171	—	1	34	32	20	56	27	1	148
Not computed	15	—	—	8	7	—	—	—	—	98
Median	15.8	16.4	10—	21.3	16.9	13.6	15.7	21.0	20.5	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	963	26	78	144	196	123	257	93	46	133
Steam or hot water system	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	250+
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	434	3	17	43	92	70	134	55	20	147
Other built-in electric units	48	7	—	7	14	—	7	13	—	118
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	56	—	5	4	10	11	14	12	—	145
Other means	413	16	56	90	80	42	102	13	14	114
Air conditioning	666	10	37	99	137	81	201	62	39	140
Central system	182	7	—	—	23	24	82	45	1	173
1 or more individual room units	484	3	37	99	114	57	119	17	38	123
House heating fuel	963	26	78	144	196	123	257	93	46	133
Utility gas	711	3	55	87	133	108	211	75	39	143
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	40	7	11	—	12	5	5	—	—	104
Electricity	63	7	—	7	14	—	15	13	7	162
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	115	4	12	40	32	10	12	5	—	101
Other	34	5	—	10	5	—	14	—	—	110

Table B-31. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

## Columbia city

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier		
		Occupied housing units	3 158	65	78	695	1 498	822	7 266	194	863	1 533	3 502	1 174
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>														
Married-couple families	1 798	47	38	465	801	447	2 061	110	317	504	912	218		
15 to 24 years	35	—	10	5	20	—	247	21	50	36	114	26		
25 to 34 years	308	20	13	91	146	38	868	56	196	235	328	53		
35 to 44 years	334	16	6	136	106	70	371	30	44	120	157	20		
45 to 64 years	764	11	9	198	398	148	412	3	27	73	247	62		
65 years and over	357	—	—	35	131	191	163	—	—	40	66	57		
Male householder, no wife present	309	7	—	54	184	64	1 549	37	158	287	830	257		
15 to 24 years	13	—	—	7	6	—	289	6	38	61	146	38		
25 to 34 years	67	—	—	5	47	15	471	12	80	78	214	87		
35 to 44 years	46	7	—	6	21	12	165	6	—	25	96	38		
45 to 64 years	111	—	—	36	64	11	384	13	33	63	218	57		
65 years and over	72	—	—	—	46	26	260	7	60	156	37			
Female householder, no husband present	1 051	11	40	176	513	311	3 636	47	388	742	1 760	699		
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	414	—	—	52	122	208	32		
25 to 34 years	63	—	—	5	40	18	948	31	165	222	433	97		
35 to 44 years	152	5	13	47	77	10	607	—	55	113	340	99		
45 to 64 years	446	6	19	82	232	107	1 024	9	86	166	503	260		
65 years and over	390	—	8	42	164	176	643	7	30	119	276	211		
Median age	52.8	38.0	43.8	47.4	52.5	63.4	37.7	32.6	30.7	35.3	39.3	49.8		
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>														
1979 to March 1980	247	23	17	53	124	30	2 261	159	323	538	911	330		
1975 to 1978	560	42	23	129	267	99	2 529	35	337	575	1 268	314		
1970 to 1974	640	—	38	192	270	140	1 333	—	203	298	634	198		
1960 to 1969	766	—	—	321	335	110	697	—	—	122	408	167		
1959 or earlier	945	—	—	—	502	443	446	—	—	—	281	165		
<b>ROOMS</b>														
1 room	—	—	—	—	—	—	153	13	29	30	58	23		
2 rooms	11	—	—	—	6	5	316	7	44	64	155	46		
3 rooms	29	9	—	11	6	3	1 670	21	125	213	913	398		
4 rooms	301	10	7	59	199	26	2 569	68	301	671	1 240	289		
5 rooms	745	11	19	184	374	157	1 446	36	173	359	629	249		
6 rooms	1 015	8	45	212	479	271	773	49	114	134	350	126		
7 or more rooms	1 057	27	7	229	434	360	339	—	77	62	157	43		
Median	6.0	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.8	6.3	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.0	3.9		
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 146	65	78	695	1 498	810	7 067	181	857	1 518	3 398	1 113		
0.50 or less	1 962	32	31	378	929	592	3 160	61	314	696	1 460	629		
0.51 to 1.00	1 022	18	26	280	513	185	3 080	117	446	670	1 462	385		
1.01 to 1.50	130	15	21	23	42	29	521	—	59	106	295	61		
1.51 or more	32	—	—	14	14	4	306	3	38	46	181	38		
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	12	—	—	—	—	12	199	13	6	15	104	61		
0.50 or less	5	—	—	—	—	5	59	—	—	4	38	17		
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	98	13	6	6	41	32		
1.01 to 1.50	7	—	—	—	—	7	30	—	—	5	16	9		
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	9	3		
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>														
1 person	453	7	—	64	257	125	2 015	58	185	396	971	405		
2 persons	950	20	21	204	410	295	1 674	19	156	350	805	344		
3 persons	698	—	10	137	402	149	1 215	43	212	238	540	182		
4 persons	437	20	20	139	186	72	997	25	110	273	475	114		
5 persons	323	6	6	98	139	74	650	33	83	126	334	74		
6 or more persons	297	12	21	53	104	107	715	16	117	150	377	55		
Median	2.75	3.77	3.90	3.08	2.70	2.47	2.97	2.93	2.59	2.47	2.03			
Total persons	10 028	287	362	2 271	4 557	2 551	21 436	647	2 734	4 669	10 430	2 956		
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>														
1, detached or attached	2 954	36	75	665	1 421	757	2 656	30	97	430	1 538	561		
2	70	6	3	4	33	24	959	40	103	114	480	222		
3 and 4	37	—	—	9	11	17	1 007	33	139	328	428	79		
5 to 9	68	23	—	11	28	6	1 466	52	295	339	603	177		
10 to 49	—	—	—	—	—	—	695	12	74	178	321	110		
50 or more	24	—	—	6	—	18	483	27	155	144	132	25		
Mobil home or trailer, etc.	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>														
Heating equipment	3 158	65	78	695	1 498	822	7 233	194	863	1 528	3 496	1 152		
Steam or hot water system	44	—	6	11	27	98	—	10	19	56	13			
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 607	40	68	466	732	301	1 943	139	597	615	435	157		
Other built-in electric units	208	7	3	48	96	54	651	19	192	215	188	37		
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	476	7	7	114	291	57	572	17	6	210	270	69		
Other means	823	11	—	61	368	383	3 969	19	58	469	2 547	876		
Air conditioning	2 344	43	52	601	1 143	505	2 734	161	458	728	992	395		
Central system	716	38	26	230	305	117	987	147	351	262	176	51		
1 or more individual room units	1 628	5	26	371	838	388	1 747	14	107	466	816	344		
House heating fuel	3 158	65	78	695	1 498	822	7 233	194	863	1 528	3 496	1 152		
Utility gas	2 320	39	43	503	1 117	618	4 983	78	361	932	2 740	872		
Battled, tank, or LP gas	89	—	—	11	28	50	163	—	—	35	90	38		
Electricity	420	26	35	147	140	72	1 608	109	502	520	373	104		
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	285	—	—	34	204	47	278	7	—	30	191	50		
Other	44	—	—	—	9	35	201	—	—	11	102	88		
Income in 1979 below poverty level	509	6	19	91	226	167	3 194	32	302	569	1 644	647		
Percent below poverty level	16.1	9.2	24.4	13.1	15.1	20.3	44.0	16.5	35.0	37.1	46.9	55.1		
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>														
Less than \$5,000	474	—	4	72	259	139	2 544	32	231	441	1 287	553		
\$5,000 to \$9,999	473	14	30	67	235	127	2 549	78	206	601	1 307	357		
\$10,000 to \$12,499	332	5	7	56	140	124	723	15	151	168	277	112		
\$12,500 to \$14,999	321	—	15	77	157	72	497	22	102	99	240	34		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	549	14	16	115	272	132	496	20	114	120	188	54		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	476	9	—	121	231	115	239	27	33	59	100	20		
\$25,000 to \$34,999	397	23	6	138	136	94	169	—	20	39	72	38		
\$35,000 to \$49,999	97	—	—	42	51	4	31	—	6	—	19	6		
\$50,000 or more	39	—	—	7	17	15	18	—	6	—	12	—		
Median	\$14 836	\$19 911	\$11 786	\$17 097	\$14 331	\$13 229	\$6 960	\$9 458	\$9 885	\$7 359	\$6 596	\$5 399		
Mean	\$17 145	\$19 669	\$12 245	\$18 936	\$17 576	\$15 112	\$8 351	\$10 894	\$10 016	\$8 894	\$7 953	\$7 183		

Table B-32. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

## Columbia city

Household type and age of householder	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units		5 to 9 units		Mobile home or trailer, etc.
								6	7	8	9	
Occupied housing units	3 158	2 954	199	5	7 266	2 656	959	1 007	1 466	695	483	—
Condominium housing units	—	—	—	—	139	23	4	6	71	22	13	—
Married-couple families	1 798	1 705	93	—	2 061	795	271	317	444	151	83	—
15 to 24 years	35	35	—	—	247	109	42	27	27	35	7	—
25 to 34 years	308	278	30	—	868	231	131	155	254	46	51	—
35 to 44 years	334	317	17	—	371	106	24	89	106	36	10	—
45 to 64 years	764	733	31	—	412	245	47	41	41	23	15	—
65 years and over	357	342	15	—	163	104	27	5	16	11	—	—
Male householder, no wife present	309	289	20	—	1 569	596	320	243	186	129	95	—
15 to 24 years	13	13	—	—	289	75	83	46	48	7	30	—
25 to 34 years	67	61	6	—	471	133	80	121	56	61	20	—
35 to 44 years	46	46	—	—	165	68	45	19	12	21	—	—
45 to 64 years	111	105	6	—	384	204	56	26	45	40	13	—
65 years and over	72	64	8	—	260	116	56	31	25	32	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	1 051	960	86	5	3 636	1 265	368	447	836	415	305	—
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	414	129	53	69	78	39	46	—
25 to 34 years	63	55	3	5	948	222	98	163	251	112	102	—
35 to 44 years	152	147	5	—	607	165	71	94	149	84	44	—
45 to 64 years	446	391	55	—	1 024	499	101	49	246	91	38	—
65 years and over	390	367	23	—	643	250	45	72	112	89	75	—
Median age	52.8	52.7	55.1	32.5	37.7	46.8	34.8	32.9	35.7	38.1	34.2	—
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	247	211	31	5	2 261	742	354	364	433	172	196	—
1975 to 1978	560	531	29	—	2 529	847	352	336	557	255	182	—
1970 to 1974	640	606	34	—	1 333	437	117	205	353	135	86	—
1960 to 1969	766	736	30	—	697	352	98	51	98	91	7	—
1959 or earlier	945	870	75	—	446	278	38	51	25	42	12	—
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	153	17	7	51	19	33	26	—
2 rooms	11	11	—	—	316	62	21	26	105	18	84	—
3 rooms	29	10	19	—	1 670	636	340	105	293	166	130	—
4 rooms	301	280	16	5	2 569	782	369	487	527	267	137	—
5 rooms	745	695	50	—	1 446	599	149	196	308	144	50	—
6 rooms	1 015	990	25	—	773	387	55	95	150	49	37	—
7 or more rooms	1 057	968	89	—	339	173	18	47	64	18	19	—
Median	6.0	6.0	6.1	4.0	4.1	4.3	3.8	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.5	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 146	2 942	199	5	7 067	2 608	913	966	1 427	688	465	—
0.50 or less	1 962	1 802	155	5	3 160	1 280	425	356	559	295	245	—
0.51 to 1.00	1 022	1 003	19	—	3 080	1 077	370	517	647	294	175	—
1.01 to 1.50	130	112	18	—	521	158	66	65	129	73	30	—
1.51 or more	32	25	7	—	306	93	52	28	92	26	15	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	12	12	—	—	199	48	46	41	39	7	18	—
0.50 or less	5	5	—	—	59	11	25	—	14	—	9	—
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	98	21	12	36	13	7	9	—
1.01 to 1.50	7	7	—	—	30	9	9	5	7	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	12	7	—	—	5	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	—	—	—	—	164	28	7	51	19	33	26	—
1	55	33	22	—	1 977	684	282	149	405	208	249	—
2	1 018	951	62	5	3 438	1 277	558	570	621	285	127	—
3	1 616	1 532	84	—	1 222	536	70	134	309	127	46	—
4	342	333	9	—	429	106	31	103	112	42	35	—
5 or more	127	105	22	—	36	25	11	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	474	452	22	—	2 544	960	331	284	516	236	217	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	473	420	53	—	2 549	901	376	361	559	244	108	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499	332	302	25	5	723	267	86	92	128	82	68	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	321	302	19	—	497	169	48	97	73	69	41	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	549	520	29	—	496	166	86	81	98	42	23	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	476	444	32	—	239	87	23	50	44	9	26	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	397	378	19	—	169	87	9	30	30	13	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	97	97	—	—	31	7	—	6	18	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	39	39	—	—	18	12	—	6	—	—	—	—
Median	\$14 836	\$15 009	\$12 450	\$11 250	\$6 960	\$6 742	\$7 086	\$7 855	\$6 833	\$7 161	\$5 988	—
Mean	\$17 145	\$17 371	\$13 969	\$10 500	\$8 351	\$8 359	\$7 752	\$9 581	\$8 243	\$8 209	\$7 463	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	3 158	2 954	199	5	7 233	2 645	943	1 001	1 466	695	483	—
Steam or hot water system	44	41	3	—	98	12	26	5	21	6	28	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 607	1 523	84	—	1 943	411	242	357	524	173	236	—
Other built-in electric units	208	193	10	5	651	96	38	155	181	85	96	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	476	470	6	—	572	247	72	112	80	51	10	—
Other means	823	727	96	—	3 969	1 879	565	372	660	380	113	—
Air conditioning	2 344	2 212	132	—	2 734	967	324	447	528	278	190	—
Central system	716	664	52	—	987	221	146	210	210	78	122	—
Vehicles available	2 718	2 564	149	5	3 552	1 306	483	565	676	300	222	—
1	1 177	1 099	73	5	2 602	947	339	391	531	225	169	—
2 or more	1 541	1 465	76	—	950	359	144	174	145	75	53	—
House heating fuel	3 158	2 954	199	5	7 233	2 645	943	1 001	1 466	695	483	—
Utility gas	2 320	2 162	158	—	4 983	2 025	681	675	958	476	168	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	89	86	3	—	163	92	20	5	22	24	—	—
Electricity	420	387	28	5	1 608	265	130	293	449	188	283	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	285	275	10	—	278	140	63	11	33	7	24	—
Other	44	44	—	—	201	123	49	17	4	—	8	—
Water heating fuel	3 158	2 954	199	5	7 229	2 644	954	1 007	1 453	688	483	—
Utility gas	1 229	1 129	100	—	3 836	1 383	511	512	895	410	125	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	51	43	8	—	200	83	39	18	26	28	6	—
Electricity	1 853	1 757	91	5	3 107	1 130	374	477	532	250	344	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	15	15	—	—	46	33	13	—	—	—	—	—
Other	10	10	—	—	40	15	17	—	—	—	8	—
Family householder	2 618	2 470	143	5	4 772	1 759	536	682	1 090	471	234	—
With own children under 18 years	1 194	1 145	44	5	3 108	936	381	515	817	283	176	—
With own children under 6 years	355	340	15	—	1 548	433	210	274	437	125	69	—
Female householder, no husband present	654	599	50	5	2 395	811	222	321	605	294	142	—
With own children under 18 years	236	218	13	5	1 709	487	176	259	459	199	129	—
With own children under 6 years	40	40	—	—	701	162	95	131	190	78	45	—
Nonfamily householder	540	484	56	—	2 494	897	423	325	376	224	249	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	509	460	49	—	3 194	1 201	418	400	668	278	229	—
Percent below poverty level	16.1	15.6	24.6	—	44.0	45.2	43.6	39.7	45.6	40.0	47.4	—

Table B-33. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Columbia city

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	3 158	453	950	698	437	323	100	132	65	2.75	10 028
Nonrelatives present	224	—	53	46	50	25	6	30	14	3.76	1 039
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	40	5	15	—	13	—	—	—	7	3.00	161
4 rooms	301	89	98	80	13	6	7	8	—	2.13	705
5 rooms	745	152	249	160	79	53	25	14	13	2.39	2 041
6 rooms	1 015	90	299	223	164	133	39	49	18	3.03	3 307
7 rooms	591	79	167	122	65	81	25	45	7	2.91	2 034
8 or more rooms	466	38	122	113	103	50	4	16	20	3.15	1 780
Median	6.0	5.4	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.0	6.4	6.2	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 146	448	950	698	437	323	100	125	65	2.75	9 967
1.00 or less	2 984	448	950	698	424	317	68	61	18	2.63	8 785
1.01 to 1.50	130	—	—	—	13	6	32	56	23	6.75	916
1.51 or more	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	24	8.07	266
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	12	5	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	6.64	61
1.00 or less	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	9
1.01 to 1.50	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7.00	52
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	2 954	420	869	661	411	318	94	129	52	2.78	9 266
2 or more	199	33	76	37	26	5	6	3	13	2.38	747
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	15
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 829	400	822	638	386	308	94	129	52	2.80	8 934
Less than \$10,000	126	29	33	34	—	16	—	7	7	2.53	324
\$10,000 to \$19,999	551	83	193	122	52	35	29	28	9	2.50	1 603
\$20,000 to \$29,999	972	121	261	231	150	109	32	44	24	2.95	3 024
\$30,000 to \$39,999	618	69	164	141	96	90	23	25	10	3.04	1 999
\$40,000 to \$49,999	283	53	86	53	47	26	10	6	2	2.55	898
\$50,000 to \$59,999	135	17	39	34	31	11	—	3	—	2.84	521
\$60,000 to \$79,999	122	28	34	18	7	19	—	16	—	2.47	486
\$80,000 to \$99,999	8	—	—	5	3	—	—	—	—	3.30	49
\$100,000 to \$149,999	5	—	3	—	—	2	—	—	—	2.33	16
\$150,000 or more	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	14
Median	\$27 200	\$26 700	\$27 300	\$26 300	\$29 400	\$29 600	\$25 600	\$26 600	\$26 000	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	3 158	453	950	698	437	323	100	132	65	2.75	10 028
Median income	\$14 836	\$5 313	\$13 580	\$16 250	\$18 237	\$21 781	\$19 423	\$18 056	\$17 813	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	21.4	38.8	19.8	17.6	22.1	19.3	23.1	22.7	18.8	...	...
With a mortgage	23.6	48.7	25.1	21.1	22.7	20.0	26.9	25.5	23.3	...	...
Not mortgaged	15.8	32.5	15.0	11.3	10—	10—	18.2	21.5	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	509	156	148	74	61	18	6	26	20	2.17	...
Median income	\$3 288	\$2500—	\$3 428	\$3 667	\$4 226	\$8 393	\$3 750	\$7 321	\$8 929	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	46.2	47.5	50+	50+	50+	41.7	27.5	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	46.7	27.5	...	...
Not mortgaged	42.0	50+	34.1	45.0	45.0	—	—	22.5	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	7 266	2 015	1 674	1 215	997	650	350	237	128	2.47	21 436
Nonrelatives present	807	—	401	174	113	67	7	28	17	2.51	2 584
ROOMS											
1 room	153	122	27	4	—	—	—	—	—	1.13	178
2 rooms	316	158	40	57	39	17	5	—	—	1.50	710
3 rooms	1 670	886	416	168	78	71	42	9	—	1.44	3 194
4 rooms	2 569	597	739	594	384	118	71	44	22	2.43	7 191
5 rooms	1 446	205	343	292	271	216	74	22	23	3.10	4 926
6 rooms	773	42	89	82	158	156	122	63	61	4.60	3 505
7 or more rooms	339	5	20	18	67	72	41	94	22	5.33	1 732
Median	4.1	3.3	4.0	4.1	4.5	5.1	5.3	6.1	5.8	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 067	1 929	1 646	1 200	985	644	341	208	114	2.47	20 774
1.00 or less	6 240	1 929	1 624	1 139	868	438	163	79	—	2.23	16 082
1.01 to 1.50	521	—	—	57	78	118	136	71	61	5.56	2 915
1.51 or more	306	—	22	4	39	88	42	58	53	5.50	1 777
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	199	86	28	15	12	6	9	29	14	1.98	662
1.00 or less	157	86	23	15	12	6	—	15	—	1.41	375
1.01 to 1.50	30	—	—	—	—	—	9	14	7	6.93	204
1.51 or more	12	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	7	8.5+	83
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	2 656	728	671	369	400	226	126	97	39	2.39	7 512
2	959	296	243	179	64	81	53	25	18	2.26	2 786
3 and 4	1 007	266	158	209	179	120	34	27	14	2.88	3 220
5 to 9	1 466	328	322	276	207	148	74	66	45	2.80	4 708
10 to 49	695	177	191	126	87	45	60	6	3	2.39	2 073
50 or more	483	220	89	56	60	30	3	16	9	1.74	1 137
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	6 909	1 909	1 600	1 150	969	630	311	212	128	2.47	20 659
Less than \$100	1 177	506	239	154	84	61	49	63	21	1.85	2 831
\$100 to \$149	1 501	484	320	270	149	132	55	43	48	2.33	4 281
\$150 to \$199	1 626	529	400	260	241	104	57	28	7	2.21	4 353
\$200 to \$249	1 384	271	306	244	241	188	81	42	11	2.97	4 828
\$250 to \$299	614	58	193	94	133	68	24	16	28	3.10	2 198
\$300 to \$349	272	42	54	61	61	31	11	12	—	3.16	1 029
\$350 to \$399	114	13	15	10	9	21	25	8	13	4.98	550
\$400 to \$449	51	—	3	21	15	7	5	—	—	3.60	222
\$500 or more	9	—	5	—	—	—	4	—	—	2.40	55
No cash rent	161	6	65	36	36	18	—	—	—	2.76	312
Median	\$171	\$147	\$173	\$182	\$198	\$203	\$189	\$145	\$134	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	7 266	2 015	1 674	1 215	997	650	350	237	128	2.47	21 436
Median income	\$6 960	\$4 502	\$7 132	\$7 343	\$8 245	\$9 018	\$8 693	\$10 243	\$12 955	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	27.8	33.7	26.4	26.1	26.6	24.3	29.4	18.6	14.6	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 194	981	562	440	484	319	215	126	67	2.62	...
Median income	\$3 318	\$2500—	\$2 992	\$3 044	\$4 318	\$5 885	\$5 223	\$5 897	\$7 880	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	48.6	50+	44.8	49.4	50+	36.0	47.9	28.8	20.8	...	...

Table B-34. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and 8.]

Columbia city	Married-couple families		Male householder, no wife present						Female householder, no husband present								
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over		
Total	3 158	35	308	334	764	357	13	67	46	111	72	—	63	152	446	390	52.8
Owner-occupied housing units																	
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>																	
1 person	453	15	63	25	—	269	225	23	7	38	48	—	15	11	141	166	63.6
2 persons	950	14	89	36	—	237	92	11	7	22	15	—	27	43	125	125	60.0
3 persons	698	4	56	134	102	17	4	—	16	30	9	—	15	18	77	54	53.4
4 persons	432	—	75	70	73	5	9	—	10	—	—	—	6	39	41	24	43.4
5 persons	297	2	25	69	83	18	6	—	13	—	—	—	13	46	19	19	44.6
6 or more persons	2.75	1.34	2.54	2.49	2.98	2.29	4.78	4.78	6	3.06	2.30	—	2.11	3.60	2.40	2	46.0
Median	10.08	1.29	1.255	1.461	2.581	1.86	4.77	4.77	6	1.30	2.39	10.04	1.46	6.16	1.506	1.73	33.3
Total persons																	73.7
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>																	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 146	35	308	334	764	357	13	67	46	111	72	—	63	152	439	386	52.8
1.01 or more persons per room	162	2	15	46	34	18	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	21	2	44.2
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	5	64.3	
1.01 or more persons per room	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	62.5
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>																	
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 829	35	273	310	698	335	13	57	46	75	64	—	55	147	371	350	52.8
With a mortgage	866	8	60	67	524	524	11	—	20	56	12	—	40	141	223	106	46.7
Less than 15 percent	403	9	48	55	116	4	—	—	5	32	6	—	6	6	21	27	49.5
15 to 19 percent	310	10	85	62	32	6	—	11	5	7	—	—	22	13	35	—	47.2
20 to 24 percent	285	4	43	20	51	25	3	10	—	—	—	—	26	23	32	5	38.8
25 to 29 percent	217	4	17	29	16	7	3	—	—	—	—	—	41	11	11	5	45.6
30 to 34 percent	134	4	17	37	128	34	7	18	6	10	—	—	55	95	74	74	54.3
35 percent or more	493	—	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	6	29.5	50.5	50.5	52.5
Not computed	19	—	—	—	—	50+	—	40.8	18.0	19.4	32.0	—	21.8	15	15	6	24.4
Median	20.2	21.6	21.0	21.0	18.6	29.5	24.4	18	18	19	52	—	34	35	35	34	66.6
Net mortgaged	963	—	—	40	174	125	91	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58.6
Less than 10 percent	313	3	16	125	81	—	13	—	—	—	6	—	—	15	49	70.3	
10 to 14 percent	142	—	—	—	26	38	—	—	—	—	3	—	12	—	14	70.0	
15 to 19 percent	122	—	—	—	5	48	—	5	—	—	9	—	—	12	18	68.4	
20 to 24 percent	80	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	11	70.0	
25 to 29 percent	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	72.2	
30 to 34 percent	87	—	—	—	19	—	—	19	—	—	17	—	3	—	50	51	66.8
35 percent or more	171	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18.1	—	2.5	22.8	65.3
Not computed	15	—	—	—	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	32.5	—	7	22.8	—
Median	15.8	—	—	—	11.8	—	14.9	—	—	—	—	—	48.6	28.3	—	—	37.7
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>																	
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>																	
1 person	2 015	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	251	201	79	131	52.0
2 persons	1 674	74	171	46	156	95	94	139	26	85	7	—	129	69	266	115	36.9
3 persons	1 215	93	163	53	84	52	55	50	7	18	—	—	267	112	126	61	32.2
4 persons	997	26	247	113	12	32	11	—	10	23	92	—	169	98	94	50	33.5
5 persons	650	34	186	58	48	15	8	5	16	—	7	—	98	89	88	9	34.4
6 or more persons	715	101	101	112	116	9	—	—	15	—	—	—	149	95	95	32	39.9
Median	2.47	3.03	3.90	4.27	3.10	2.38	1.86	1.86	1.15	1.26	1.15	—	2.49	3.83	2.02	1.36	33.3
Total persons	21 436	848	3 602	1 668	1 618	481	673	781	226	642	405	1 168	3 060	2 308	2 660	1 296	—
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>																	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 067	247	862	352	399	163	278	446	159	379	239	414	912	593	997	627	37.7
1.01 or more persons per room	827	46	119	56	91	13	18	5	5	18	9	35	94	169	111	43	38.2
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	199	—	6	—	—	7	4	—	—	—	—	—	36	14	27	16	38.2
1.01 or more persons per room	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	9	40.0
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>																	
Specified renter-occupied housing units	6 909	204	835	361	391	150	289	459	151	364	253	407	914	562	986	583	37.5
Less than 15 percent	1 020	13	156	109	81	17	67	49	49	66	14	29	136	84	135	51	37.9
15 to 19 percent	905	55	141	34	63	10	33	46	5	35	13	15	71	56	90	82	34.4
20 to 24 percent	505	40	127	50	38	16	42	28	14	26	—	—	133	43	124	82	37.3
25 to 29 percent	812	13	127	50	39	5	21	55	30	34	23	27	104	51	37	85	34.6
30 to 34 percent	384	24	58	30	51	27	19	45	13	38	38	37	98	67	112	86	35.2
35 to 49 percent	815	23	74	18	84	19	65	94	27	106	125	125	138	112	157	157	40.7
50 percent or more	1 538	25	74	18	84	20	19	19	19	18	11	11	48	9	91	89	36.3
Not computed	333	11	53	16	12	20	27.5	28.0	—	—	30.4	34.0	27.5	29.1	27.0	30.1	—
Median	27.6	23.6	23.0	19.1	19.1	16.8	34.0	34.0	—	—	30.4	34.0	27.5	29.1	27.0	30.1	—

Table B-35. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

Columbia city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	453	120	-	27	7	38	48	333	-	15	11	141	166
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	448	120	-	27	7	38	48	328	-	15	11	141	161
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	5
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	420	106	-	27	7	32	40	314	-	15	11	131	157
2 or more	33	14	-	-	-	6	8	19	-	-	-	10	9
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	215	34	-	11	-	-	23	181	-	3	-	58	120
\$5,000 to \$9,999	124	30	-	5	-	-	25	94	-	5	57	32	32
\$10,000 to \$12,499	33	14	-	6	-	8	-	19	-	6	-	13	4
\$12,500 to \$14,999	17	13	-	5	-	8	-	4	-	-	-	6	4
\$15,000 to \$19,999	48	29	-	-	7	22	-	19	-	-	6	9	4
\$20,000 to \$24,999	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	-	6	-	4	6
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	\$5,313	\$9,500	-	\$6,250	\$18,750	\$17,841	\$5,500	\$4,641	-	\$11,875	\$15,208	\$5,601	\$3,814
Mean	\$7,218	\$9,811	-	\$6,581	\$19,005	\$15,758	\$5,580	\$6,283	-	\$15,117	\$11,369	\$6,303	\$5,132
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	400	90	-	27	7	16	40	310	-	15	11	131	153
With a mortgage	205	57	-	22	7	16	12	148	-	12	11	65	60
Less than \$200	58	13	-	-	7	-	6	45	-	-	5	24	16
\$200 to \$249	24	6	-	-	-	-	6	18	-	-	-	18	-
\$250 to \$299	56	11	-	5	-	6	-	45	-	6	-	5	34
\$300 to \$349	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	6	6
\$350 to \$399	24	6	-	6	-	-	-	18	-	6	-	6	-
\$400 to \$499	13	7	-	7	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	6	-
\$500 to \$599	18	14	-	4	-	10	-	4	-	-	-	-	4
\$600 to \$749	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$750 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	\$268	\$293	-	\$400	\$175	\$520	\$175	\$262	-	\$325	\$354	\$224	\$271
Not mortgaged	195	33	-	5	-	-	28	162	-	3	66	93	93
Less than \$50	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	16
\$50 to \$74	7	6	-	-	-	-	6	1	-	-	-	-	1
\$75 to \$99	29	6	-	-	-	-	6	23	-	-	6	17	17
\$100 to \$124	51	11	-	-	-	-	11	40	-	-	3	15	25
\$125 to \$149	45	5	-	-	-	-	5	40	-	3	-	9	28
\$150 to \$199	27	5	-	5	-	-	-	22	-	-	-	22	-
\$200 to \$249	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	14	6
\$250 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	\$122	\$110	-	\$175	-	-	\$105	\$126	-	\$138	-	\$157	\$113
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	38.8	39.0	-	50+	12.5	36.0	50+	38.7	-	36.3	30.4	49.0	35.5
With a mortgage	48.7	38.8	-	50+	12.5	36.0	32.0	50+	-	25.0	30.4	47.7	50+
Not mortgaged	32.5	50+	-	17.5	-	-	50+	32.0	-	50+	-	50+	30.8
Income in 1979 below poverty level	156	34	-	11	-	-	23	122	-	3	-	44	75
Percent below poverty level	34.4	28.3	-	40.7	-	-	47.9	36.6	-	20.0	-	31.2	45.2
Renter-occupied housing units	2,015	964	111	274	127	251	201	1,051	79	131	90	375	376
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1,929	906	105	249	121	251	180	1,023	79	124	90	361	369
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	86	58	6	25	6	21	21	28	-	7	-	14	7
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	728	363	21	73	53	140	76	365	28	27	30	180	100
2	296	190	32	40	27	42	49	106	12	17	6	45	26
3 and 4	266	144	12	72	14	15	31	122	15	21	17	16	53
5 to 9	328	124	28	38	12	33	13	204	-	40	12	74	78
10 to 49	177	73	-	31	21	21	-	104	4	17	5	34	44
50 or more	220	70	18	20	-	-	32	150	20	9	20	26	75
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1,126	439	45	59	25	155	155	687	35	32	36	236	348
\$5,000 to \$9,999	607	328	50	135	51	52	40	279	32	55	43	132	17
\$10,000 to \$12,499	171	112	8	38	38	22	6	59	12	40	7	-	-
\$12,500 to \$14,999	70	62	-	33	13	16	-	8	-	4	-	4	-
\$15,000 to \$19,999	22	11	8	3	-	-	-	11	-	4	7	-	-
\$20,000 to \$24,999	12	12	-	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	7
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	\$4,502	\$5,575	\$6,544	\$7,773	\$8,698	\$4,066	\$3,253	\$3,909	\$5,625	\$7,850	\$5,703	\$4,213	\$2,895
Mean	\$5,267	\$6,123	\$6,350	\$7,756	\$8,139	\$5,316	\$3,505	\$4,483	\$5,435	\$7,366	\$5,449	\$4,194	\$3,335
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1,909	911	111	262	113	231	194	998	79	131	79	345	364
Less than \$100	506	162	-	4	15	87	56	344	-	12	7	117	208
\$100 to \$149	484	280	14	99	40	59	68	204	12	20	7	83	82
\$150 to \$199	529	266	58	87	37	50	34	263	19	60	36	93	55
\$200 to \$249	271	128	35	47	-	21	25	143	44	20	13	47	19
\$250 to \$299	58	40	4	25	-	6	5	18	-	13	5	-	-
\$300 to \$349	42	23	-	-	15	8	-	19	4	6	4	5	-
\$350 to \$399	13	6	-	-	6	-	-	7	-	-	7	-	-
\$400 to \$499	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$500 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No cash rent	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-
Median	\$147	\$152	\$176	\$175	\$151	\$122	\$119	\$144	\$206	\$177	\$187	\$139	\$84
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	33.7	33.2	35.6	28.9	30.2	35.4	46.1	34.2	42.5	28.9	41.7	36.5	33.8
Income in 1979 below poverty level	981	376	39	43	25	135	134	605	29	25	30	206	315
Percent below poverty level	48.7	39.0	35.1	15.7	19.7	53.8	66.7	57.6	36.7	19.1	33.3	54.9	83.8

## Appendix A.—Area Classifications

REGIONS .....	A-1	New England States, New York, and Wisconsin.
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### REGIONS

Regions are large groups of States that form the first-order subdivisions of the United States for census purposes. The four regions are the Northeast, North Central, South, and West.

### STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

### PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. Places with a 1980 population below 50,000 are not shown in this report unless they are central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas.

#### Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six

New England States, New York, and Wisconsin.

#### Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "(CDP)," meaning "census designated place." In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place."

Census designated place boundaries change with changes in the settlement pattern; a place which has the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries. Boundary outlines for CDP's appear on the county subdivision maps in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*, reports for States. Detailed maps are available for purchase from the Census Bureau.

Eleven states, (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin), contain towns or townships which are coextensive with census designated places (CDP's). Data for these areas are not shown in the tables.

### STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

#### Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined

by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The housing units in SMSA's may also be referred to as the metropolitan housing and are subdivided into "inside central city (or cities)" and "outside central city (or cities)." The housing units outside SMSA's constitute the non-metropolitan housing.

In the United States Summary report and the State reports, the data shown for "Central Cities of SMSA's" are the sum of all central cities excluding any rural area and any legal area that is outside of a standard metropolitan statistical area. In the individual SMSA reports, the data shown for central cities and places of 50,000 or more inhabitants are for the legal definition of the city without regard to urban or SMSA restrictions.

#### SMSA Titles

Each SMSA except one (Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.) has at least one central city. The titles of SMSA's include up to three city names, as well as the name of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA's are those named in the titles of the SMSA's,

with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population and housing within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

### New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the

basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

When the data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations, the new standards will be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, and the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

### BOUNDARY CHANGES

The boundaries of some of the areas shown in this series of reports have

changed between an earlier census and January 1, 1980. Information on boundary changes for incorporated places is presented in table 4 of the 1980 Census of Population report, *Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A. For information on boundary changes prior to 1970, see the *Number of Inhabitants* report for each census.

### AREA MEASUREMENT

Area measurement figures for standard metropolitan statistical areas, central cities, and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more can be found in the 1980 Census of Population report, PC80-1-A1, United States Summary.

## Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

GENERAL . . . . .	B-1	Persons . . . . .	B-6	determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their telephone and personal-visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question, and thus to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.
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		<b>GENERAL</b>		
		The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal		

### LIVING QUARTERS

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for non-residential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a night guard lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

**Housing Units**—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from

any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next section on Group Quarters). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data**—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

**Group Quarters**—Group quarters are any living quarters which are not classified as housing units. There are two types of group quarters: (1) institutional group quarters, and (2) noninstitutional group quarters. Institutional group quarters are living quarters occupied by one or more persons under care or custody, such as children in an orphanage, persons in a nursing home, and prisoners in a penitentiary. Noninstitutional group quarters include living quarters such as college-owned and/or operated dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, nurses' dormitories, and boarding houses. In addition, noninstitutional group quarters include any living

quarters (other than those classified as institutional group quarters) which are occupied by 9 or more persons unrelated to the householder (person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire), or by 10 or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Group Quarters Data**—In 1970 a unit was classified as group quarters if it was shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him or her, or if there was no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. For 1980 that requirement was raised to 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire or 10 or more unrelated persons.

**Rules for Hotels, Rooming Houses, Etc.**—Occupied rooms or suites of rooms in hotels, motels, and similar places are classified as housing units only when occupied by permanent residents; i.e., persons who consider the hotel as their usual place of residence or who have no usual place of residence elsewhere. Vacant rooms or suites of rooms are classified as housing units only in those hotels in which 75 percent or more of the accommodations are occupied by permanent residents.

If any of the occupants in a rooming or boarding house live and eat separately from everyone else in the building and have direct access, their quarters are classified as separate housing units. The remaining quarters are combined. If the combined quarters contain eight or fewer roomers unrelated to the householder, they are classified as one housing unit. If the combined quarters contain nine or more roomers unrelated to the householder or person in charge, they are classified as group quarters.

**Staff Living Quarters**—The living quarters occupied by staff personnel within any group quarters are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria of separateness and direct access; otherwise, they are considered as group quarters.

**Year-Round Housing Units**—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant

units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics.

### OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS

**Occupied Housing Units**—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. By definition, therefore, the number of occupied housing units equals the number of households in the 1980 Census of Population reports.

In this report the numbers shown for occupied housing units are estimates based on a sample. In some cases there may be small differences between figures on occupied housing units shown here and comparable figures on households in the Census of Population reports. These differences may result from processing procedures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

**Householder**—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder."

**Child**—A child is a son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. In this report, those classified as "own children" are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age.

**Nonrelative**—A nonrelative is any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are classified as nonrelatives. This report shows the number of households with one or more nonrelatives present in the unit.

**Age of Householder**—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980.

**Household Type**—Statistics by age of householder are presented separately for the following household types:

*Married-couple families.* For each household of this type, the householder and his or her spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. This category includes couples in formal marriages as well as in common-law marriages.

*Male householder, no wife present.* This type includes any household maintained by a male, regardless of his marital status, provided no wife is present in the household. Included are male householders who have no wife; male householders whose wives live elsewhere because of separation (marital discord) or other reason; and male householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

*Female householder, no husband present.* This type includes any household maintained by a female, regardless of her marital status, provided no husband is present in the household. Included are female householders who have no husband and female householders whose husbands live elsewhere, as, for example, husbands in the Armed Forces living on a military base and female householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

This report presents data on selected characteristics for one-person households, separately for male and female householders.

**Year Householder Moved Into Unit**—Data presented for this item are based on the in-

formation reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year in which a householder moved is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moved at the same time (see question H19 in appendix E).

**Vacant Housing Units**—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements; i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

**Vacancy Status**—The data on vacancy status were tabulated from responses to questionnaire item C (see item C in appendix E). The data presented in this report are for year-round housing units "Vacant for sale only" and "Vacant for rent."

*For sale only.* Vacant year-round units being offered "For sale only," including individual units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "For sale only."

*For rent.* Vacant year-round units offered "For rent," and vacant units offered either for rent or for sale.

**Duration of Vacancy**—The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months) from the date the last occupants moved from the unit to the date of enumeration (see item D in appendix E). The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant. For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed.

**Tenure**—A housing unit is "Owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "Renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent (see question H8 in appendix E).

**Condominium Housing Units**—A condominium involves ownership that enables a person to own an apartment or house in a development of similar units and to hold a common or joint ownership in common areas, hallways, entrances, elevators, etc. The owner has a deed to the individual unit, and, very likely, a mortgage on the unit. A condominium housing unit need not be occupied by the owner to be counted as such (see question H9 in appendix E).

**Comparability With 1970 Census Condominium Housing Unit Data**—In 1970, owner-occupied cooperatives and condominium housing units were identified together. The 1980 census identifies only condominium housing units. The 1980 question provides data on vacant and renter-occupied condominium housing units, not just owner-occupied condominium housing units as in 1970.

**Race of the Householder**—The data on race of the householder were derived from the answer to question 4, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E). The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according

to the race with which they identify. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; if, however, a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and/or wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed in the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or wrote in such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian were classified as "American Indian."

The category "Asian or Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Samoan, and Guamanian, as well as persons who provided write-in entries of Asian and Pacific Islander groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, or Fijian under the "Other" race category. Also, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above (e.g., Chinese or Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and

Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc. "Race, n.e.c." includes all other persons not in the categories "White," "Black," "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut," and "Asian or Pacific Islander." Persons reporting in the "Other" race category and providing write-in entries such as Eurasian, Cosmopolitan, Interracial, or a Spanish origin group (e.g., Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) were included in "Race, n.e.c."

If the race entry for the householder was missing on the questionnaire, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

**Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Race of the Householder**—Estimates of the number of householders by race shown in this report may differ from complete count figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. Sampling variability and nonsampling error are explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data." The effect of the additional edit and review procedures varies substantially by racial group and geographic area but is generally negligible. A discussion of these procedures may be found in Series HC80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics*, and PC80-1-C, *Social and Economic Characteristics of the Population*.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Race of the Householder**—Differences in census procedures and reporting by respondents in the 1980 census and 1970 census seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census. This difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the population totals and

comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race populations (shown as "All other races" in most 1970 publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" race category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census. Nationally in 1970, only 1 percent of the Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion—38 percent—of the Spanish origin persons reported their race as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 householder totals for "White" and "Race, n.e.c." are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 census was the first in which data were collected separately for Eskimos and Aleuts in all States. In 1970, these data were available only for Alaska. Since Eskimos and Aleuts are highly concentrated in Alaska, these changes do not seriously affect the comparability of 1980 and 1970 data for these racial groups at the national level.

The 1980 total for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded over that in 1970 to include four additional groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970 but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race

category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fijian were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census; in 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

In 1980, data were collected separately for Hawaiians and Koreans in all States, but in 1970 data for the two groups were not collected for Alaska. (On the 1970 census questionnaire used in Alaska, Eskimo and Aleut were substituted for these two categories.) Since the numbers of Hawaiians and Koreans were small in Alaska, this questionnaire change does not have a major impact on the comparability of the 1980 and 1970 data for Hawaiians and Koreans at the national level.

**Spanish/Hispanic Origin of the Householder**—The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent of householder were derived from answers to question 7, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E).

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported either Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "Other Spanish/Hispanic" origin are those whose origin is from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc. Origin or descent can be regarded as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and another origin who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin could not be provided for the person's mother, the first origin reported by the person was recorded.

If the householder failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by computer in the

sample edit operation according to available related information such as ancestry and place of birth reported for the householder. If such information was not reported, origin was assigned from entries of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If no origin was reported for any household member (excluding a paid employee), then an origin was assigned from another household with a householder of the same race. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

**Limitations of the Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin**—A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred mainly in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 Population Census Supplementary reports, Series PC80-S1-7, "Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980."

**Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin**—The data on householders of Spanish origin shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures performed for the Spanish origin item on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample, whereas certain other reports (e.g., the HC80-1-A series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on householders of Spanish origin. That is, in the case of figures available for Spanish origin groups, both in this report and for corresponding areas in the HC80-1-A report, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., units in structure, mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs, gross rent, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Householders of Spanish Origin and Householders of Spanish Heritage**—The 1980 census figures on householders of Spanish origin are not directly comparable with the 1970 census data on householders of Spanish origin because of a number of factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvements explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanics over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizable but unknown number of persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No (not Spanish/Hispanic)" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the 1970 category "Central or South American" was deleted from the 1980 question because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category. Furthermore, the designations "Mexican-American" and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

The 1970 *Census Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports present data on housing units occupied by householders of Spanish heritage. In the 1970 census, the

category Spanish heritage was created to consolidate data for Spanish ancestry persons in various parts of the United States. The Spanish heritage population, therefore, was specifically termed when reference was made to particular areas. For example, in five southwestern States (Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas) the population of Spanish heritage was specified as the population of Spanish language or surname; in three mid-Atlantic States (New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania), as the population of Puerto Rican birth or parentage; and in the remaining 42 States and the District of Columbia, as the population of Spanish language. The information for the population of Spanish heritage was obtained from the 15-percent sample of the census questionnaires. Data for this group of householders are not comparable to the 1980 census data on householders of Spanish origin which were based only on responses to the specific census question on Spanish/Hispanic origin for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire.

### UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS

**Persons**—All persons occupying the housing unit are included. These persons include not only occupants related to the householder but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the householder. The data on "Persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons. "Total persons" is the total number of persons living in the housing units in the particular category.

**Rooms**—The statistics on "Rooms" are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms (see question H7 in appendix E). The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes. For each unit they include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition floor to ceiling.

**Persons Per Room**—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the

number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

**Bedrooms**—The number of "Bedrooms" in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom (see question H24 in appendix E).

### STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS

**Year Structure Built**—"Year structure built" refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration (see question H18 in appendix E).

**Units in Structure**—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings. The category "Mobile home or trailer, etc." includes mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, vans, etc. (see question H13 in appendix E).

**Stories in Structure**—The count of stories (floors) in structure includes basements or attics if these contain finished rooms for living purposes (see question H14a in appendix E).

**Passenger Elevator**—Statistics on elevator in structure are presented for housing units in structures with four or more stories or floors. If the housing units in structures with four or

more stories have an elevator used only for freight, the units are not included in the category "With elevator" (see question H14b in appendix E).

### PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS

**Plumbing Facilities**—The category "Complete plumbing for exclusive use" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower inside the housing unit for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" includes those conditions when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present (see question H6 in appendix E).

**Comparability With 1970 Census Plumbing Facilities Data**—In 1970, there were separate questions on the presence of hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet. For 1980, these three items were combined into a single question on plumbing facilities. In addition, the facilities must be inside the housing unit rather than inside the structure as in 1970.

### EQUIPMENT AND FUELS

**Heating Equipment**—Respondents were asked to report the type of heating equipment used as the primary source of heat for their housing unit. The categories shown in the report are: (1) steam or hot water system; (2) central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump; (3) other built-in electric units; (4) floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; and (5) other means. "Other means" includes room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; nonportable room heaters without flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. A central heating system includes types (1) through (4) listed above. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit (see question H20 in appendix E).

**Comparability With 1970 Census Heating Equipment Data**—In 1970, central

heat pumps were included as part of the category "Warm-air furnace" and individual room heat pumps were included in the category "Built-in electric units." In 1980, heat pumps have been combined and are included in this report in the category "Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump."

**Air Conditioning**—"Air conditioning" is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system. A room unit is an individual air conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room (see question H27 in appendix E).

**Vehicles Available**—Data for this item refer to the number of households with vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of one-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more; police and government cars kept at home; and company vans and trucks of 1-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled cars, immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery, and cars, vans, and trucks kept at home but used only for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles (see questions H28 and H29 in appendix E).

**Comparability With 1970 Census Automobiles Available Data**—In 1970, only data on the number of households with automobiles which were owned or regularly used by members of the household were obtained. Taxicabs, pickups, or large trucks were not counted. In 1980, the data on automobiles available include taxicabs if kept at home for use of household members but exclude pickups or larger trucks. Separate

data were obtained in 1980 on the number of housing units with vans or trucks of 1-ton capacity or less kept at home for use of members of the household.

**Fuels Used for House Heating and Water Heating**—"Utility gas" is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system that serves the neighborhood. "Bottled, tank, or LP gas" is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. "Fuel oil, kerosene, etc." includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. For data on house heating fuel, the category "Other" includes any other fuel such as purchased steam, coal dust, briquettes made of pitch and sawdust, waste materials such as corn cobs, etc. For data on water heating fuel, the category "Other" also includes coal or coke, and wood (see question H21 in appendix E).

## FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS

**Value**—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for, if it were for sale (see question H11 in appendix E).

Value is tabulated for certain kinds of housing units. Value statistics are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. The "Specified owner-occupied" universes are the same for the value tabulation and the mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs tabulation.

**Price Asked**—For vacant for sale only housing units, the price asked is the amount asked for the property at the time of enumeration. The statistics on price asked are shown for "Specified vacant for sale only" housing units, which include vacant for sale only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data also exclude condominium units and mobile homes.

**Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs**—The data are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only

one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. Separate distributions of owner costs are shown for units "With a mortgage" and for units "Not mortgaged." Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) (see questions H30, H31, and H32 in appendix E).

**Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979**—Selected monthly housing costs is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same owner-occupied units for which selected monthly owner costs was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain owner-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

**Rent**—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "Specified renter-occupied" housing units and for "Specified vacant for rent" housing units which include renter units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

**Contract Rent**. "Contract rent" is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included (see question H12 in appendix E).

**Gross Rent**. The computed rent termed "Gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are

paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process (see questions H12 and H22 in appendix E).

**Rent Asked.** For "Specified vacant for rent" housing units, the rent asked is the amount asked for the rental of the unit at the time of enumeration.

**Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979**—Monthly gross rent is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same renter-occupied units for which gross rent was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain renter-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash rent is paid and units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

**Household Income in 1979**—Household income is the sum of the money income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying the housing unit, including persons not related to the householder. Data on income are based on money income received in the calendar year 1979. Income is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, net rental or royalty income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employer's contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the composition of households refers to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). However, the composition of most households was the same during 1979 as in April 1980. There may be differences between the data on household income in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

**Median Income**—The median income values presented in this report are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in the tables. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through pareto interpolation.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Income Data**—In 1970, the statistics on income presented in Series HC80-2, *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports related to the income of the family or primary individual occupying the housing unit; that is, the sum of the income of the head of the family and all other members of the family 14 years old and over or the income of the primary individual. Income of persons living in

the unit but not related to the head of household was not included. In 1980, the statistics on income relate to the income of the household; that is, the sum of the income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying a housing unit, including persons not related to the householder.

A discussion on comparability of income data from other sources including earlier censuses may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

**Poverty Status in 1979**—Households are classified below the poverty level when the total 1979 income of the family or of the non-family householder is below the appropriate poverty threshold. The income of persons living in the household who are unrelated to the householder is not considered when determining the poverty status of a household. The poverty thresholds vary depending upon three criteria: size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The criteria used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons to nine or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. A more detailed explanation of the poverty definition may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

There may be slight differences between the data on poverty status in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

## Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

### Thresholds at the Poverty Level in 1979 by Size of Family and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years

(Figures in dollars. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction)

Size of Family Unit	Weighted average thresholds	Related children under 18 years							
		None	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1 person (unrelated individual).....	3,686	3,686	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Under 65 years.....	3,774	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over.....	3,479	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 persons.....	4,723	4,723	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder under 65 years.....	4,876	4,858	5,000	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder 65 years and over.....	4,389	4,385	4,981	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 persons.....	5,787	5,674	5,839	5,844	...	...	...	...	...
4 persons.....	7,412	7,482	7,605	7,356	7,382	...	...	...	...
5 persons.....	8,776	9,023	9,154	8,874	8,657	8,525	...	...	...
6 persons.....	9,915	10,378	10,419	10,205	9,999	9,693	9,512	...	...
7 persons.....	11,237	11,941	12,016	11,759	11,580	11,246	10,857	10,429	...
8 persons.....	12,484	13,356	13,473	13,231	13,018	12,717	12,334	11,936	11,835
9 or more persons.....	14,812	16,066	16,144	15,929	15,749	15,453	15,046	14,677	14,586
									14,024



## Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

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### USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

#### Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

#### Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

#### Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

#### Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

#### Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be

away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

### Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

### Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

### DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

### PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototype-setting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

## Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

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### INTRODUCTION

The data presented in this publication are based on the 1980 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

### SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the 1980 census was enumerated on a

questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, number of rooms in living quarters, monthly rent), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other areas, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small areas. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In areas containing about 95 percent of the population the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator sys-

tematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

### ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex

operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

### Calculation of Standard Errors

**Totals and Percentages**—Tables A through D in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

- a. Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- b. Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D and obtain the housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area.
- c. Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristics (e.g., air-

conditioning, year structure built) and the range that contains the percent-in-sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formula below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in a later section of this appendix.

**Differences**—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- a. For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- b. For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors  $Se_x$  and  $Se_y$  of estimates x and y:

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively)

correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- c. For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

**Means**—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

**Medians**—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as  $N/2$ ). Treat  $N/2$  as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D. Compute the desired confidence interval about  $N/2$ . Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about  $N/2$ . By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from

the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about  $N/2$ . Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

### Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and
- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these

figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error see any standard sampling theory text.

### Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

See appendix D of any 1980 Census of Housing, HC-80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics* report, for examples showing the computation of standard errors and the formation of confidence intervals.

### ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family or household characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of

five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons, the first stage employed 17 household type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

## PERSONS

### Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
17	Persons in group quarters

	Stage II—Householder/ Nonhouseholder
<i>Group</i>	
1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)
Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin	
<i>Group</i>	
	<i>White Race</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>
	<i>Male</i>
1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age
5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older
	<i>Female</i>
9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8
17-32	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>
	Same age and sex categories as groups 1 to 16
33-64	<i>Black Race</i>
	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
65-96	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
97-128	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i>
	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
129-160	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation.

tion procedure. For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "Other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for

housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

## OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

### Stage I—Type of Household

<i>Group</i>	<i>Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18</i>
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit

### *Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18*

6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
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### *All Other Housing Units*

11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

### Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent

<i>Group</i>	<i>Owner</i>
	<i>White Race (householder)</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)</i>
	<i>Value of House</i>
1	\$0 to \$9,999
2	\$10,000 to \$19,999
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999
4	\$25,000 to \$49,999
5	\$50,000 to \$99,999
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999
7	\$150,000+
8	Other Owners

### *Persons Not of Spanish Origin*

9-16	Same value categories as groups 1 to 8	Other Race (includes those races not listed above)
17-32	<i>Black Race</i> Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16	169-190 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
33-48	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i> Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16	<b>VACANT HOUSING UNITS</b>
49-64	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i> Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16	<b>Group</b> 1 <i>Vacant for Rent</i> 2 <i>Vacant for Sale</i> 3 <i>Other Vacant</i>
65-80	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i> Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16	The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.
81	<i>Renter</i>	
82	<i>White Race</i>	
83	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>	
84	<i>Rent Categories</i>	
85	\$1 to \$59	
86	\$60 to \$99	
87	\$100 to \$149	
88	\$150 to \$199	
89	\$200 to \$249	
90	\$250 to \$299	
91	\$300 to \$399	
	\$400 to \$499	
	\$500+	
	Other Renter	
	No Cash Rent	
92-102	<i>Persons not of Spanish origin</i>	
103-124	Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91	
	<i>Black Race</i>	
	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102	
125-146	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i> Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102	
147-168	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i> Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102	

**Undercoverage**—It is possible for some persons or housing units to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a precanvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

**Respondent and Enumerator Error**—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if the source of water item was incomplete for a housing unit, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation, and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect sample data for

households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

**Processing Error**—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

**Nonresponse**—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing

nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations by the various edit and follow-up operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described below.

### EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the nation's housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in computerized editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or housing unit or merely spurious marks. If any characteristic for a housing unit was still missing when the questionnaires reached the central processing offices, it was supplied by allocation. Allocation, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were

needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a particular item was inconsistent with another item for the same housing unit. As in previous censuses, allocations or the assignment of acceptable entries were used to replace blanks or unacceptable entries. The allocation procedure was based on using information reported for another housing unit with characteristics similar to those of the housing unit for which allocation was necessary. For example, if the unit was reported as rented but the amount of rent was missing, the computer automatically assigned the rent that was reported for the preceding renter-occupied unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries is designed to enhance the usefulness of the data.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

### ALLOCATION TABLES

The extent of allocations for nonresponses and inconsistencies for individual subject items is given for SMSA's and places in the 1980 Census of Population PC80-1-B and PC80-1-C reports and in the 1980 Census of Housing HC80-1-A and HC80-1-B reports.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total 1/	Size of publication area 2/														
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000	
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	160	160	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570	1 570	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190	2 190	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470	4 470	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

1/ For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{\frac{5\hat{Y}}{N}(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

^Y = Estimate of characteristic total

2/ The total count of housing units in the area.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage 1/													
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1

1/ For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5\hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}{B}}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

^p = Estimated percentage

Table C. Standard Error Adjustment Factors

(Percent of persons or housing units in sample)

Characteristic	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
Household type.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Age and sex of householder.....	1.0	1.0	0.5
Occupancy status.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Vacant price asked and vacant rent asked.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Tenure.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Units in structure.....	1.2	1.1	0.6
Stories in structure.....	1.0	0.7	0.5
Passenger elevator.....	1.0	0.7	0.5
Persons in unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Year structure built.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Year householder moved into housing unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Heating equipment and fuel.....	1.2	0.9	0.6
Number of bedrooms.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Rooms.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Telephone in housing unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Air conditioning.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Vehicles available.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent and contract rent.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1979.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Household income.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Poverty status: Housing.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Existence of complete plumbing for exclusive use with 1.01 persons per room or more.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Value.....	1.0	1.0	0.5

Table D. Percent of Housing Units in Sample: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The SMSA**  
**Places of 50,000 or More and**  
**Central Cities of SMSA's**

Housing units		
	100-percent count	Percent in sample
The SMSA -----	144 562	16.7
PLACES OF 50,000 OR MORE AND CENTRAL CITIES OF SMSA's		-
Columbia city -----	32 564	15.7



## Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

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### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.

2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked Son/daughter. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked Roomer, boarder.

3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.

4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the Indian (American) or Other circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.

5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.

6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark Never married.

7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person identifies his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.

8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A public school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.

9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade ever attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for Nursery school.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark Finished this grade (or year) only if the person finished the entire grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.

- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.

- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark Yes, but also used by another household if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.

- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.

- H8. Mark Owned or being bought if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark Owned or being bought if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark Rented for cash rent if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.

- H9. A condominium is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.

- H10b. A commercial establishment is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A medical office is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.

- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

H12. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:	If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
By the day	30	4 times a year	3
By the week	4	2 times a year	6
Every other week	2	Once a year	12

#### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

H13. Mark only one circle.

*Detached* means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark A one-family house *detached from any other house* when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

H14a. Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

H15a. A *city or suburban* lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A *place* is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this *residence* is located.

H16. If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark A *public* system. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well*.

*Drilled wells*, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

H17. A *public sewer* is operated by a government body or a private organization. A *septic tank or cesspool* is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

H19. The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into this house or apartment.

H20. This question refers to the type of *heating equipment* and not to the fuel used.

An *electric heat pump* is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A *floor, wall, or pipeless furnace* delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a *portable room heater*.

#### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

H21. *Gas from underground pipes* is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. *Bottled, tank, or LP gas* is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. *Other fuel* includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

H22. If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly *average* for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the *total* amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ( ) the two utilities.

H23. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do *not* have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

H26. Answer *Yes only* if the telephone is located in your living quarters.

H27. Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

H28—H29. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do *not* count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

H30—H32. *Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.*

H30. Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

H31. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

H32a. The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

#### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

##### 11. For persons born in the United States:

Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

##### For persons born outside the United States:

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (not Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

##### 12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has completed the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

##### 13a. Mark No, only speaks English if the person always speaks English at home; then skip to question 14.

Mark Yes if the person speaks a language other than English at home. Do not mark Yes for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

##### b. Print the non-English language spoken at home. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages at home and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

##### c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's ability to speak English.

- (1) The circle Very well should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.
- (2) The circle Well should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.
- (3) The circle Not well should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.
- (4) The circle Not at all should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

##### 14. Print the ancestry group with which the person identifies. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-irish).

#### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

##### 15a. Mark Yes, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark No, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

##### b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did not live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark Yes if you know that the location is now inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

##### 17a. Mark Yes only if this person was on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark No if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

b. Mark Yes if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark No if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

c. Mark Yes, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark Yes, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark No if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

##### 18a. Mark Yes if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark Yes only if the person was ever called to active duty; mark No if the only service was active duty for training.

b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

##### 19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should not be considered a health condition.

##### 20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

**INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26**

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.

22a. Mark Yes if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

**Count as work:**

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).  
 Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.  
 Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.  
 Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.  
 Active duty in Armed Forces.

**Do not count as work:**

Housework or yard work at home.  
 Unpaid volunteer work.  
 Work done as a resident of an institution.

b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.

23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in car pools, etc.

b. Mark Worked at home for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.

c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark Drive alone.

d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.

25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark No.

26a. Mark Yes if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

b. Mark No, already has a job if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark No, temporarily ill if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days.

Mark No, other reasons if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

**INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29**

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark Never worked if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm and (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

**Unacceptable**

Furniture company  
 Grocery store  
 Oil company  
 Ranch

**Acceptable**

Metal furniture manufacturing  
 Wholesale grocery store  
 Retail gas station  
 Cattle ranch

c. Mark Manufacturing if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark Wholesale trade if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark Retail trade if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark Other if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of Other are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

**Unacceptable**

Clerk  
 Helper  
 Mechanic  
 Nurse

**Acceptable**

Production clerk  
 Carpenter's helper  
 Auto engine mechanic  
 Registered nurse

b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

**INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33**

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle.

Mark Local government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the Yes or No circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark No for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the None circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this  
official Census Form  
and mail it back on  
Census Day,  
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

# 1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification,  
please write the correct apartment number or location here:

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---

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DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
L					

## Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

## Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):

SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL  
llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en  
el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla  y devuelva el cuestionario  
por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

A message from the Director,  
Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

## How to fill out your Census Form

**See the filled-out example in the yellow instruction guide. This guide will help with any problems you may have.**

If you need more help, call the Census Office. The telephone number of the local office is shown at the bottom of the address box on the front cover.

**Use** a black pencil to answer the questions. Black pencil is better to use than ballpoint or other pens.

Fill circles "O" completely, like this ●

When you write in an answer, print or write clearly.

**Make** sure that answers are provided for everyone here

See page 4 of the guide if a roomer or someone else in the household does not want to give you all the information for the form

**Answer** the questions on pages 1 through 5, and then starting with pages 6 and 7, fill a pair of pages for each person in the household

Check your answers. Then write your name, the date, and telephone number on page 20.

**Mail back this form on Tuesday, April 1, or as soon afterward as you can. Use the enclosed envelope. no stamp is needed**

**Please** start by answering Question 1 below

## Question 1

### List in Question 1

- Family members living here, including babies still in the hospital
- Relatives living here
- Lodgers or boarders living here
- Other persons living here
- College students who stay here while attending college, even if their parents live elsewhere
- Persons who usually live here but are temporarily away (including children in boarding school below the college level)
- Persons with a home elsewhere but who stay here most of the week while working

1. What is the name of each person who was living here on Tuesday, April 1, 1980, or who was staying or visiting here and had no other home?

Do Not List in Question 1

- Any person away from here in the Armed Forces
- Any college student who stays somewhere else while attending college
- Any person who usually stays somewhere else most of the week while working there.
- Any person away from here in an institution such as a home for the aged or mental hospital
- Any person staying or visiting here who has a usual home elsewhere

### Note

If everyone here is staying only temporarily and has a usual home elsewhere, please mark this box .

Then please

- answer the questions on pages 2 through 5 only.  
and
- enter the address of your usual home on page 20

Please continue →

Page 2

→ ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

<b>Here are the QUESTIONS</b> ↓ <b>These are the columns for ANSWERS</b> → Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.		<b>PERSON in column 1</b> Last name First name      Middle initial  <b>START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.</b>		<b>PERSON in column 2</b> Last name First name      Middle initial  <b>If relative of person in column 1:</b> <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Other relative <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister  <b>If not related to person in column 1:</b> <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee																																																																																																																																																																	
<b>2. How is this person related to the person in column 1?</b> Fill one circle.  If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.																																																																																																																																																																					
<b>3. Sex</b> Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Female		<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Female																																																																																																																																																																	
<b>4. Is this person —</b> Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian Chinése <input type="radio"/> Samoan Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — <i>Specify</i> → Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →		<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — <i>Specify</i> → Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →																																																																																																																																																																	
<b>5. Age, and month and year of birth</b> a. Print age at last birthday. b. Print month and fill one circle. c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.		a. Age at last birthday <b>1</b> c. Year of birth <table border="1"> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>●</td> <td>8</td> <td>○</td> <td>0</td> <td>○</td> <td>0</td> <td>○</td> </tr> <tr> <td>9</td> <td>○</td> <td>1</td> <td>○</td> <td>1</td> <td>○</td> <td>1</td> <td>○</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2</td> <td>○</td> <td>2</td> <td>○</td> <td>2</td> <td>○</td> <td>2</td> <td>○</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3</td> <td>○</td> <td>3</td> <td>○</td> <td>3</td> <td>○</td> <td>3</td> <td>○</td> </tr> <tr> <td>4</td> <td>○</td> <td>4</td> <td>○</td> <td>4</td> <td>○</td> <td>4</td> <td>○</td> </tr> <tr> <td>5</td> <td>○</td> <td>5</td> <td>○</td> <td>5</td> <td>○</td> <td>5</td> <td>○</td> </tr> <tr> <td>6</td> <td>○</td> <td>6</td> <td>○</td> <td>6</td> <td>○</td> <td>6</td> <td>○</td> </tr> <tr> <td>7</td> <td>○</td> <td>7</td> <td>○</td> <td>7</td> <td>○</td> <td>7</td> <td>○</td> </tr> <tr> <td>8</td> <td>○</td> <td>8</td> <td>○</td> <td>8</td> <td>○</td> <td>8</td> <td>○</td> </tr> <tr> <td>9</td> <td>○</td> <td>9</td> <td>○</td> <td>9</td> <td>○</td> <td>9</td> <td>○</td> </tr> </table> Jan.—Mar. Apr.—June July—Sept. Oct.—Dec.		1	●	8	○	0	○	0	○	9	○	1	○	1	○	1	○	2	○	2	○	2	○	2	○	3	○	3	○	3	○	3	○	4	○	4	○	4	○	4	○	5	○	5	○	5	○	5	○	6	○	6	○	6	○	6	○	7	○	7	○	7	○	7	○	8	○	8	○	8	○	8	○	9	○	9	○	9	○	9	○	a. Age at last birthday <b>1</b> c. Year of birth <table border="1"> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>●</td> <td>8</td> <td>○</td> <td>0</td> <td>○</td> <td>0</td> <td>○</td> </tr> <tr> <td>9</td> <td>○</td> <td>1</td> <td>○</td> <td>1</td> <td>○</td> <td>1</td> <td>○</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2</td> <td>○</td> <td>2</td> <td>○</td> <td>2</td> <td>○</td> <td>2</td> <td>○</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3</td> <td>○</td> <td>3</td> <td>○</td> <td>3</td> <td>○</td> <td>3</td> <td>○</td> </tr> <tr> <td>4</td> <td>○</td> <td>4</td> <td>○</td> <td>4</td> <td>○</td> <td>4</td> <td>○</td> </tr> <tr> <td>5</td> <td>○</td> <td>5</td> <td>○</td> <td>5</td> <td>○</td> <td>5</td> <td>○</td> </tr> <tr> <td>6</td> <td>○</td> <td>6</td> <td>○</td> <td>6</td> <td>○</td> <td>6</td> <td>○</td> </tr> <tr> <td>7</td> <td>○</td> <td>7</td> <td>○</td> <td>7</td> <td>○</td> <td>7</td> <td>○</td> </tr> <tr> <td>8</td> <td>○</td> <td>8</td> <td>○</td> <td>8</td> <td>○</td> <td>8</td> <td>○</td> </tr> <tr> <td>9</td> <td>○</td> <td>9</td> <td>○</td> <td>9</td> <td>○</td> <td>9</td> <td>○</td> </tr> </table> Jan.—Mar. Apr.—June July—Sept. Oct.—Dec.		1	●	8	○	0	○	0	○	9	○	1	○	1	○	1	○	2	○	2	○	2	○	2	○	3	○	3	○	3	○	3	○	4	○	4	○	4	○	4	○	5	○	5	○	5	○	5	○	6	○	6	○	6	○	6	○	7	○	7	○	7	○	7	○	8	○	8	○	8	○	8	○	9	○	9	○	9	○	9	○
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<b>6. Marital status</b> Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced		<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced																																																																																																																																																																	
<b>7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent?</b> Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano Yes, Puerto Rican <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic		<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano Yes, Puerto Rican <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic																																																																																																																																																																	
<b>8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time? Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.</b>		<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related		<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related																																																																																																																																																																	
<b>9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended?</b> Fill one circle.  If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."		Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10		Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10																																																																																																																																																																	
<b>10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended?</b> Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)		<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)																																																																																																																																																																	
		CENSUS USE ONLY	A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O	CENSUS USE ONLY		A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O																																																																																																																																																															

**NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1–H12  
FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD**

<b>PERSON in column 7</b>											
Last name											
First name	Middle initial										
If relative of person in column 1:											
<input type="radio"/> Husband/wife	<input type="radio"/> Father/mother										
<input type="radio"/> Son/daughter	<input type="radio"/> Other relative										
<input type="radio"/> Brother/sister											
If not related to person in column 1:											
<input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder	<input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative										
<input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate											
<input type="radio"/> Paid employee											
<input type="radio"/> Male	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> Female										
<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — <i>Specify</i> <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) <i>Print tribe</i> →											
a. Age at last birthday	c. Year of birth										
<input type="radio"/> 1	<input type="radio"/> 1 <input checked="" type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 0										
b. Month of birth	<input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9										
<input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar.	<input type="radio"/> Separated										
<input type="radio"/> Apr.—June	<input type="radio"/> Widowed										
<input type="radio"/> July—Sept.	<input type="radio"/> Never married										
<input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.	<input type="radio"/> Divorced										
<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic)											
<input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano											
<input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican											
<input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban											
<input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic											
<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1											
<input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college											
<input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related											
<input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related											
<b>Highest grade attended:</b>											
<input type="radio"/> Nursery school	<input type="radio"/> Kindergarten										
<b>Elementary through high school (grade or year)</b>											
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>College (academic year)</b>											
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8 or more				
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>				
<input type="radio"/> <u>Never attended school</u> — <i>Skip question 1</i>											
<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year)											
<input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year)											
<input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)											
<b>CENSUS</b> <i>USE ONLY</i>	<b>A.</b>	<input type="radio"/> I	<input type="radio"/> N	<input type="radio"/> O							

<p><b>H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out.  <input type="radio"/> No</p>	<p><b>H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> No  <input type="radio"/> Yes, a condominium</p>
<p><b>H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away.  <input type="radio"/> No</p>	<p><b>H10. If this is a one-family house —</b></p> <p>a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?  <input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> No</p>
<p><b>H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.  <input type="radio"/> No</p>	<p>b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?  <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p>
<p><b>H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?</b></p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> One  <input type="radio"/> 2 apartments or living quarters  <input type="radio"/> 3 apartments or living quarters  <input type="radio"/> 4 apartments or living quarters  <input type="radio"/> 5 apartments or living quarters  <input type="radio"/> 6 apartments or living quarters  <input type="radio"/> 7 apartments or living quarters  <input type="radio"/> 8 apartments or living quarters  <input type="radio"/> 9 apartments or living quarters  <input type="radio"/> 10 or more apartments or living quarters  <input type="radio"/> This is a mobile home or trailer</p>	<p><b>H11. If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —</b></p> <p>What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?</p>
<p><b>H5. Do you enter your living quarters —</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?  <input type="radio"/> Through someone else's living quarters?</p>	<p><b>Do not answer this question if this is —</b></p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> A mobile home or trailer  <input type="checkbox"/> A house on 10 or more acres  <input type="checkbox"/> A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property</p>
<p><b>H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, for this household only  <input type="radio"/> Yes, but also used by another household  <input type="radio"/> No, have some but not all plumbing facilities  <input type="radio"/> No plumbing facilities in living quarters</p>	<p><b>H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters —</b></p> <p><b>What is the monthly rent?</b></p> <p>If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.</p>
<p><b>H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters?</b></p> <p><i>Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.</i></p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1 room <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> 4 rooms <input type="radio"/> 7 rooms  <input type="radio"/> 2 rooms <input type="radio"/> 5 rooms <input type="radio"/> 8 rooms  <input type="radio"/> 3 rooms <input type="radio"/> 6 rooms <input type="radio"/> 9 or more rooms</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 <input type="radio"/> \$160 to \$169  <input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$59 <input type="radio"/> \$170 to \$179  <input type="radio"/> \$60 to \$69 <input type="radio"/> \$180 to \$189  <input type="radio"/> \$70 to \$79 <input type="radio"/> \$190 to \$199  <input type="radio"/> \$80 to \$89 <input type="radio"/> \$200 to \$224  <input type="radio"/> \$90 to \$99 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> \$225 to \$249</p>
<p><b>H8. Are your living quarters —</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household?  <input type="radio"/> Rented for cash rent?  <input type="radio"/> Occupied without payment of cash rent?</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> \$100 to \$109 <input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$274  <input type="radio"/> \$110 to \$119 <input type="radio"/> \$275 to \$299  <input type="radio"/> \$120 to \$129 <input type="radio"/> \$300 to \$349  <input type="radio"/> \$130 to \$139 <input type="radio"/> \$350 to \$399  <input type="radio"/> \$140 to \$149 <input type="radio"/> \$400 to \$499  <input type="radio"/> \$150 to \$159 <input type="radio"/> \$500 or more</p>

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

# Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

Page 4

		ALSO ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS																																																																																																																					
<b>H13. Which best describes this building?</b> <i>Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</i>		<b>H21a. Which fuel is used most for house heating?</b> <table border="0"> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer</td> <td><input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood</td> <td><input type="radio"/> Coal or coke</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house</td> <td><input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP</td> <td><input type="radio"/> Wood</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses</td> <td><input type="radio"/> Electricity</td> <td><input type="radio"/> Other fuel</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> A building for 2 families</td> <td><input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="radio"/> No fuel used</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> A building for 3 or 4 families</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> A building for 5 to 9 families</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> A building for 10 to 19 families</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> A building for 20 to 49 families</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> A building for 50 or more families</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> A boat, tent, van, etc. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table> <b>b. Which fuel is used most for water heating?</b> <table border="0"> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood</td> <td><input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP</td> <td><input type="radio"/> Wood</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> Electricity</td> <td><input type="radio"/> Other fuel</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="radio"/> No fuel used</td> </tr> </table> <b>c. Which fuel is used most for cooking?</b> <table border="0"> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood</td> <td><input type="radio"/> Coal or coke</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP</td> <td><input type="radio"/> Wood</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> Electricity</td> <td><input type="radio"/> Other fuel</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="radio"/> No fuel used</td> </tr> </table>										<input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer	<input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood	<input type="radio"/> Coal or coke	<input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house	<input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP	<input type="radio"/> Wood	<input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses	<input type="radio"/> Electricity	<input type="radio"/> Other fuel	<input type="radio"/> A building for 2 families	<input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="radio"/> No fuel used	<input type="radio"/> A building for 3 or 4 families			<input type="radio"/> A building for 5 to 9 families			<input type="radio"/> A building for 10 to 19 families			<input type="radio"/> A building for 20 to 49 families			<input type="radio"/> A building for 50 or more families			<input type="radio"/> A boat, tent, van, etc. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>			<input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood	<input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP	<input type="radio"/> Wood	<input type="radio"/> Electricity	<input type="radio"/> Other fuel	<input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="radio"/> No fuel used	<input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood	<input type="radio"/> Coal or coke	<input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP	<input type="radio"/> Wood	<input type="radio"/> Electricity	<input type="radio"/> Other fuel	<input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="radio"/> No fuel used																																																														
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<b>H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building?</b> <i>Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.</i>		<b>H22b.</b> <table border="0"> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> 1 to 3 — <i>Skip to H15</i></td> <td><input type="radio"/> 7 to 12</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 13 or more stories</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 0</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 1</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 2</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 3</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 4</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 5</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 6</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 7</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 8</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 9</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 0</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> 4 to 6</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td><input type="radio"/> I</td> </tr> </table>										<input type="radio"/> 1 to 3 — <i>Skip to H15</i>	<input type="radio"/> 7 to 12	<input type="radio"/> 13 or more stories	<input type="radio"/> 0	<input type="radio"/> 1	<input type="radio"/> 2	<input type="radio"/> 3	<input type="radio"/> 4	<input type="radio"/> 5	<input type="radio"/> 6	<input type="radio"/> 7	<input type="radio"/> 8	<input type="radio"/> 9	<input type="radio"/> 0	<input type="radio"/> 4 to 6			<input type="radio"/> I	<input type="radio"/> I	<input type="radio"/> I	<input type="radio"/> I	<input type="radio"/> I	<input type="radio"/> I	<input type="radio"/> I	<input type="radio"/> I	<input type="radio"/> I	<input type="radio"/> I																																																																																	
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<b>b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building?</b>		<b>H22c.</b> <table border="0"> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> Yes</td> <td><input type="radio"/> No</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 0</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 1</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 2</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 3</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 4</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 5</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 6</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 7</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 8</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 9</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 0</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td><input type="radio"/> I</td> </tr> </table>										<input type="radio"/> Yes	<input type="radio"/> No	<input type="radio"/> 0	<input type="radio"/> 1	<input type="radio"/> 2	<input type="radio"/> 3	<input type="radio"/> 4	<input type="radio"/> 5	<input type="radio"/> 6	<input type="radio"/> 7	<input type="radio"/> 8	<input type="radio"/> 9	<input type="radio"/> 0			<input type="radio"/> I	<input type="radio"/> I	<input type="radio"/> I	<input type="radio"/> I	<input type="radio"/> I	<input type="radio"/> I	<input type="radio"/> I	<input type="radio"/> I	<input type="radio"/> I	<input type="radio"/> I																																																																																			
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<b>H15a. Is this building —</b>		<b>H22d.</b> <table border="0"> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — <i>Skip to H16</i></td> <td><input type="radio"/> 0</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 1</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 2</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 3</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 4</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 5</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 6</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 7</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 8</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 9</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 0</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres?</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td><input type="radio"/> I</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> On a place of 10 or more acres?</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td><input type="radio"/> 1</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 2</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 3</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 4</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 5</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 6</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 7</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 8</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 9</td> </tr> </table>										<input type="radio"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — <i>Skip to H16</i>	<input type="radio"/> 0	<input type="radio"/> 1	<input type="radio"/> 2	<input type="radio"/> 3	<input type="radio"/> 4	<input type="radio"/> 5	<input type="radio"/> 6	<input type="radio"/> 7	<input type="radio"/> 8	<input type="radio"/> 9	<input type="radio"/> 0	<input type="radio"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres?			<input type="radio"/> I	<input type="radio"/> I	<input type="radio"/> I	<input type="radio"/> I	<input type="radio"/> I	<input type="radio"/> I	<input type="radio"/> I	<input type="radio"/> I	<input type="radio"/> I	<input type="radio"/> On a place of 10 or more acres?			<input type="radio"/> 1	<input type="radio"/> 2	<input type="radio"/> 3	<input type="radio"/> 4	<input type="radio"/> 5	<input type="radio"/> 6	<input type="radio"/> 7	<input type="radio"/> 8	<input type="radio"/> 9																																																																								
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<b>b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to —</b>		<b>H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities?</b> <i>Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator.</i> <table border="0"> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 (or None)</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$599</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 0</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 1</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 2</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 3</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 4</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 5</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 6</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 7</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 8</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 9</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$249</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$600 to \$999</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$2,500 or more</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 0</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 1</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 2</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 3</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 4</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 5</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 6</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 7</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 8</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 9</td> </tr> </table>										<input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 (or None)	<input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$599	<input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499	<input type="radio"/> 0	<input type="radio"/> 1	<input type="radio"/> 2	<input type="radio"/> 3	<input type="radio"/> 4	<input type="radio"/> 5	<input type="radio"/> 6	<input type="radio"/> 7	<input type="radio"/> 8	<input type="radio"/> 9	<input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$249	<input type="radio"/> \$600 to \$999	<input type="radio"/> \$2,500 or more	<input type="radio"/> 0	<input type="radio"/> 1	<input type="radio"/> 2	<input type="radio"/> 3	<input type="radio"/> 4	<input type="radio"/> 5	<input type="radio"/> 6	<input type="radio"/> 7	<input type="radio"/> 8	<input type="radio"/> 9																																																																																		
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<b>H16. Do you get water from —</b>		<b>H24. How many bedrooms do you have?</b> <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i> <table border="0"> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company?</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 0</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 1</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 2</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 3</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 4</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 5</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 6</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 7</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 8</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 9</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 0</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well?</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td><input type="radio"/> I</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> An individual dug well?</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td><input type="radio"/> 1</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 2</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 3</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 4</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 5</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 6</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 7</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 8</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 9</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)?</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td><input type="radio"/> 0</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 1</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 2</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 3</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 4</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 5</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 6</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 7</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 8</td> </tr> </table>										<input type="radio"/> A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company?	<input type="radio"/> 0	<input type="radio"/> 1	<input type="radio"/> 2	<input type="radio"/> 3	<input type="radio"/> 4	<input type="radio"/> 5	<input type="radio"/> 6	<input type="radio"/> 7	<input type="radio"/> 8	<input type="radio"/> 9	<input type="radio"/> 0	<input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well?			<input type="radio"/> I	<input type="radio"/> I	<input type="radio"/> I	<input type="radio"/> I	<input type="radio"/> I	<input type="radio"/> I	<input type="radio"/> I	<input type="radio"/> I	<input type="radio"/> I	<input type="radio"/> An individual dug well?			<input type="radio"/> 1	<input type="radio"/> 2	<input type="radio"/> 3	<input type="radio"/> 4	<input type="radio"/> 5	<input type="radio"/> 6	<input type="radio"/> 7	<input type="radio"/> 8	<input type="radio"/> 9	<input type="radio"/> Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)?			<input type="radio"/> 0	<input type="radio"/> 1	<input type="radio"/> 2	<input type="radio"/> 3	<input type="radio"/> 4	<input type="radio"/> 5	<input type="radio"/> 6	<input type="radio"/> 7	<input type="radio"/> 8																																																												
<input type="radio"/> A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company?	<input type="radio"/> 0	<input type="radio"/> 1	<input type="radio"/> 2	<input type="radio"/> 3	<input type="radio"/> 4	<input type="radio"/> 5	<input type="radio"/> 6	<input type="radio"/> 7	<input type="radio"/> 8	<input type="radio"/> 9	<input type="radio"/> 0																																																																																																												
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<input type="radio"/> Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)?			<input type="radio"/> 0	<input type="radio"/> 1	<input type="radio"/> 2	<input type="radio"/> 3	<input type="radio"/> 4	<input type="radio"/> 5	<input type="radio"/> 6	<input type="radio"/> 7	<input type="radio"/> 8																																																																																																												
<b>H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer?</b>		<b>H25. How many bathrooms do you have?</b> <i>A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.</i> <table border="0"> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 0</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 1</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 2</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 3</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 4</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 5</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 6</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 7</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 8</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 9</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 0</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td><input type="radio"/> I</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> No, use other means</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td><input type="radio"/> 1</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 2</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 3</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 4</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 5</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 6</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 7</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 8</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 9</td> </tr> </table>										<input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer	<input type="radio"/> 0	<input type="radio"/> 1	<input type="radio"/> 2	<input type="radio"/> 3	<input type="radio"/> 4	<input type="radio"/> 5	<input type="radio"/> 6	<input type="radio"/> 7	<input type="radio"/> 8	<input type="radio"/> 9	<input type="radio"/> 0	<input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool			<input type="radio"/> I	<input type="radio"/> I	<input type="radio"/> I	<input type="radio"/> I	<input type="radio"/> I	<input type="radio"/> I	<input type="radio"/> I	<input type="radio"/> I	<input type="radio"/> I	<input type="radio"/> No, use other means			<input type="radio"/> 1	<input type="radio"/> 2	<input type="radio"/> 3	<input type="radio"/> 4	<input type="radio"/> 5	<input type="radio"/> 6	<input type="radio"/> 7	<input type="radio"/> 8	<input type="radio"/> 9																																																																								
<input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer	<input type="radio"/> 0	<input type="radio"/> 1	<input type="radio"/> 2	<input type="radio"/> 3	<input type="radio"/> 4	<input type="radio"/> 5	<input type="radio"/> 6	<input type="radio"/> 7	<input type="radio"/> 8	<input type="radio"/> 9	<input type="radio"/> 0																																																																																																												
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<input type="radio"/> No, use other means			<input type="radio"/> 1	<input type="radio"/> 2	<input type="radio"/> 3	<input type="radio"/> 4	<input type="radio"/> 5	<input type="radio"/> 6	<input type="radio"/> 7	<input type="radio"/> 8	<input type="radio"/> 9																																																																																																												
<b>H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted.</b>		<b>H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters?</b> <table border="0"> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 0</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 1</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 2</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 3</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 4</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 5</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 6</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 7</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 8</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 9</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td><input type="radio"/> I</td> </tr> </table>										<input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980	<input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969	<input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949	<input type="radio"/> 0	<input type="radio"/> 1	<input type="radio"/> 2	<input type="radio"/> 3	<input type="radio"/> 4	<input type="radio"/> 5	<input type="radio"/> 6	<input type="radio"/> 7	<input type="radio"/> 8	<input type="radio"/> 9	<input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978	<input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959	<input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier										<input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974			<input type="radio"/> I	<input type="radio"/> I	<input type="radio"/> I	<input type="radio"/> I	<input type="radio"/> I	<input type="radio"/> I	<input type="radio"/> I	<input type="radio"/> I	<input type="radio"/> I																																																																							
<input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980	<input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969	<input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949	<input type="radio"/> 0	<input type="radio"/> 1	<input type="radio"/> 2	<input type="radio"/> 3	<input type="radio"/> 4	<input type="radio"/> 5	<input type="radio"/> 6	<input type="radio"/> 7	<input type="radio"/> 8	<input type="radio"/> 9																																																																																																											
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<input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974			<input type="radio"/> I																																																																																																																				
<b>H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)?</b>		<b>H27. Do you have air conditioning?</b> <table border="0"> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 0</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 1</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 2</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 3</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 4</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 5</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 6</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 7</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 8</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 9</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td><input type="radio"/> I</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td><input type="radio"/> 1</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 2</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 3</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 4</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 5</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 6</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 7</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 8</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 9</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td><input type="radio"/> 0</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 1</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 2</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 3</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 4</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 5</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 6</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 7</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 8</td> </tr> </table>										<input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980	<input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959	<input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier	<input type="radio"/> 0	<input type="radio"/> 1	<input type="radio"/> 2	<input type="radio"/> 3	<input type="radio"/> 4	<input type="radio"/> 5	<input type="radio"/> 6	<input type="radio"/> 7	<input type="radio"/> 8	<input type="radio"/> 9	<input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978			<input type="radio"/> I	<input type="radio"/> I	<input type="radio"/> I	<input type="radio"/> I	<input type="radio"/> I	<input type="radio"/> I	<input type="radio"/> I	<input type="radio"/> I	<input type="radio"/> I	<input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974			<input type="radio"/> 1	<input type="radio"/> 2	<input type="radio"/> 3	<input type="radio"/> 4	<input type="radio"/> 5	<input type="radio"/> 6	<input type="radio"/> 7	<input type="radio"/> 8	<input type="radio"/> 9	<input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969			<input type="radio"/> 0	<input type="radio"/> 1	<input type="radio"/> 2	<input type="radio"/> 3	<input type="radio"/> 4	<input type="radio"/> 5	<input type="radio"/> 6	<input type="radio"/> 7	<input type="radio"/> 8																																																											
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<b>H20. How are your living quarters heated?</b> <i>Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.</i>		<b>H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household?</b> <table border="0"> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> Steam or hot water system</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 0</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 1</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 2</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 3</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 4</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 5</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 6</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 7</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 8</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 9</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 0</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms <i>(Do not count electric heat pumps here.)</i></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td><input type="radio"/> I</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> Electric heat pump</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td><input type="radio"/> 1</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 2</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 3</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 4</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 5</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 6</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 7</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 8</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 9</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard)</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td><input type="radio"/> 0</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 1</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 2</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 3</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 4</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 5</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 6</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 7</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 8</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td><input type="radio"/> 0</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 1</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 2</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 3</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 4</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 5</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 6</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 7</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 8</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td><input type="radio"/> 0</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 1</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 2</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 3</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 4</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 5</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 6</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 7</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 8</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable)</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td><input type="radio"/> 0</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 1</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 2</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 3</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 4</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 5</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 6</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 7</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 8</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td><input type="radio"/> 0</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 1</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 2</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 3</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 4</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 5</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 6</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 7</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 8</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> No heating equipment</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td><input type="radio"/> 0</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 1</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 2</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 3</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 4</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 5</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 6</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 7</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 8</td> </tr> </table>										<input type="radio"/> Steam or hot water system	<input type="radio"/> 0	<input type="radio"/> 1	<input type="radio"/> 2	<input type="radio"/> 3	<input type="radio"/> 4	<input type="radio"/> 5	<input type="radio"/> 6	<input type="radio"/> 7	<input type="radio"/> 8	<input type="radio"/> 9	<input type="radio"/> 0	<input type="radio"/> Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms <i>(Do not count electric heat pumps here.)</i>			<input type="radio"/> I	<input type="radio"/> I	<input type="radio"/> I	<input type="radio"/> I	<input type="radio"/> I	<input type="radio"/> I	<input type="radio"/> I	<input type="radio"/> I	<input type="radio"/> I	<input type="radio"/> Electric heat pump			<input type="radio"/> 1	<input type="radio"/> 2	<input type="radio"/> 3	<input type="radio"/> 4	<input type="radio"/> 5	<input type="radio"/> 6	<input type="radio"/> 7	<input type="radio"/> 8	<input type="radio"/> 9	<input type="radio"/> Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard)			<input type="radio"/> 0	<input type="radio"/> 1	<input type="radio"/> 2	<input type="radio"/> 3	<input type="radio"/> 4	<input type="radio"/> 5	<input type="radio"/> 6	<input type="radio"/> 7	<input type="radio"/> 8	<input type="radio"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace			<input type="radio"/> 0	<input type="radio"/> 1	<input type="radio"/> 2	<input type="radio"/> 3	<input type="radio"/> 4	<input type="radio"/> 5	<input type="radio"/> 6	<input type="radio"/> 7	<input type="radio"/> 8	<input type="radio"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene			<input type="radio"/> 0	<input type="radio"/> 1	<input type="radio"/> 2	<input type="radio"/> 3	<input type="radio"/> 4	<input type="radio"/> 5	<input type="radio"/> 6	<input type="radio"/> 7	<input type="radio"/> 8	<input type="radio"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable)			<input type="radio"/> 0	<input type="radio"/> 1	<input type="radio"/> 2	<input type="radio"/> 3	<input type="radio"/> 4	<input type="radio"/> 5	<input type="radio"/> 6	<input type="radio"/> 7	<input type="radio"/> 8	<input type="radio"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind			<input type="radio"/> 0	<input type="radio"/> 1	<input type="radio"/> 2	<input type="radio"/> 3	<input type="radio"/> 4	<input type="radio"/> 5	<input type="radio"/> 6	<input type="radio"/> 7	<input type="radio"/> 8	<input type="radio"/> No heating equipment			<input type="radio"/> 0	<input type="radio"/> 1	<input type="radio"/> 2	<input type="radio"/> 3	<input type="radio"/> 4	<input type="radio"/> 5	<input type="radio"/> 6	<input type="radio"/> 7	<input type="radio"/> 8
<input type="radio"/> Steam or hot water system	<input type="radio"/> 0	<input type="radio"/> 1	<input type="radio"/> 2	<input type="radio"/> 3	<input type="radio"/> 4	<input type="radio"/> 5	<input type="radio"/> 6	<input type="radio"/> 7	<input type="radio"/> 8	<input type="radio"/> 9	<input type="radio"/> 0																																																																																																												
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<input type="radio"/> No heating equipment			<input type="radio"/> 0	<input type="radio"/> 1	<input type="radio"/> 2	<input type="radio"/> 3	<input type="radio"/> 4	<input type="radio"/> 5	<input type="radio"/> 6	<input type="radio"/> 7	<input type="radio"/> 8																																																																																																												
		<b>H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household?</b> <table border="0"> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> None</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks</td> </tr> </table>										<input type="radio"/> None	<input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck	<input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks																																																																																																								
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## FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Please answer H30—H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is —

- A mobile home or trailer .....
- A house on 10 or more acres .....
- A condominium unit .....
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property .....

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$ .00 OR  None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$ .00 OR  None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

- Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt
- Yes, contract to purchase
- No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

- Yes
- No

## c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?

Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$ .00 OR  No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

- Yes, taxes included in payment
- No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

- Yes, insurance included in payment
- No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6 

## FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

(1)	2.	4.	(2)	2.	4.	(3)	2.	4.
S.S.	○ ○	○ ○ ○	S.S.	○ ○	○ ○ ○	S.S.	○ ○	○ ○ ○
I I	I I I	I I I	I I	I I I	I I I	I I	I I I	I I I
2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2
Yes	3 3	3 3 3	Yes	3 3	3 3 3	Yes	3 3	3 3 3
○	4 4	4 4 4	○	4 4	4 4 4	○	4 4	4 4 4
5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5	5 5 5	5 5 5
G	G G G	G G G	G	G G G	G G G	G	G G G	G G G
No	?	?	No	?	?	No	?	?
○	8	8 8 8	○	8	8 8 8	○	8	8 8 8
9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9	9 9 9	9 9 9
(4)	2. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	4.	(5)	2. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	4.	(6)	2. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	4.
S.S.	○ ○	○ ○ ○	S.S.	○ ○	○ ○ ○	S.S.	○ ○	○ ○ ○
I I	I I I	I I I	I I	I I I	I I I	I I	I I I	I I I
2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2
Yes	3 3	3 3 3	Yes	3 3	3 3 3	Yes	3 3	3 3 3
○	4 4	4 4 4	○	4 4	4 4 4	○	4 4	4 4 4
5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5	5 5 5	5 5 5
G	G G G	G G G	G	G G G	G G G	G	G G G	G G G
No	?	?	No	?	?	No	?	?
○	8	8 8 8	○	8	8 8 8	○	8	8 8 8
9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9	9 9 9	9 9 9
(7)	2. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	4.	GQ. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	H30.	H31. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	H32c.		
S.S.	○ ○	○ ○ ○	○ ○	○ ○ ○ ○	○ ○ ○	○ ○ ○	○ ○ ○ ○	○ ○ ○ ○
I I	I I I	I I I	I I	I I I I	I I I	I I I	I I I I	I I I I
2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2	2 2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2
Yes	3 3	3 3 3	3 3	3 3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3
○	4 4	4 4 4	4 4	4 4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4
5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5	5 5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5
G	G G G	G G G	G	G G G G	G G G	G	G G G G	G G G G
No	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
○	8	8 8 8	8	8 8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8
9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9	9 9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9

# Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

Page 6

Name of Person 1 on page 2:		
Last name	First name	Middle initial
11. In what State or foreign country was this person born? Print the State where this person's mother was living when this person was born. Do not give the location of the hospital unless the mother's home and the hospital were in the same State.		
Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.		
12. If this person was born in a foreign country — a. Is this person a naturalized citizen of the United States? <input type="radio"/> Yes, a naturalized citizen <input type="radio"/> No, not a citizen <input type="radio"/> Born abroad of American parents		
b. When did this person come to the United States to stay? <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1965 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1964 <input type="radio"/> Before 1950		
13a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, only speaks English — Skip to 14		
b. What is this language? (For example — Chinese, Italian, Spanish, etc.)		
c. How well does this person speak English? <input type="radio"/> Very well <input type="radio"/> Not well <input type="radio"/> Well <input type="radio"/> Not at all		
14. What is this person's ancestry? If uncertain about how to report ancestry, see instruction guide. (For example: Afro-Amer., English, French, German, Honduran, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Polish, Ukrainian, Venezuelan, etc.)		
15a. Did this person live in this house five years ago (April 1, 1975)? If in college or Armed Forces in April 1975, report place of residence there. <input type="radio"/> Born April 1975 or later — Turn to next page for next person <input type="radio"/> Yes, this house — Skip to 16 <input type="radio"/> No, different house		
b. Where did this person live five years ago (April 1, 1975)? (1) State, foreign country. Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.: (2) County: (3) City, town, village, etc.: (4) Inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, etc.? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area		

**ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS FOR**

16. When was this person born? <input type="radio"/> Born before April 1965 — Please go on with questions 17-33 <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> Born April 1965 or later — Turn to next page for next person							
17. In April 1975 (five years ago) was this person — a. On active duty in the Armed Forces? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No b. Attending college? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No c. Working at a job or business? <input type="radio"/> Yes, full time <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes, part time							
18a. Is this person a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States? If service was in National Guard or Reserves only, see instruction guide. <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — Skip to 19							
b. Was active-duty military service during — Fill a circle for each period in which this person served. <input type="radio"/> May 1975 or later <input type="radio"/> Vietnam era (August 1964—April 1975) <input type="radio"/> February 1955—July 1964 <input type="radio"/> Korean conflict (June 1950—January 1953) <input type="radio"/> World War II (September 1940—July 1947) <input type="radio"/> World War I (April 1917—November 1918) <input type="radio"/> Any other time							
19. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which . . . a. Limits the kind or amount Yes No of work this person can do at a job? . . . <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> b. Prevents this person from working at a job? <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation? . . . <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>							
20. If this person is a female — None 1 2 3 4 5 6 How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths? Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted. 7 8 9 10 11 12 or more							
21. If this person has ever been married — a. Has this person been married more than once? <input type="radio"/> Once <input type="radio"/> More than once b. Month and year of marriage? Month and year of first marriage? (Month) (Year) (Month) (Year) c. If married more than once — Did the first marriage end because of the death of the husband (or wife)? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No							
FOR CENSUS USE ONLY							
Per. No.	11. <input type="checkbox"/>	13b.	14. <input type="checkbox"/>	15b.	23. <input type="checkbox"/>	VL	24a.
1	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>						
2	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>						
3	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>						
4	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>						
5	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>						
6	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>						
7	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>						
8	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>						
9	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>						
10	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>						
11	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>						
12	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>						
13	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>						
14	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>						
15	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>						
16	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>						
17	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>						
18	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>						
19	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>						
20	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>						
21	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>						
22	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>						
23	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>						
24	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>						

## Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

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c. When going to work <u>last week</u> , did this person usually —		CENSUS USE 21b. I II III IV C 22b. A B C D E F G H J K L M AF NW N P Q R S T U V W X Y Z	31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?	CENSUS USE ONLY 31b. 31c. 31d.		
<input type="radio"/> Drive alone — <u>Skip to 28</u> <input type="radio"/> Drive others only <input type="radio"/> Share driving <input type="radio"/> Ride as passenger only			<input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> No — <u>Skip to 31d</u> <b>b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979?</b> <i>Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.</i> Weeks			
d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van <u>last week</u> ?		<input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 7 or more				
After answering 24d, skip to 28.						
25. Was this person <u>temporarily</u> absent or on layoff from a job or business <u>last week</u> ?		<input type="radio"/> Yes, on layoff <input type="radio"/> Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc. <input type="radio"/> No				
26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?		<input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <u>Skip to 27</u>				
b. Could this person have taken a job <u>last week</u> ?		<input type="radio"/> No, already has a job <input type="radio"/> No, temporarily ill <input type="radio"/> No, other reasons ( <i>in school, etc.</i> ) <input type="radio"/> Yes, could have taken a job				
27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?		<input type="radio"/> 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1978      1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1979 <input type="checkbox"/> 1975 to 1977      1969 or earlier Never worked		Skip to 31d		
28–30. Current or most recent job activity						
<i>Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week.</i> <i>If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours.</i> <i>If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.</i>						
28. Industry						
a. For whom did this person work? <i>If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.</i>						
<i>(Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)</i>						
b. What kind of business or industry was this?						
<i>Describe the activity at location where employed.</i>						
<i>(For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)</i>						
c. Is this mainly — <u>(Fill one circle)</u>						
Manufacturing <input type="checkbox"/> Wholesale trade <input type="checkbox"/> Retail trade      Other — ( <i>agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.</i> )						
29. Occupation						
a. What kind of work was this person doing?						
<i>(For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator)</i>						
b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?						
<i>(For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)</i>						
30. Was this person — <u>(Fill one circle)</u>						
Employee of <u>private</u> company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions <input type="checkbox"/> Federal government employee <input type="checkbox"/> State government employee <input type="checkbox"/> Local government employee ( <i>city, county, etc.</i> ) <input type="checkbox"/>  Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm — Own business not incorporated <input type="checkbox"/> Own business incorporated <input type="checkbox"/>  Working without pay in family business or farm <input type="checkbox"/>						
31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?		<input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> No — <u>Skip to 31d</u> <b>b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979?</b> <i>Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.</i> Weeks				
31b. 31c. 31d.						
c. During the weeks <u>worked</u> in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?						
32a. 32b.						
d. Of the weeks <u>not worked</u> in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job?		Weeks				
32c. 32d.						
32. Income in 1979 —						
<i>Fill circles and print dollar amounts.</i> <i>If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount.</i> <i>If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.</i>						
32e. 32f.						
During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources?						
32g. 33.						
If "Yes" to any of the sources below — How much did this person receive for the entire year?						
a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs . . . Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.						
<input type="checkbox"/> Yes → \$      00 <input type="radio"/> No <i>(Annual amount — Dollars)</i>						
b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice . . . Report net income after business expenses.						
<input type="checkbox"/> Yes → \$      00 <input type="radio"/> No <i>(Annual amount — Dollars)</i>						
c. Own farm . . . Report net income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.						
<input type="checkbox"/> Yes → \$      00 <input type="radio"/> No <i>(Annual amount — Dollars)</i>						
d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income . . . Report even small amounts credited to an account.						
<input type="checkbox"/> Yes → \$      00 <input type="radio"/> No <i>(Annual amount — Dollars)</i>						
e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . .						
<input type="checkbox"/> Yes → \$      00 <input type="radio"/> No <i>(Annual amount — Dollars)</i>						
f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments . . .						
<input type="checkbox"/> Yes → \$      00 <input type="radio"/> No <i>(Annual amount — Dollars)</i>						
g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly . . .						
<i>Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.</i>						
<input type="checkbox"/> Yes → \$      00 <input type="radio"/> No <i>(Annual amount — Dollars)</i>						
33. What was this person's total income in 1979?						
Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses.      \$      00 <i>If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount.</i>						
OR      None						

→ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2



## Appendix F.—Publication and Computer Tape Program

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### GENERAL

The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape

files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing*, *1980 Census of Population*, and *1980 Census of Housing*. The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

### PUBLICATIONS

#### Population and Housing Census Reports

**PHC80-1, Block Statistics**—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather

than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

**PHC80-2, Census Tracts**—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

**PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas**—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

**PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress**—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

**PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics**—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

**PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics**—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

### Population Census Reports

**PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population**—This volume presents final

population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

**PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants**—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

**PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics**—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,

SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

**PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics**—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

**PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics**—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

**PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports**—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

**PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports**—These reports present special compilations of

1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

### Housing Census Reports

**HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units**—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

**HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics**—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

**HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics**—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

**HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics**—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

**HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports**—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

**HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change**—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)

with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

**HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance**—This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of non-farm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

**HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports**—These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

### Evaluation and Reference Reports

**PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports**—These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

**PHC80-R, Reference Reports**—These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

**PHC80-R1, Users' Guide**—This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in looseleaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

**PHC80-R2, History**—This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

**PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations**—This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

**PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations**—This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

**PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme**—This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

### COMPUTER TAPES

#### Summary Tape Files

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers

to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide*.

**STF 1**—This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

**STF 2**—This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

**STF 3**—This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.

**STF 4**—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

**STF 5**—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

### Other Computer Tape Files

**P.L. 94-171, Population Counts**—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

### Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

MARF 1—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

MARF 2—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

**Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)**—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

**Public-Use Microdata Samples**—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the

B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

**Census/EEO Special File**—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

### MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

### MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

**STF 1 Microfiche**—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

**STF 3 Microfiche**—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

**P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche**—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.

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# 1980 Census of Population and Housing

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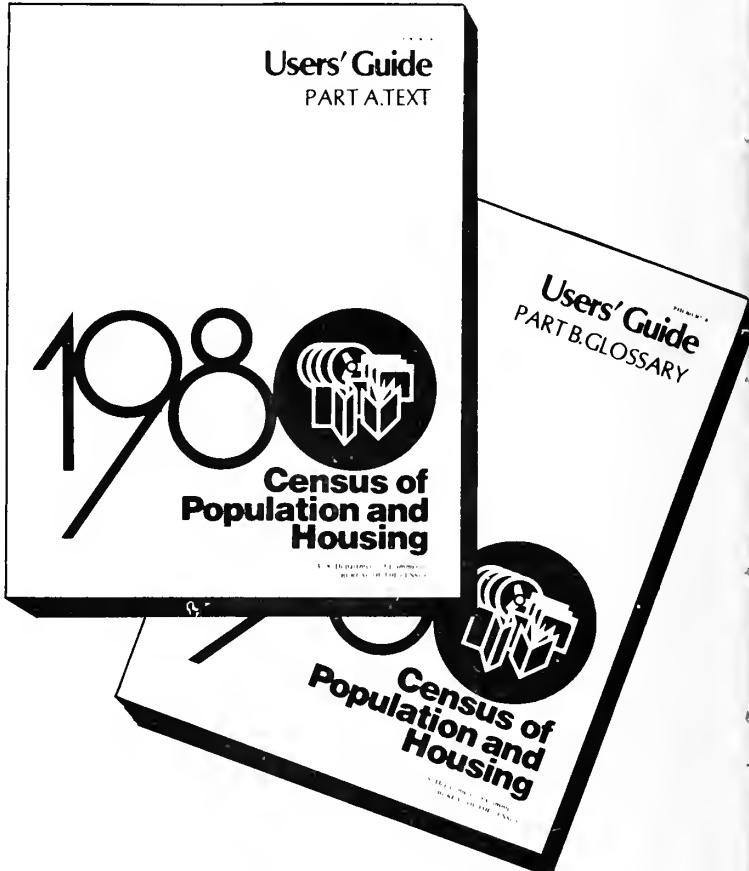
## Users' Guide

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The Users' Guide, a reference work on the 1980 census, is now available. It consists of:

- Part A. Text—Covers census data subjects; geographic considerations; reports, tapes, maps, and other products; services available to users; and many other topics central to understanding and using 1980 census data.
- Part B. Glossary—Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms associated with the census—especially important for people using 1980 data on tape or microfiche.
- Sources of Assistance—Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.
- Updates—Provide information on new developments relating to the 1980 census. Each update is keyed to the particular point in "Part A. Text" that needs revision.

Part C, a table finder, and Part D, a guide to tape contents, are planned for publication later.



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Part A. Text (S/N 003-024-03625-8)—\$5.50. Supplement 1 (S/N 003-024-05004-8)—\$6.00 (includes Part B. Glossary, Sources of Assistance, and Updates)

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